

THE WAR WITHIN

EUROPEAN PUBLIC OPINION ON RUSSIA'S INVASION, DEFENDING UKRAINE, AND THE EFFECT ON THE EU

Survey Results 2022



9 COUNTRIES

SURVEY RESULTS



CONTENT

In the weeks after the Russian Federation initiated its war against Ukraine, the European Movement International launched nine country surveys to assess the public's initial reaction to the invasion and gauge baseline and future public support for Ukraine. The countries surveyed included Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Italy, Poland and Romania.

In each country, Europeans were asked

- Whether Russia's war against Ukraine was legitimate or not (on a 1-10 scale),
- Who they blamed for the war,
- Several questions concerning Ukrainian refugees,
- Several questions concerning their support for sanctions – initially and in the future as the ramifications of sanctions affected them personally or their country economically,
- Their views on Russian disinformation,
- Whether Russia's aggression poses a threat to their nation,
- Their support of NATO,
- Their support of the European Union,
- Whether Russian aggression increases their demand for stronger E.U. policies on energy, defense, migration and other issues of concern,
- Their support of democracy and democratic government (5 question battery),
- Their feelings about Vladimir Putin and the Russian Federation,
- If their support for democracy and democratic institutions in their country has increased or decreased since Russia launched its war on Ukraine,
- And a wide range of other policy, segmentation and demographic questions.

Top-line findings of Europeans' opinion on these questions are detailed in the following report.

The surveys on which this report is based were conducted online by YouGov, with funding from the Eurasia Program of the Open Society Foundations. The sample size for each country was 600 (except Estonia where the sample was 500). In each country, except Hungary, surveying was completed in March 2022. In Hungary, surveying was done in April after the national election. More detailed analyses of the data can be found in recorded presentations at www.listentopeople.eu.

COMPARATIVE COUNTRY GRAPHS

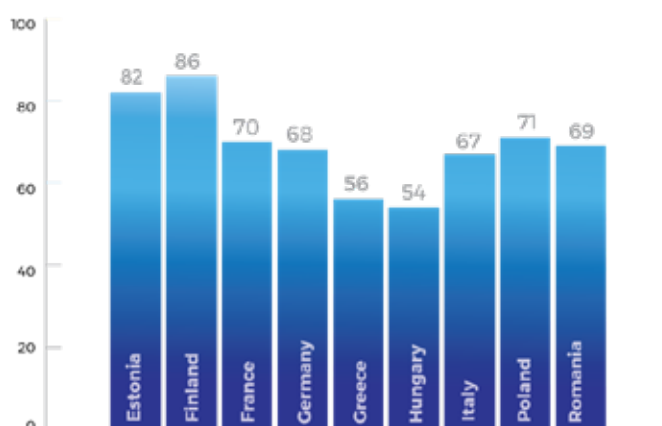
Cross-comparative graphs on three fundamental European concerns are reported here. They include:

Legitimacy of Russia's Invasion of Ukraine: The conventional wisdom that opposition to Russia's war against Ukraine was virtually monolithic in Europe was inaccurate. Opinions on the legitimacy of Russia's war in Ukraine ranged from a high of 47% in Hungary to a low of 14% in Finland. In five of the nine countries surveyed around 3 in 10 citizens agreed the Russian invasion had legitimacy, while in Hungary and Greece more than 4 in 10 citizens perceived Russia's war as legitimate. Only in Finland and Estonia did public assessments of the legitimacy of Russia's war fall below 20%.

European Union Solidarity: Majorities in all nine countries surveyed agree that "within the European Union, we need to do everything we can to help countries in need." More than two-thirds of citizens in five of the countries surveyed chose this statement. Sixty-five percent of Estonians and 63% of Hungarians also pick it.

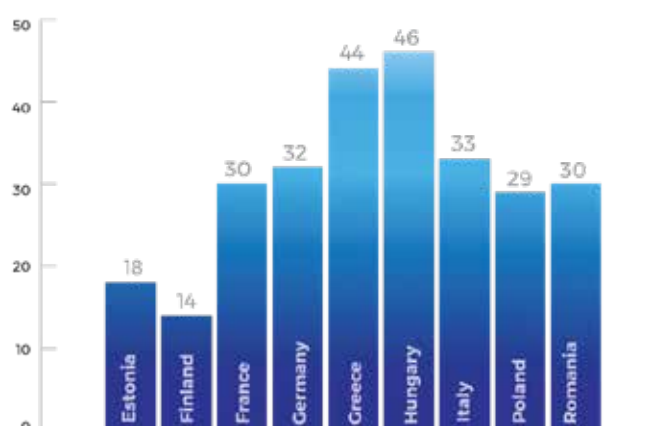
Russian Invasion of Ukraine:
Russian Reasons for Invading Are Illegitimate

LISTEN TO PEOPLE



Russian Invasion of Ukraine:
Russian Reasons for Invading Are Legitimate

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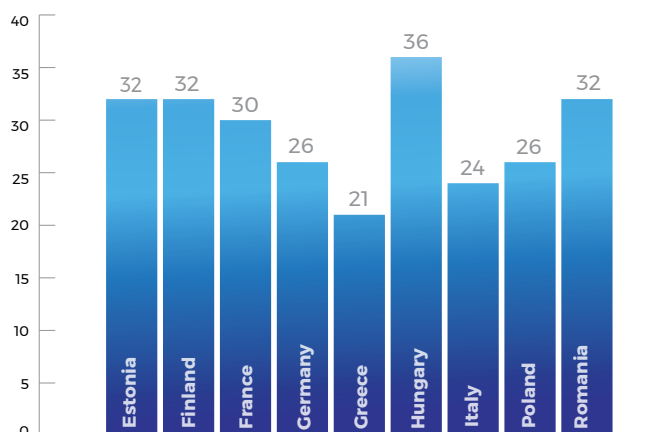


The lowest support for European solidarity, described in this way, was reported in founding European Union members -- France (57%) and Germany (58%).

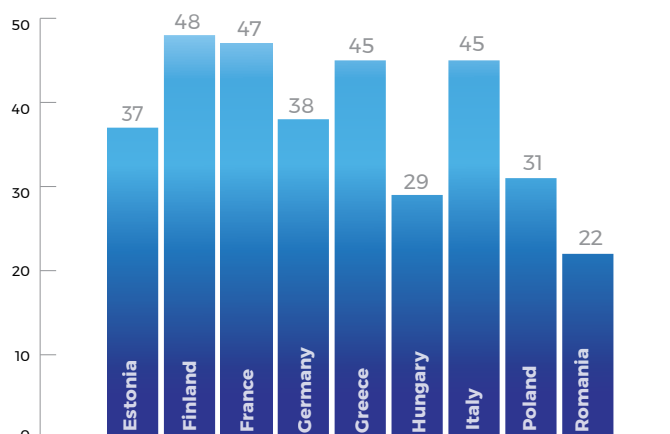
Consistent Support for Democracy: Consistent support for democracy is assessed using five standard survey questions. Four of these questions come from the World Values Survey.

For a citizen to be considered a consistent supporter of democracy by this methodology, they must choose the pro-democracy answers to all five questions. Consistent support for democracy – democratic norms and institutions – falls below 50% in every country surveyed in 2022. Since 2019 (and in some cases 2021), consistent support for democracy has fallen in most of the countries surveyed. The largest loss of support for democracy was in Germany where support has fallen 18% since 2019 (56% to 38%).

Non Democratic Govt Preferable in Some Circumstances / Type of Govt Doesn't Matter to Someone Like Me



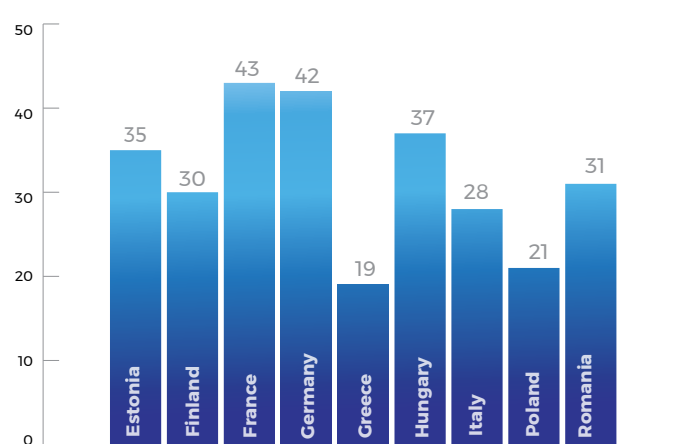
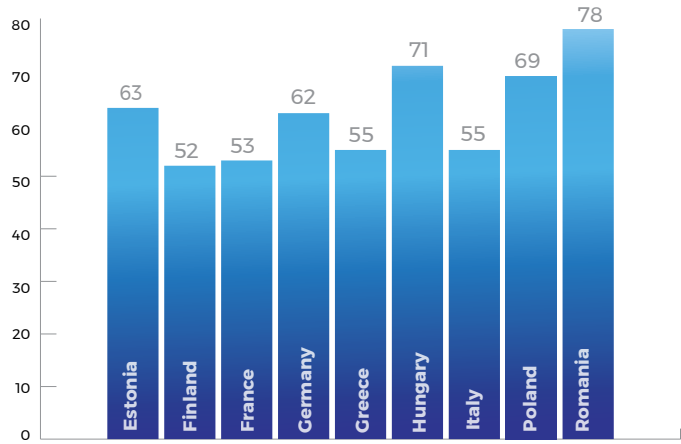
Consistent



Inconsistent



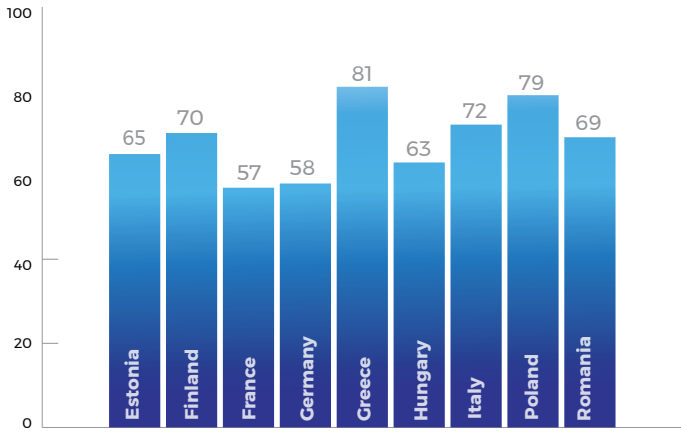
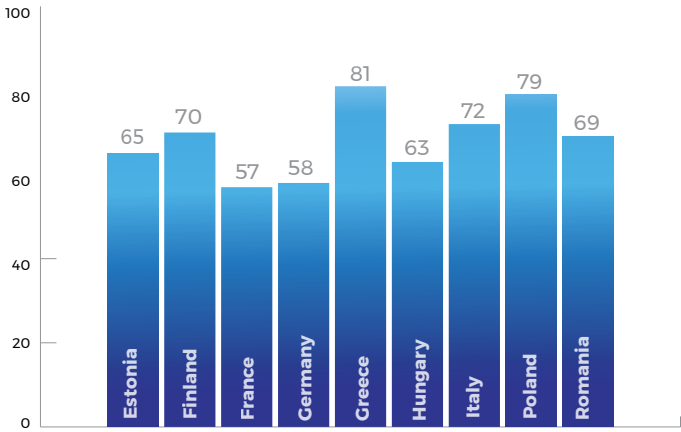
EU Solidarity
Demands for Solidarity Between EU Countries Are Being Pushed too Far



EU Solidarity
Within the EU, We Need to Do Everything We Can to Help Countries in Need



EU Solidarity
Within the EU, We Need to Do Everything We Can to Help Countries in Need



ESTONIA

SURVEY RESULTS

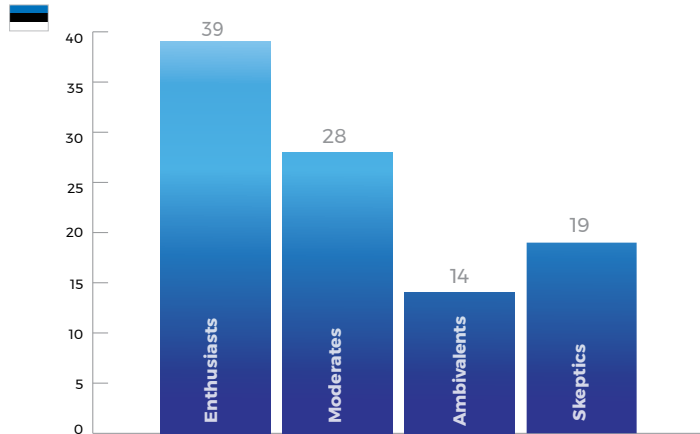


Estonians are more likely than the citizens of any other country surveyed to say that their country is on the right track (59%). Estonians are also more concerned about Russian aggression, disinformation and threats than citizens in other countries and most supportive of sanctions – even if sanctions harm Estonia's economy. (Note: Finnish results are comparable to Estonia on most questions.)

Other country highlights include:

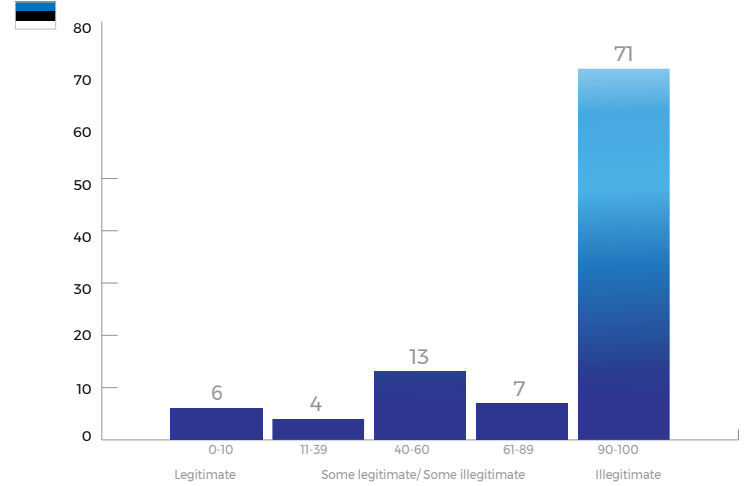
- 83% think Russia's reasons for waging war against Ukraine are not legitimate.
- 82% agree (61% strongly) that Russian disinformation must be stopped -- the highest percentage of agree and strongly agree of any country surveyed.
- 82% agree (48% strongly) that Russia's attack on Ukraine demonstrates the necessity of a strong, common European Union defense policy. By comparison 82% of Romanians (55% strongly), 76% of Poles (50% strongly) and 76% of Finns (40% strongly) agree with this statement.
- 78% agree (43% strongly) that Russian aggression is a threat to Estonia's sovereignty – the highest percentage of agree and strongly agree of any country surveyed.
- 77% support (67% strongly) sanctions against Russia. Support for sanctions is greater only in Poland (84%) and Finland (86%).
- 71% support maintaining sanctions even if rising costs resulting from sanctions hurt the Estonian economy. Support for maintaining sanctions is greater only in Finland (75%)
- 50% are paying (in March of 2022) a great deal of attention to events in Ukraine – the highest percentage of any country surveyed.
- 48% trust NATO – second only to trust in NATO in Poland.
- 32% say their satisfaction with democracy in Estonia has increased since Russia's invasion of Ukraine – the highest percentage of any country surveyed.

ESTONIA



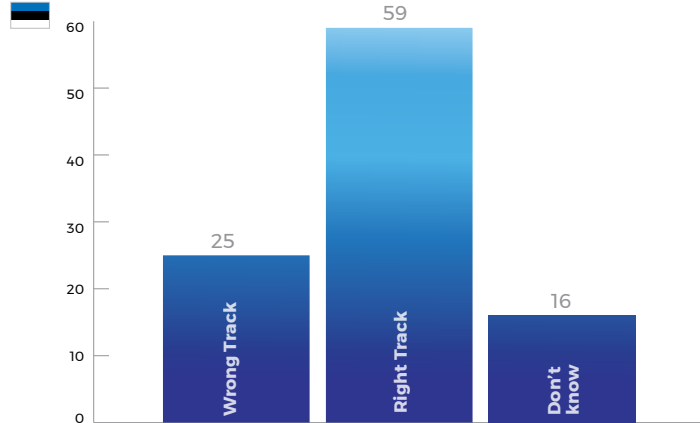
Russian Invasion of Ukraine:
Reasons Are... (where 0=legitimate, 100=illegitimate)

ESTONIA



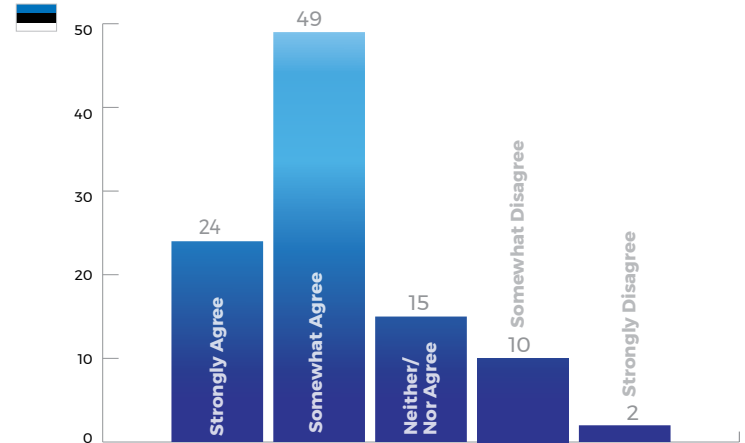
Estonia is on the wrong track / right track

ESTONIA



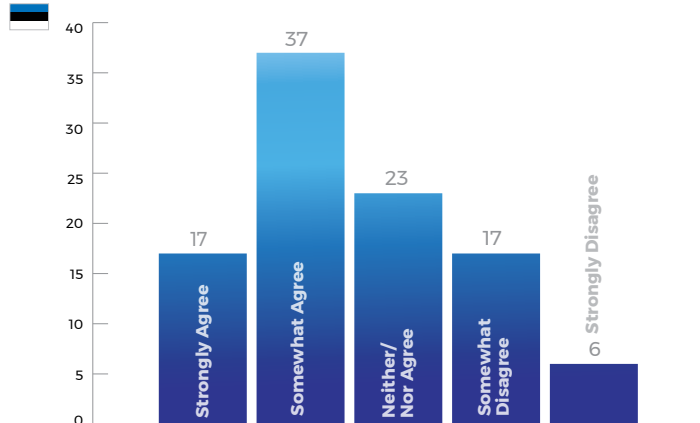
The World is an Increasingly Dangerous Place

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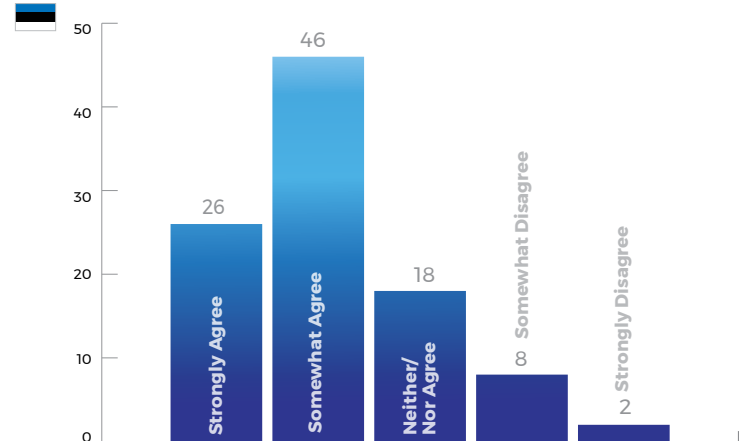
I Worry Constantly About the Future

ESTONIA



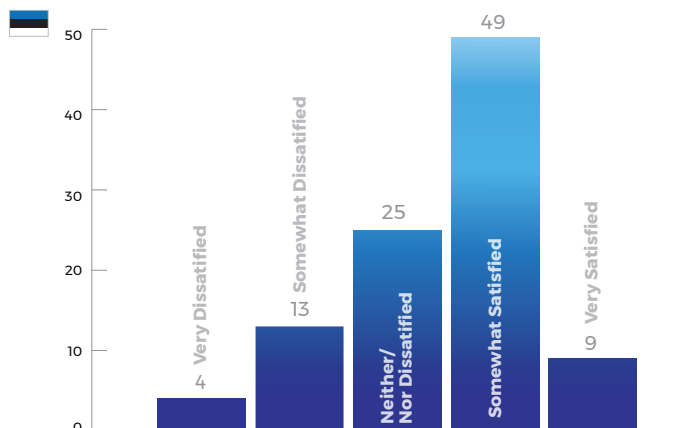
Economic Inequality is Growing In Estonia

ESTONIA



Satisfied with the Way Democracy Works in Estonia

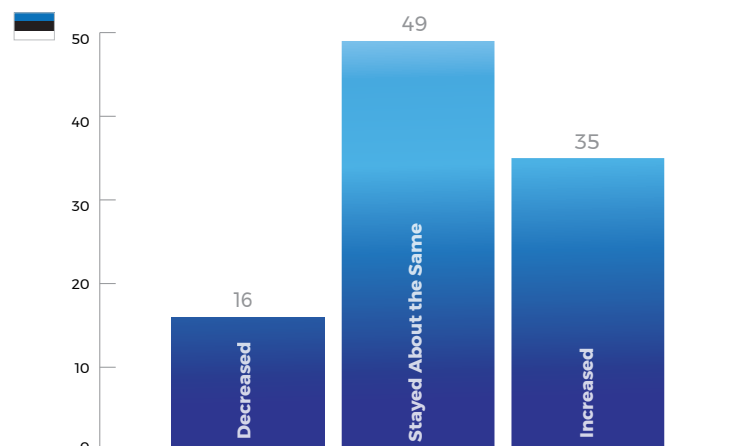
ESTONIA



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Since Russian Invasion, My Support for Democracy and Democratic Institutions in Estonia has...

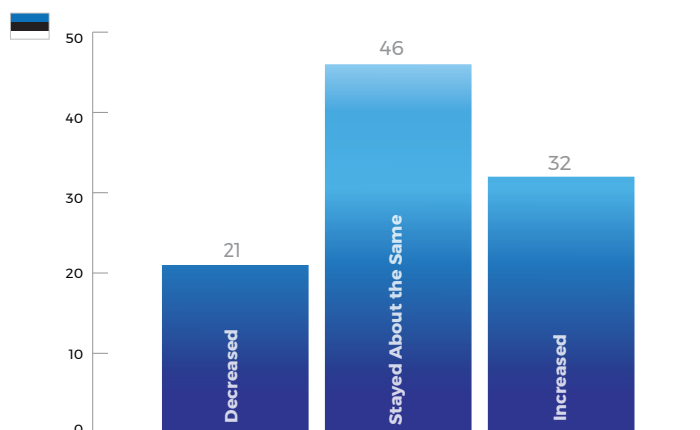
ESTONIA



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Since Russian Invasion, Satisfaction with Democracy in Estonia

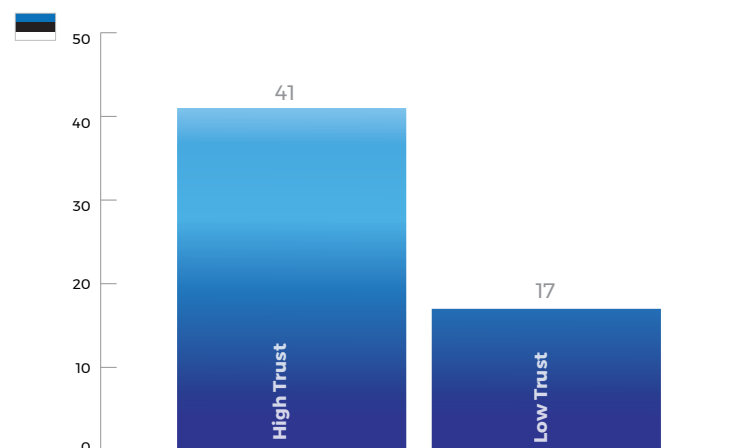
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Trust of the Government of Estonia

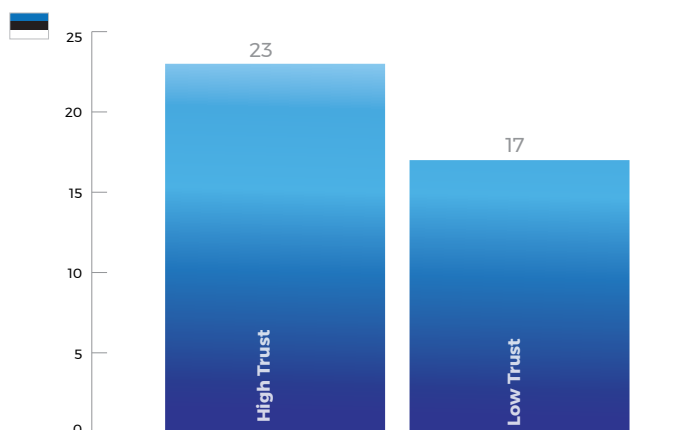
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Trust of the Parliament of Estonia

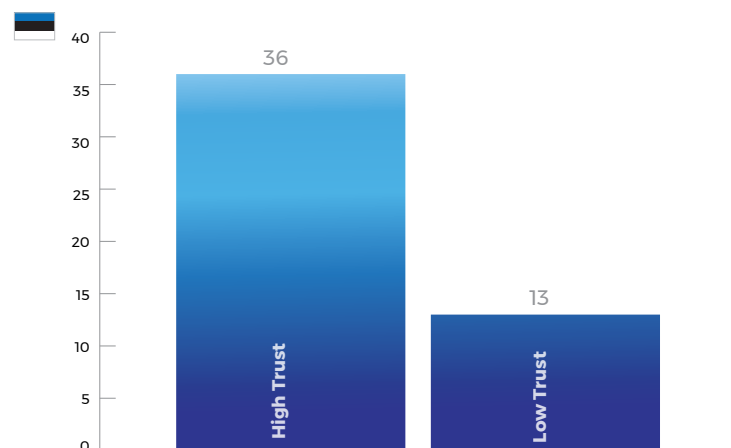
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Trust of the European Union

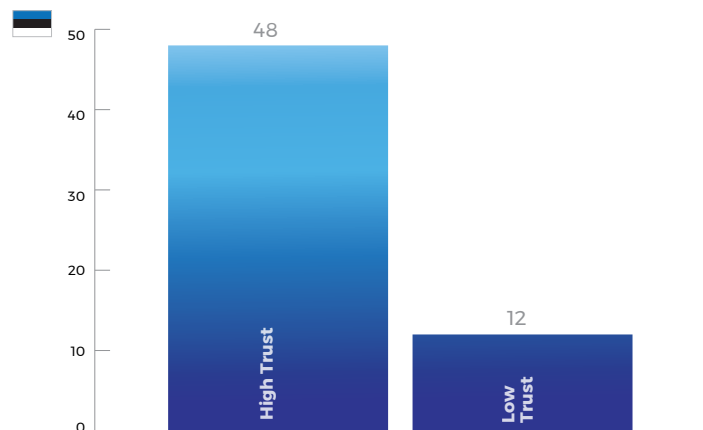
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Trust of NATO

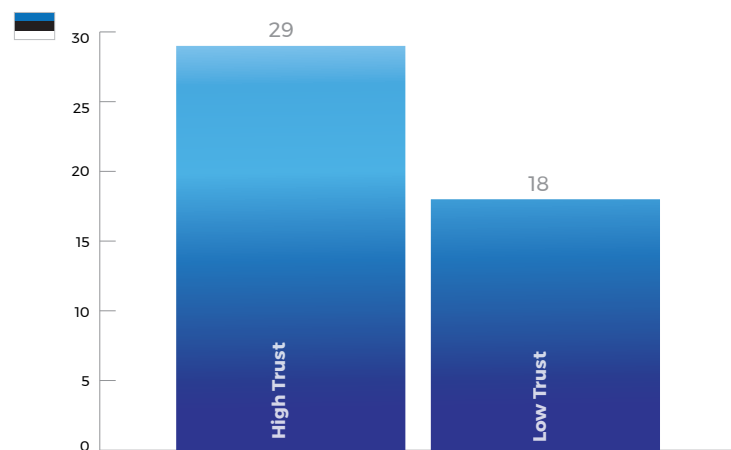
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Trust of the United States

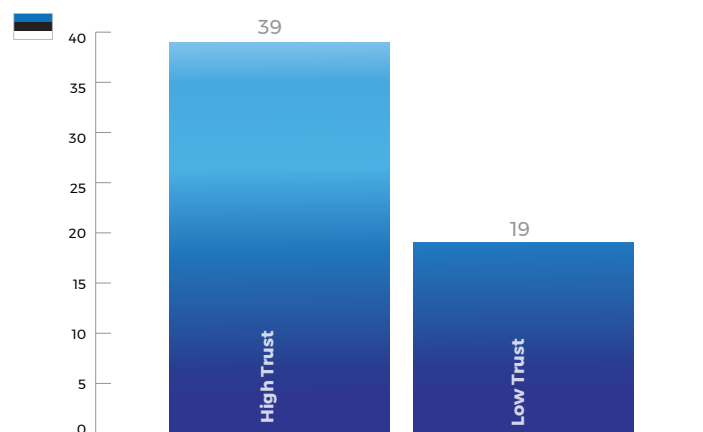
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Trust of the News Media

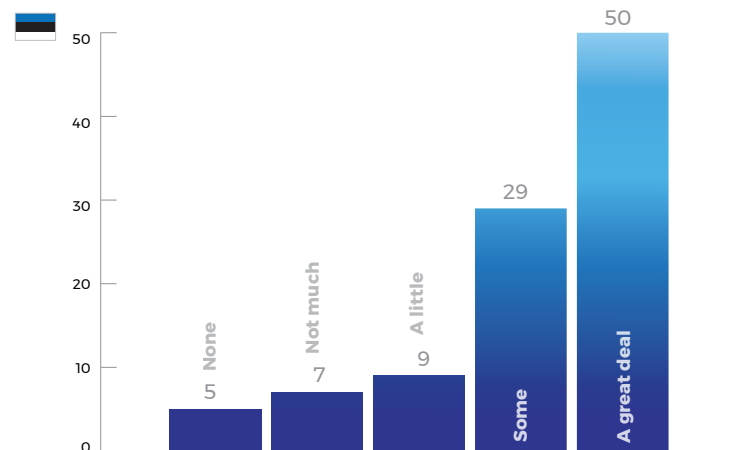
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Attention Paid Daily to News About Russian Invasion of Ukraine

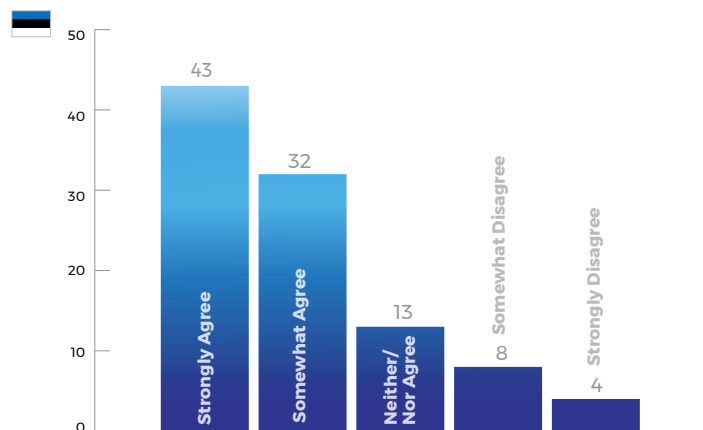
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Russian Aggression is a Threat to Estonia's Democracy

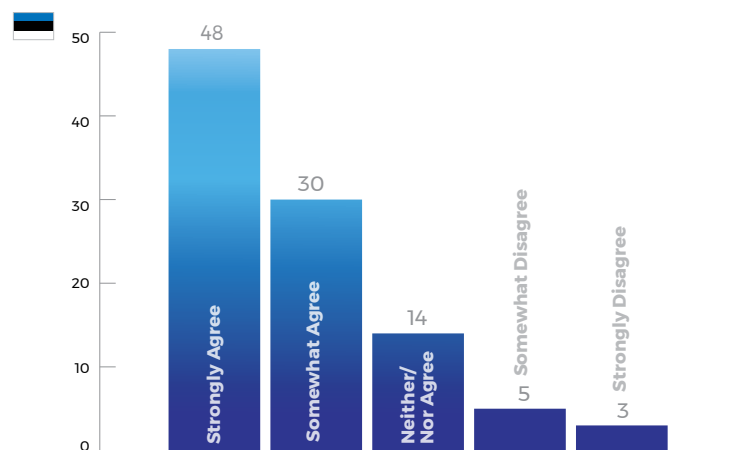
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Russian Aggression is a Threat to Estonia's Sovereignty

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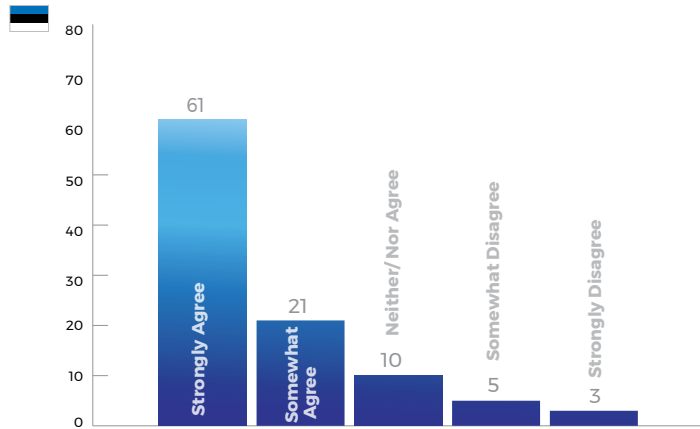


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Russian Disinformation Must Be Stopped

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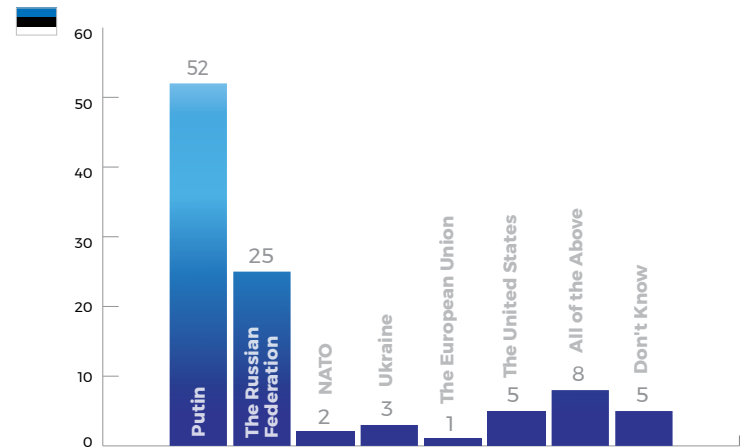
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Who Is Primarily Responsible for the War in Ukraine?

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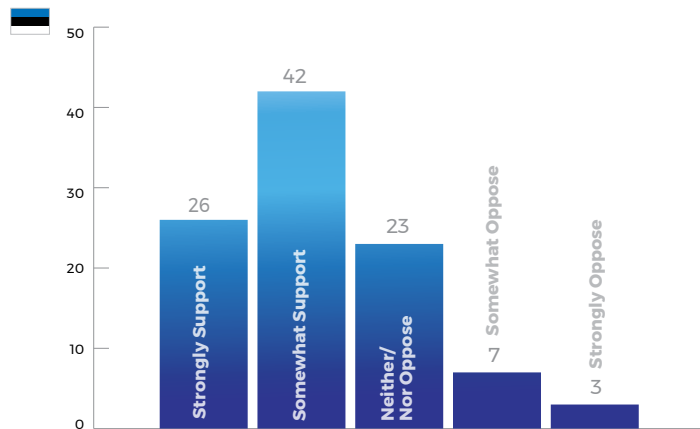
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Support for Temporary Protective Status for Ukrainian Refugees

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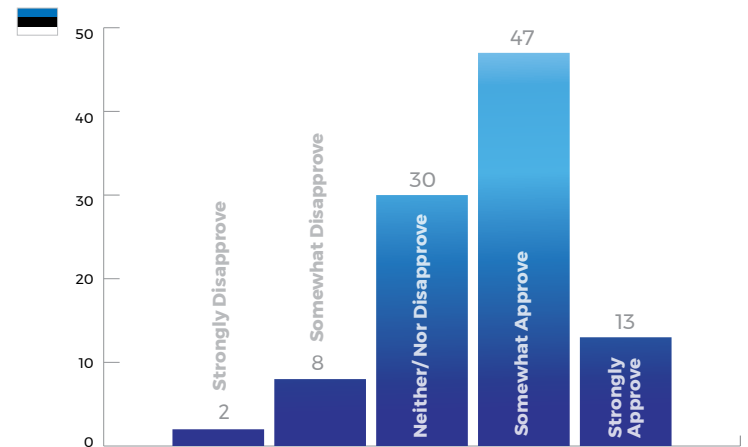
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Approve/Disapprove of handling of Ukraine Refugees by the EU

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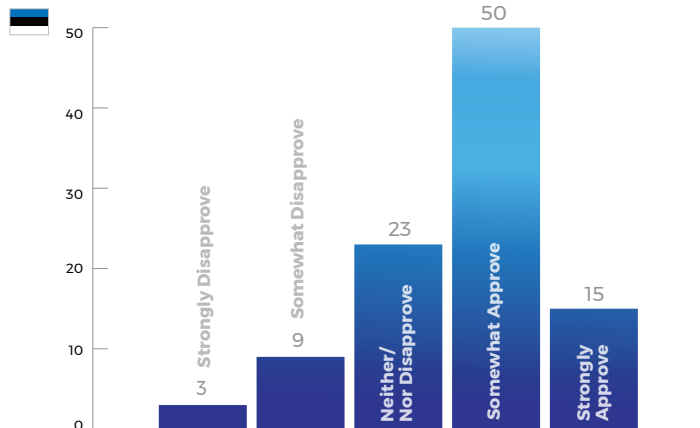
ESTONIA



Approve/Disapprove of handling of Ukraine Refugees by Estonia

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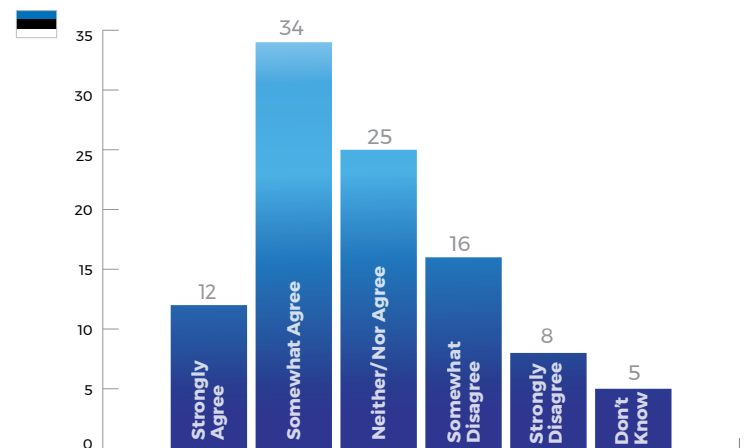
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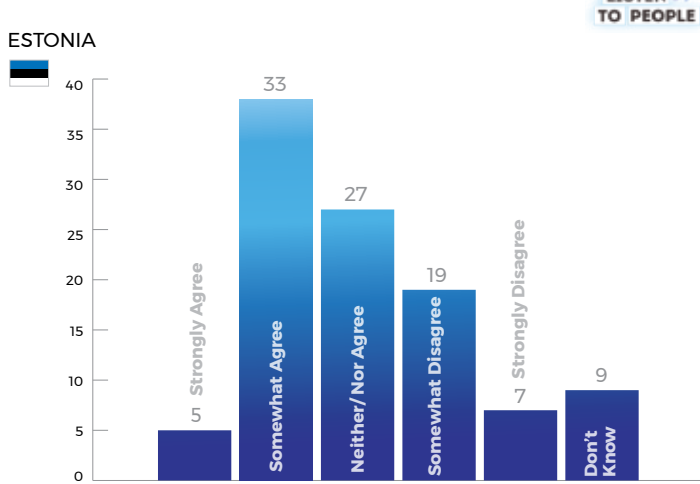
Estonia Should Limit Number of Refugees from Ukraine

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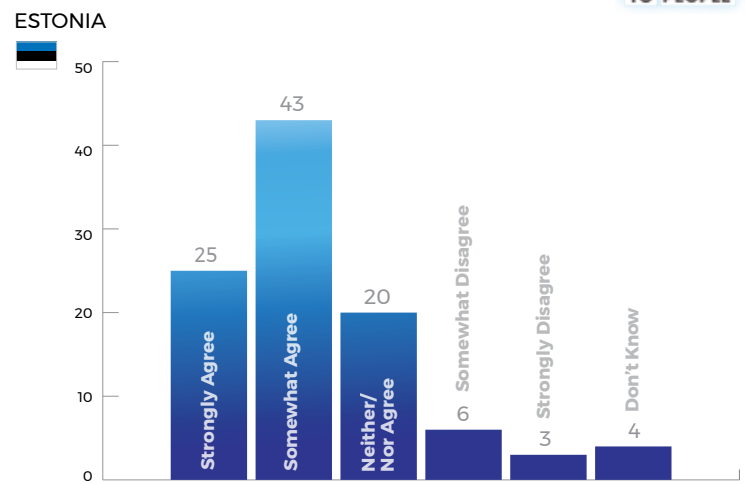
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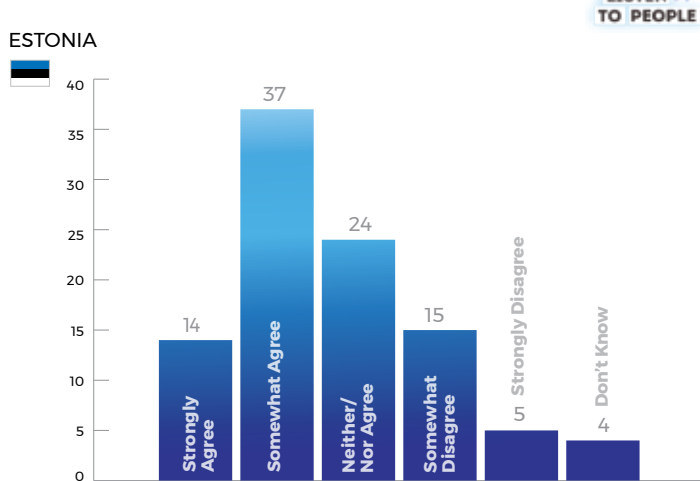
Estonia's Present Policy on Ukrainian Refugees is Sustainable



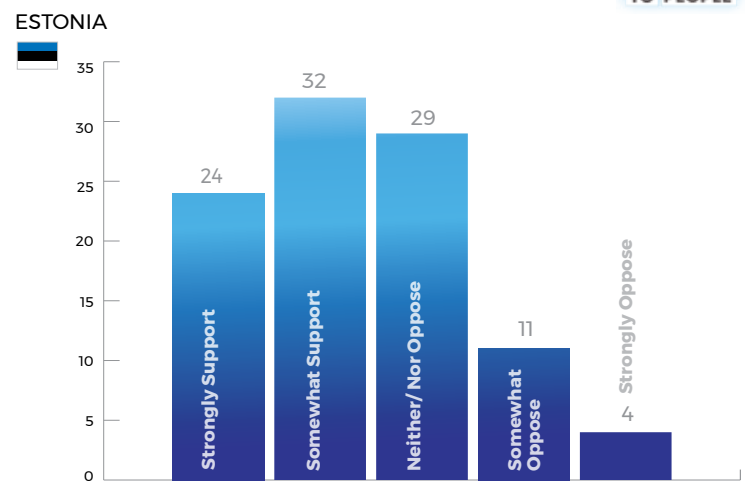
Estonia is Better Able to Take Refugees from Ukraine Than from the Middle East and North Africa



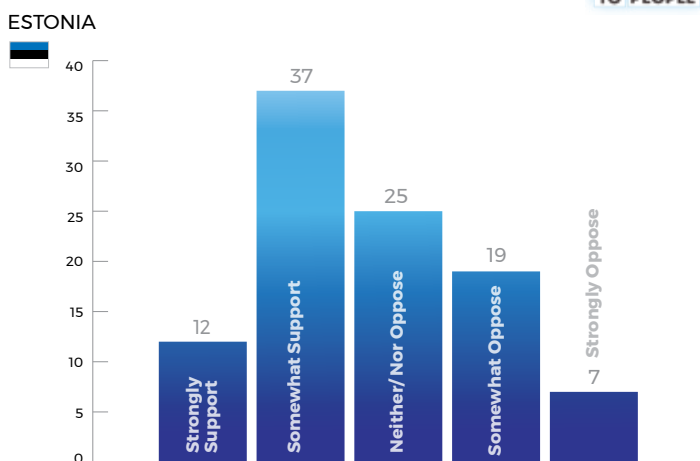
Estonia Should Put Limits on All Refugees



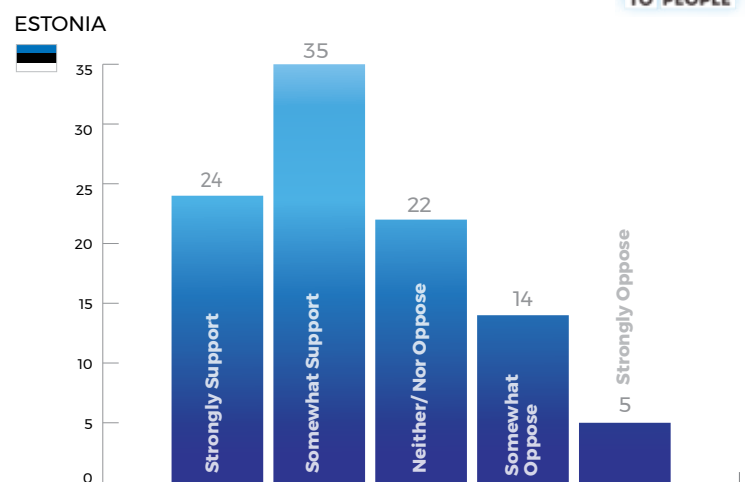
Ukrainian Refugees Should Be Allowed to Stay in Estonia up to Three Years



Ukrainian Refugees Should Receive Government-Sponsored Housing in Estonia



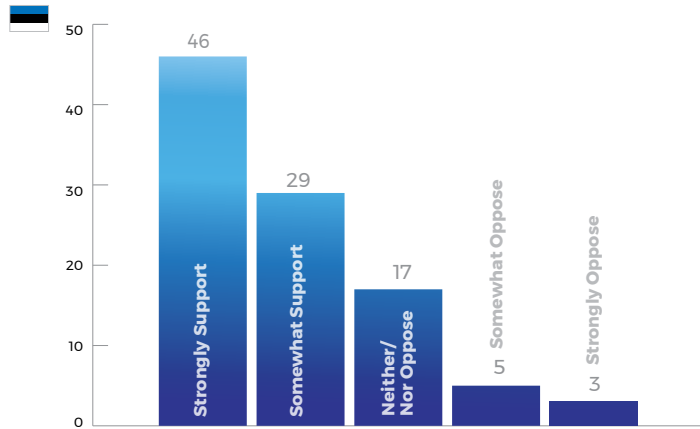
Ukrainian Refugees Should Receive the Same Social Benefits as Estonian Citizens



Ukrainian Refugees Should Be Allowed to Send Their Children to Estonian schools

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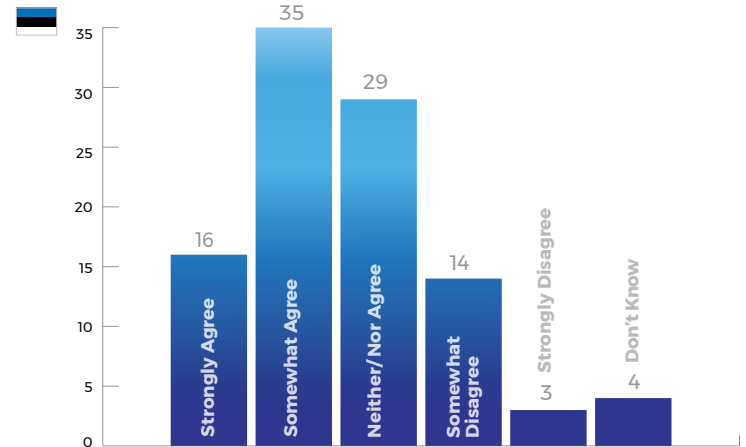
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Ukrainian Refugees Should Be Required to Go Home Soon After the War is Over

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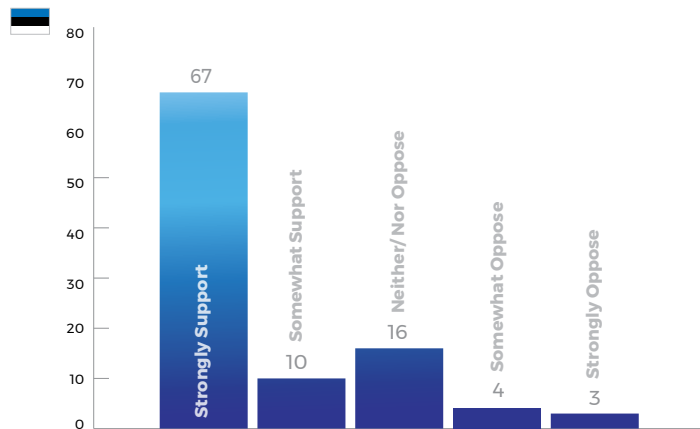
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Support/Opposition for Sanctions Against the Russian Federation

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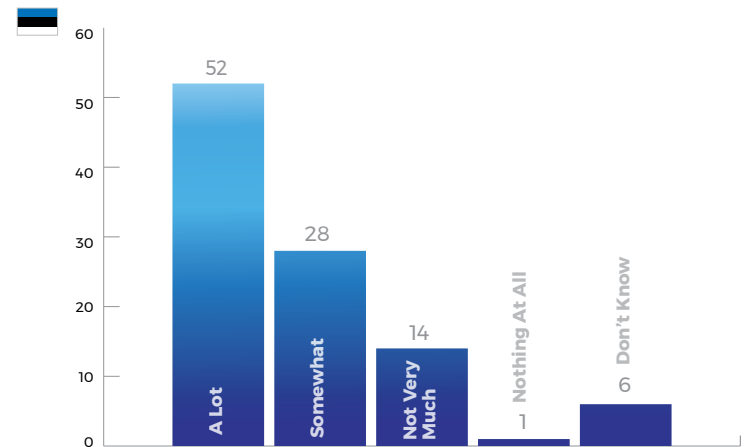
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Sanctions Against Russian Federation Will Cost Estonias Economy

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Maintain Sanctions Against the Russian Federation Until...

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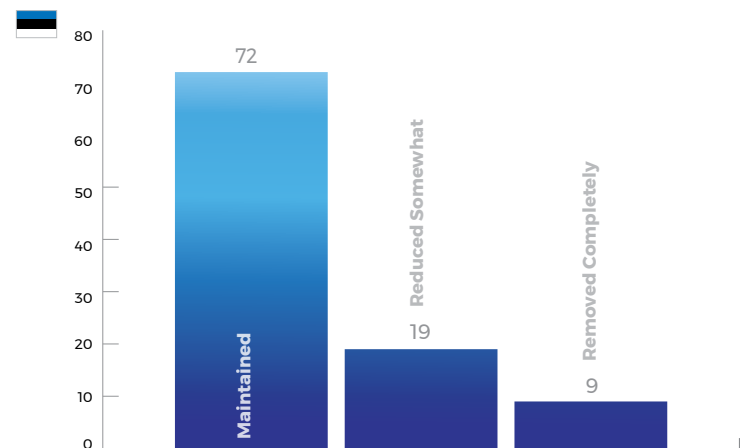
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If the Cost of Heating My Home Increases Because of Sanctions, Sanctions Against the Russian Federation Should Be

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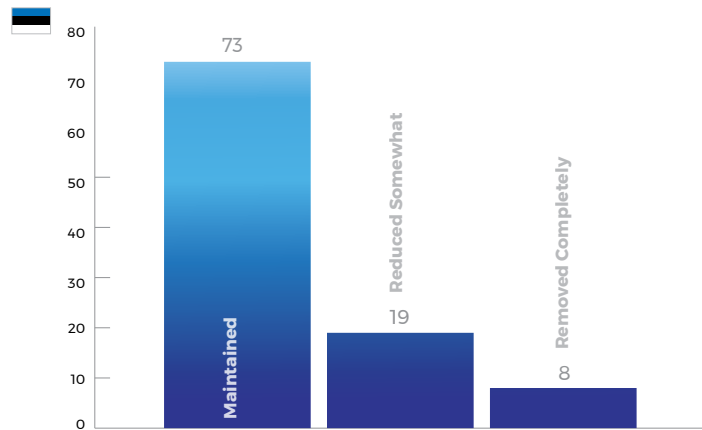
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If the Cost of Electricity to Light My Home Increases Because of Sanctions, Sanctions Against Russian Federation Should Be

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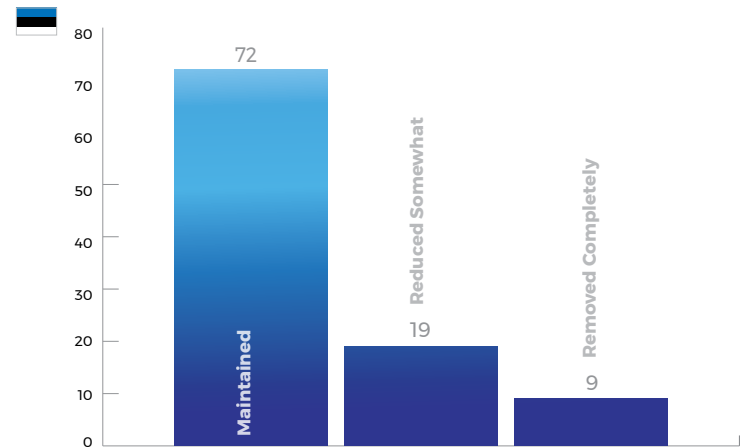
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If the Cost of Fuel for My Car Increases Because of Sanctions, Sanctions Against the Russian Federation Should Be

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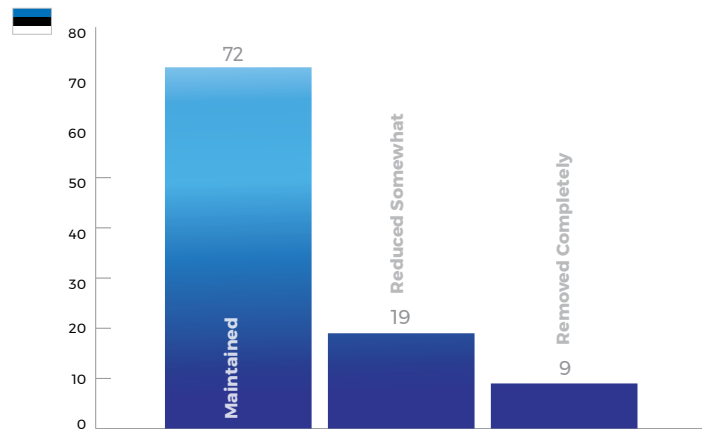
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If the Cost of Food & Groceries Increases Because of Sanctions, Sanctions Against the Russian Federation Should Be

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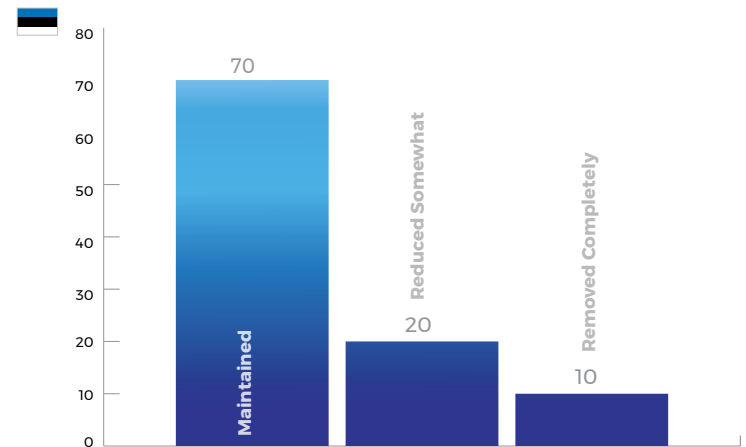
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If the Rising Cost of Energy Causes Unemployment to Increase in Estonia, Sanctions Against the Russian Federation Should Be

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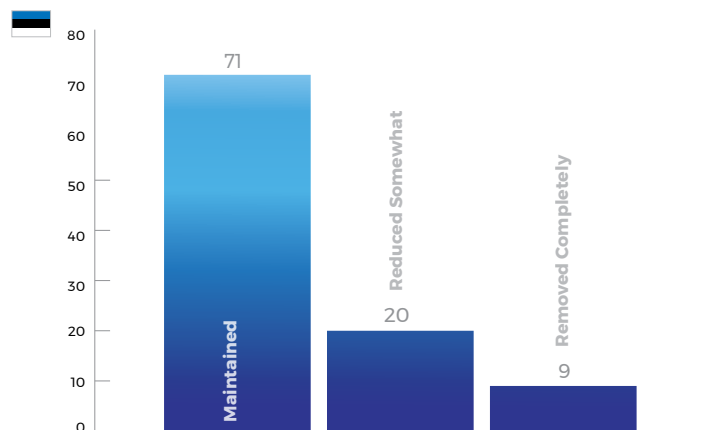
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If the Rising Cost of Energy Hurts the Economy of Estonia, Sanctions Against the Russian Federation Should Be

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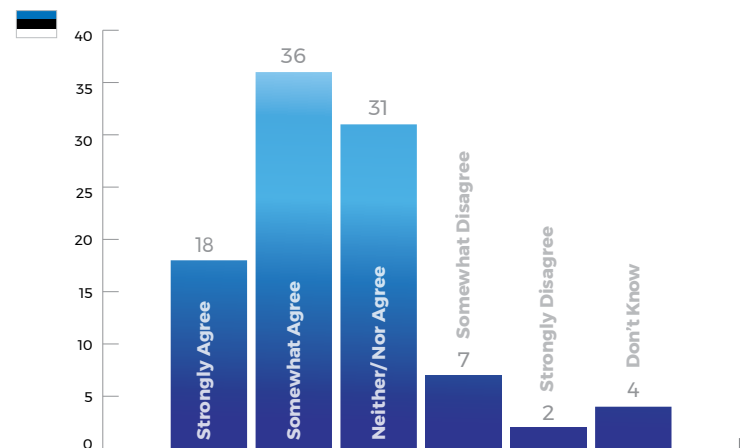
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EU Should Issue New Debt to Provide Loans to Businesses in Estonia Hurt By Sanctions Against the Russian Federation

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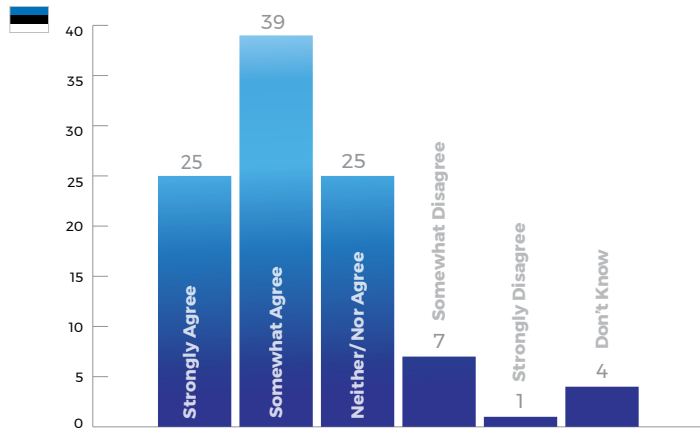
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EU Should Issue New Debt to Provide Benefits to Estonian Citizens and Citizens of Other EU Nations Confronting Higher Costs For Energy, Food, and Other Necessities Because of Sanctions Against the Russian Federation

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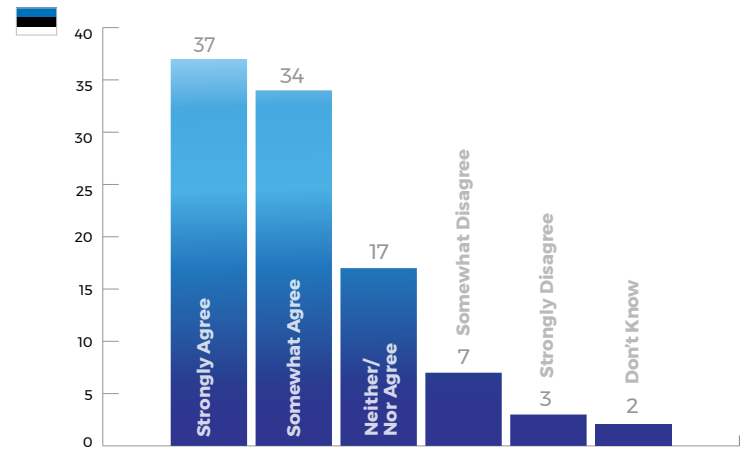
ESTONIA



EU Should Issue New Debt to Provide Loans & Grants to Ukraine to Help With Reconstruction Efforts After the War Has Ended

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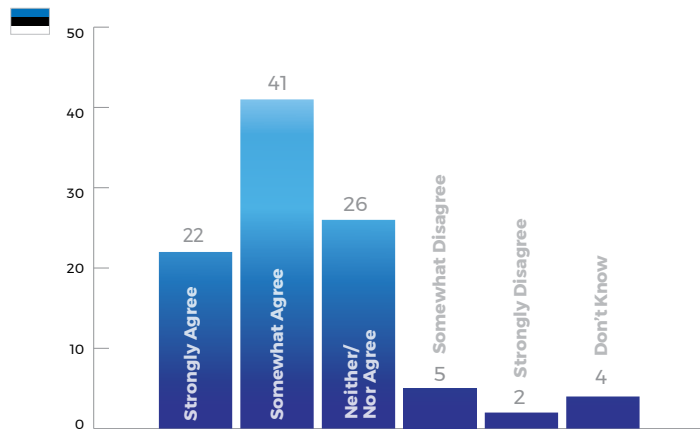
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The Russian Attack on Ukraine Demonstrates the Need for A Strong, Common EU Migration Policy

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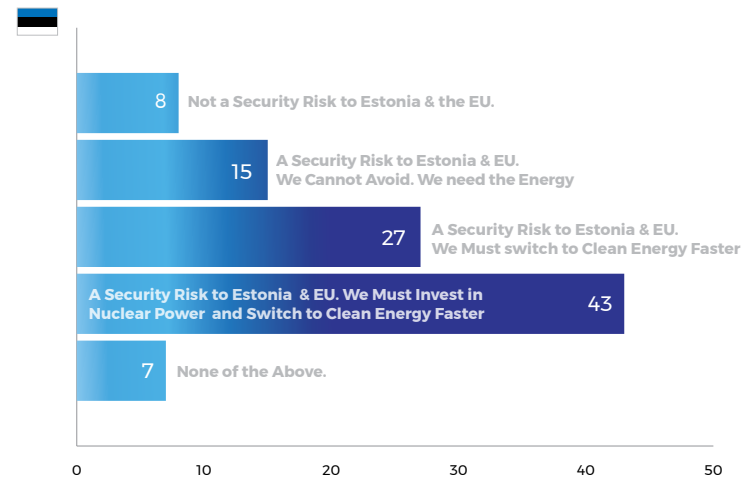
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Importing Energy From Unreliable Countries like the Russian Federation with Bountiful Gas and Oil Reserves Is....

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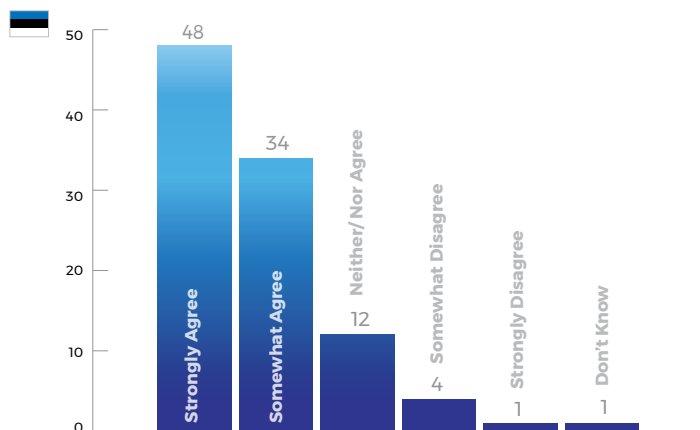
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The Russian Attack on Ukraine Demonstrates the Need for A Strong, Common EU Defence Policy

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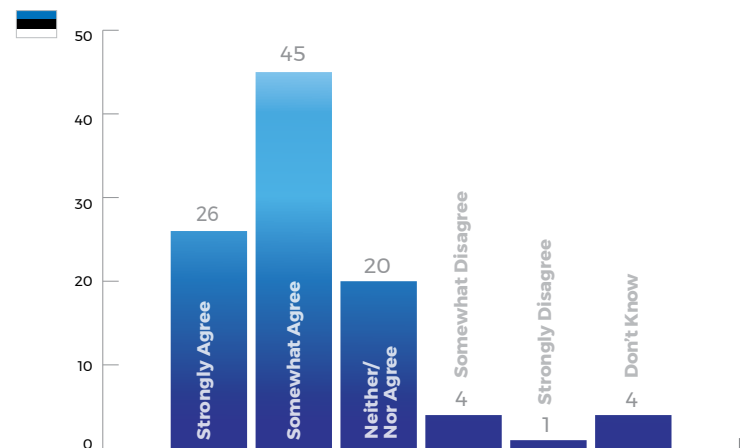
ESTONIA



The Russian Attack on Ukraine Demonstrates the Need for A Strong, Common EU Food Security Policy

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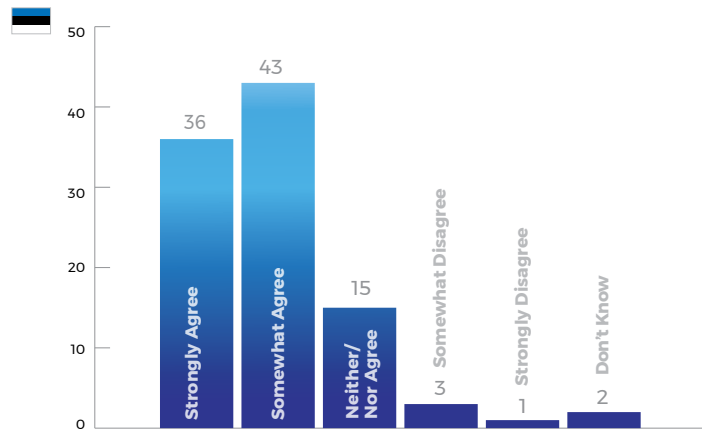
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The Russian Attack on Ukraine Demonstrates the Need for A Strong, Common EU Energy Policy

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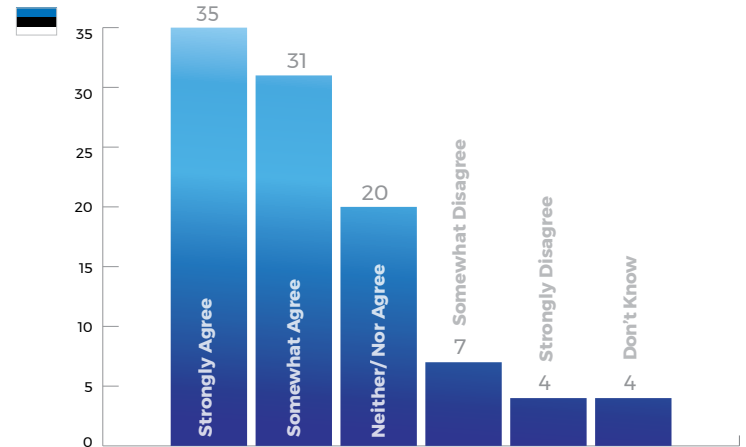
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The Russian Attack on Ukraine Demonstrates the Need for A Strong, Common EU Defense Capability including a Joint Army

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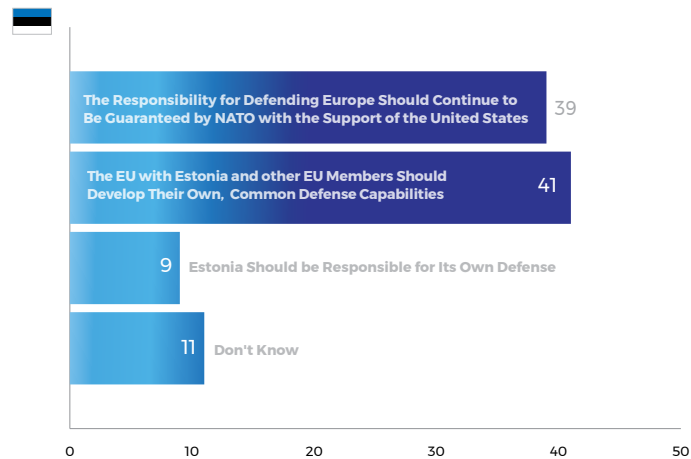
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NATO or Not?

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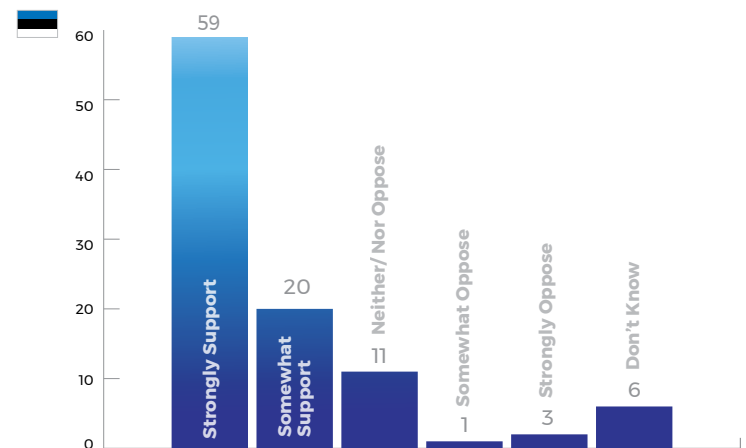
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Under the NATO common defense agreement, a military attack against any NATO Country is an Attack Against All NATO Countries. This Means All NATO Countries Will Respond To An Attack Against Any Nato Member. Estonia is a NATO Member. Do You Support NATO?

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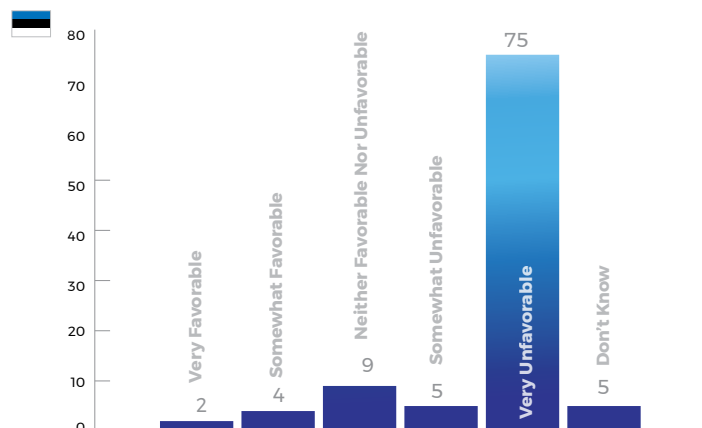
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Favorability -- Vladimir Putin

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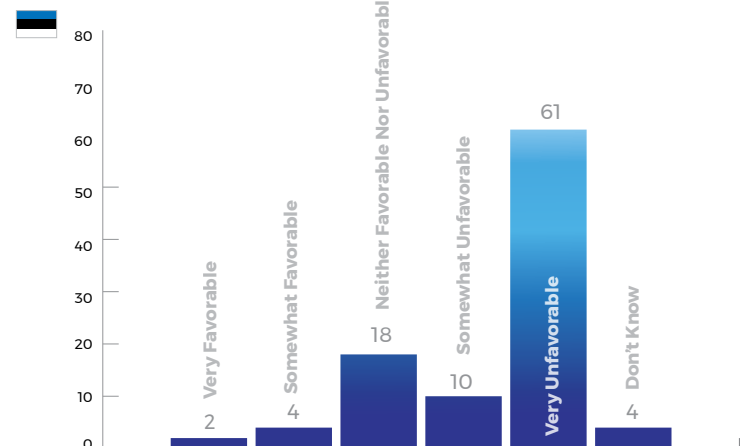
ESTONIA



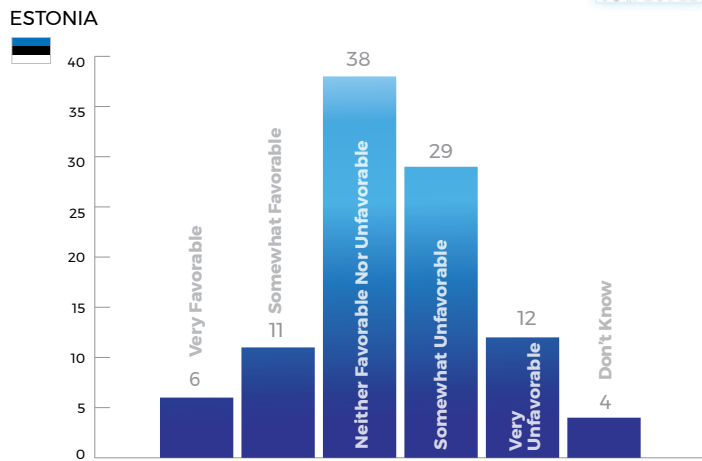
Favorability -- The Russian Federation

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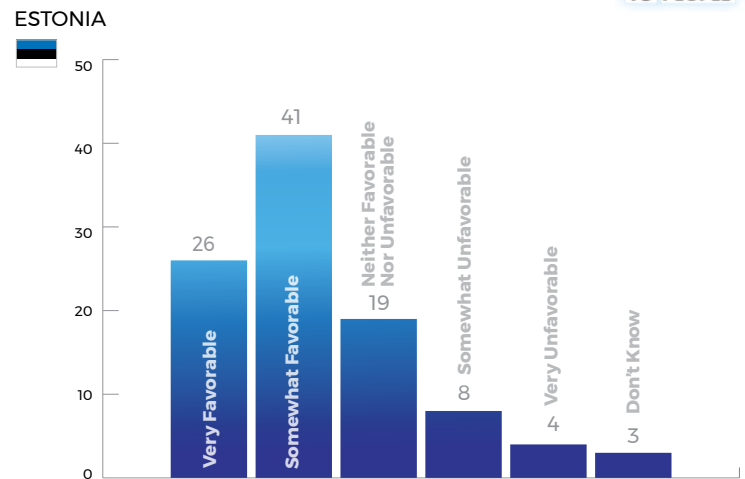
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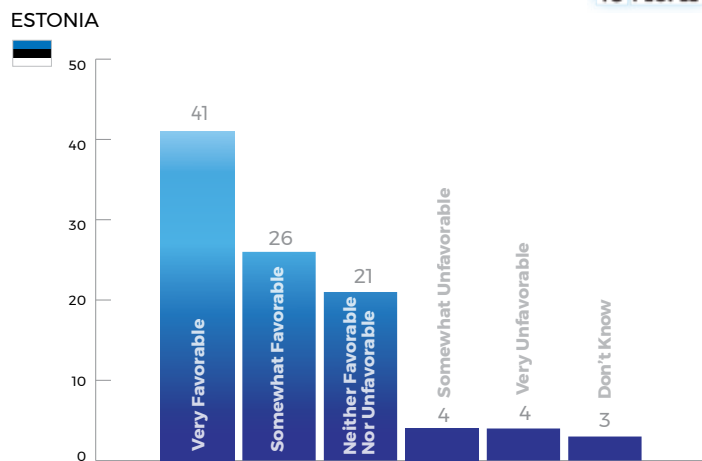
Favorability -- The Russian People



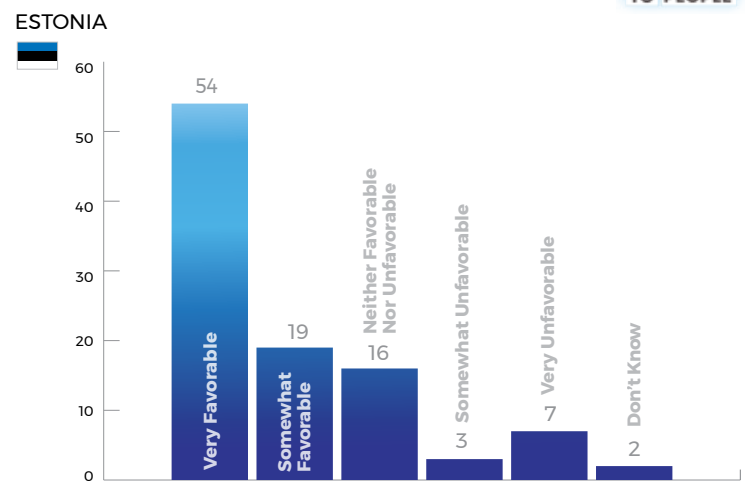
Favorability -- The European Union



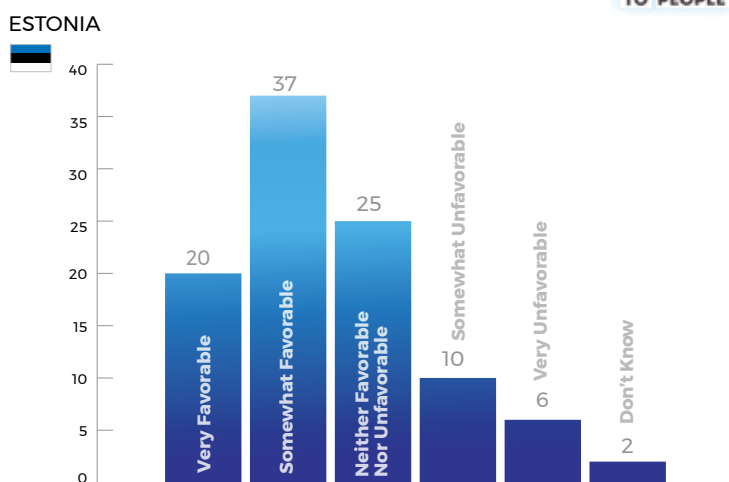
Favorability -- NATO



Favorability -- Ukrainian President Volodymyr Zelenskyy



Favorability -- The United States



An aerial photograph of a Finnish landscape featuring a large, deep blue lake with several forested islands and peninsulas. The surrounding land is covered in dense green forest. The sky is bright blue with scattered white clouds. The text 'FINLAND' is overlaid in a white box, and 'SURVEY RESULTS' is overlaid in a black box.

FINLAND

SURVEY RESULTS

SUMMARY



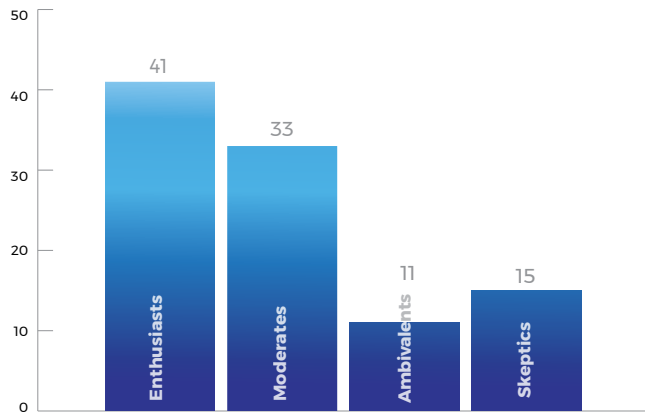
A plurality of Finns (43%) say their country is on the right track. Finland (and Estonia) are the only countries surveyed where the percentage of citizens who think their country is on the right track, exceeds those who believe the country is heading in the wrong direction. Trust for the media is also much higher in Finland than other countries surveyed.

Finns' disapproval of Vladimir Putin is the highest of any country surveyed. They are more likely to blame Putin for the war in Ukraine, agree the war is not legitimate, support sanctions against Russia, support maintaining sanctions even if sanctions cause economic hardships and agree that Russian disinformation must be stopped, than citizens in the other countries surveyed. (Note: Estonian and Finnish attitudes are comparable on most questions.)

Other country highlights include:

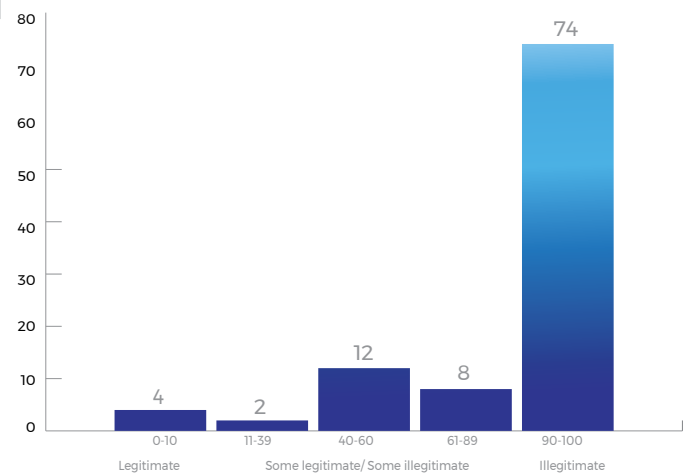
- 92% of Finns have an unfavorable opinion of Vladimir Putin (84% very unfavorable) – the highest unfavorable of any country surveyed
- 86% think Russia's reasons for waging war against Ukraine are not legitimate – the highest percentage of any country surveyed
- 86% support (76% strongly) sanctions against Russia – the highest strongly support and combined (strongly and somewhat) support of any country surveyed.
- 84% agree (59% strongly) that Russian disinformation must be stopped -- the highest total agreement of any country surveyed.
- 76% agree (40% strongly) that Russia's attack on Ukraine demonstrates the necessity of a strong, common European Union defense policy. By comparison, 82% of Romanians (55% strongly), 76% of Poles (50% strongly), and 82% of Estonians (48% strongly) agree with this statement.
- 75% support maintaining sanctions even if rising costs resulting from sanctions hurt the Finnish economy – the highest total agreement of any country surveyed.
- 70% blame Vladimir Putin for the war in Ukraine – the highest percentage of any country surveyed.
- 65% are satisfied (10% very, 55% somewhat) with the way democracy works in Finland – the highest satisfaction with democracy percentage among all countries surveyed.
- 77% agree (40% strongly) that Russian aggression is a threat to Finnish democracy – the highest total agreement of any country surveyed.
- 46% trust the media – the highest trust in media recorded among all countries surveyed.
- 19% say their satisfaction with democracy in Finland has increased since Russia's invasion of Ukraine – the second highest percentage of any country surveyed (tied with Germany), but only 3 percentage points higher than those who admit their satisfaction with democracy has decreased.

FINLAND



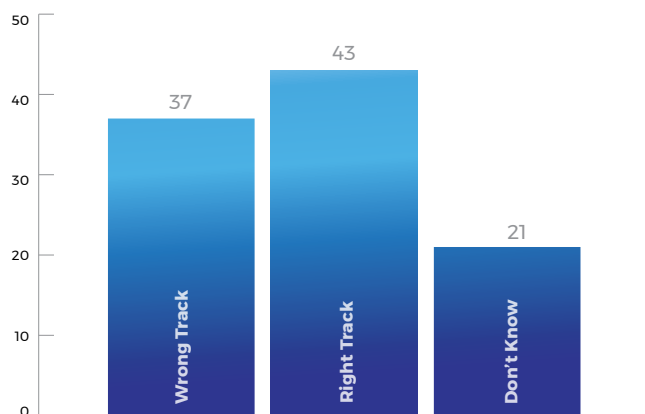
Russian Invasion of Ukraine:
Reasons Are... (where 0=legitimate, 100=illegitimate)

FINLAND



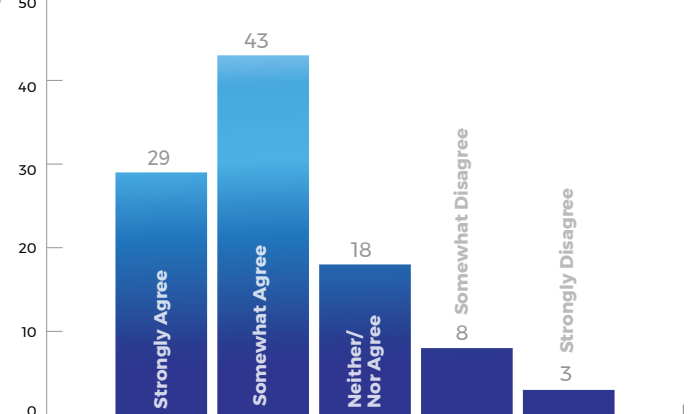
Finland is on the wrong track / right track

FINLAND



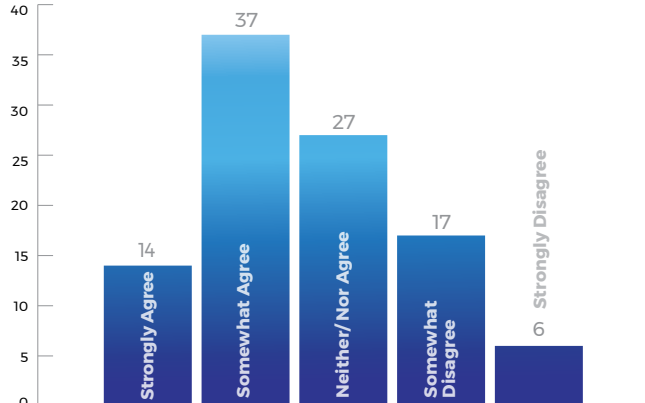
The World is an Increasingly Dangerous Place

FINLAND



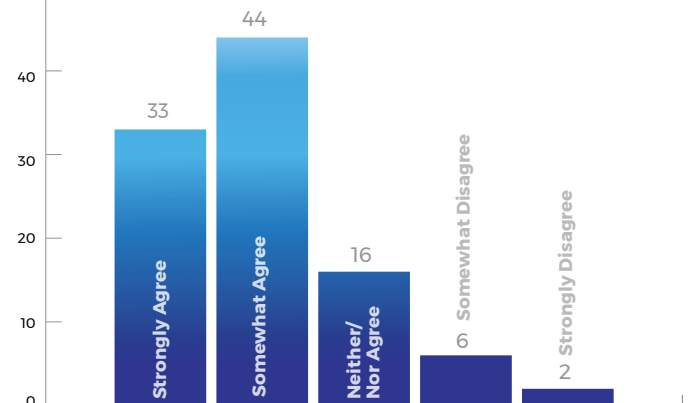
I Worry Constantly About the Future

FINLAND



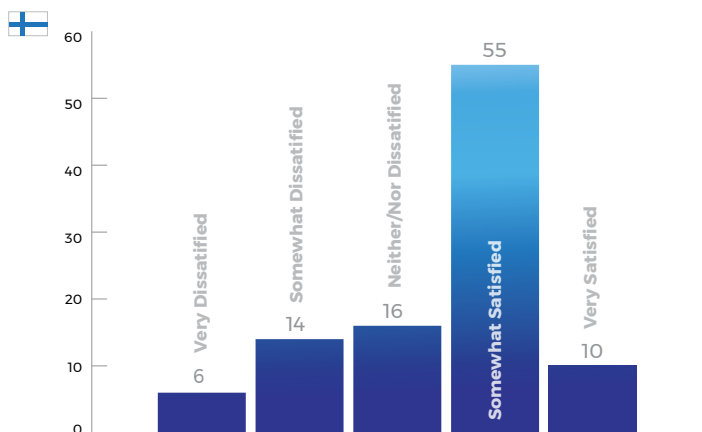
Economic Inequality is Growing In Finland

FINLAND



Satisfied with the Way Democracy Works in Finland

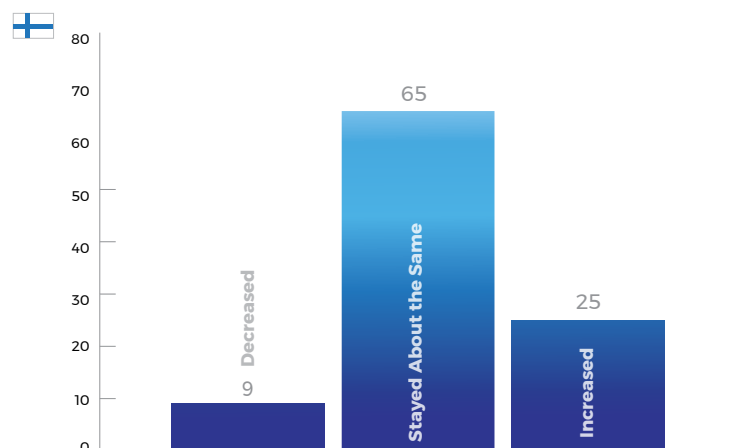
FINLAND



LISTEN TO PEOPLE

Since Russian Invasion, My Support for Democracy and Democratic Institutions in Finland has...

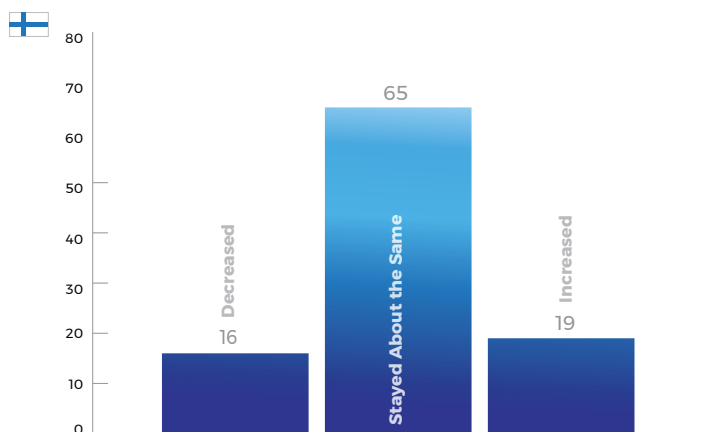
FINLAND



LISTEN TO PEOPLE

Since Russian Invasion, Satisfaction with Democracy in Finland

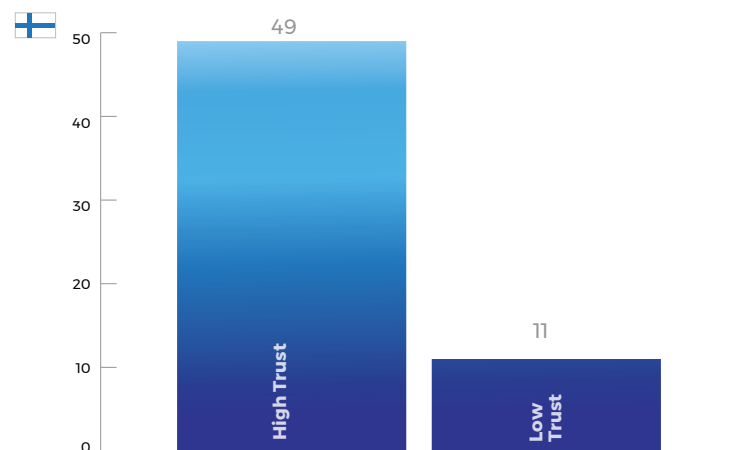
FINLAND



LISTEN TO PEOPLE

Trust of the Government of Finland

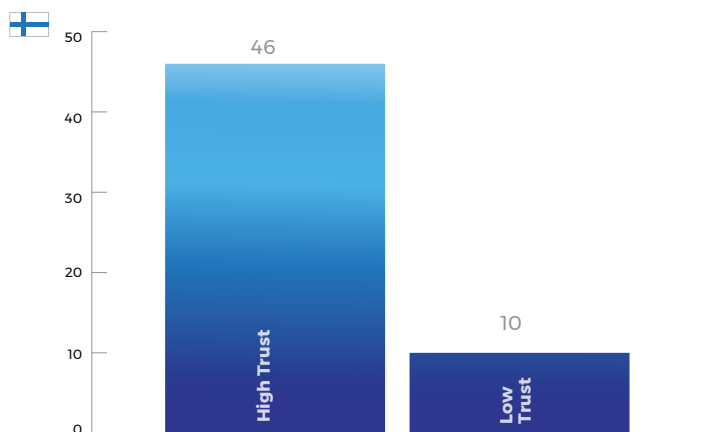
FINLAND



LISTEN TO PEOPLE

Trust of the Parliament of Finland

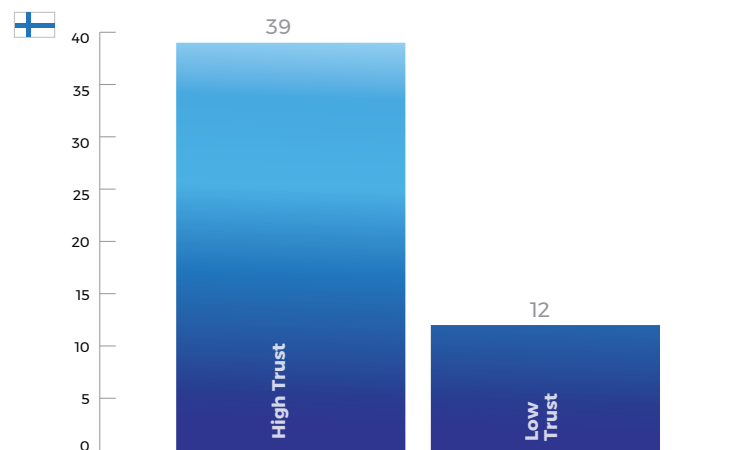
FINLAND



LISTEN TO PEOPLE

Trust of the European Union

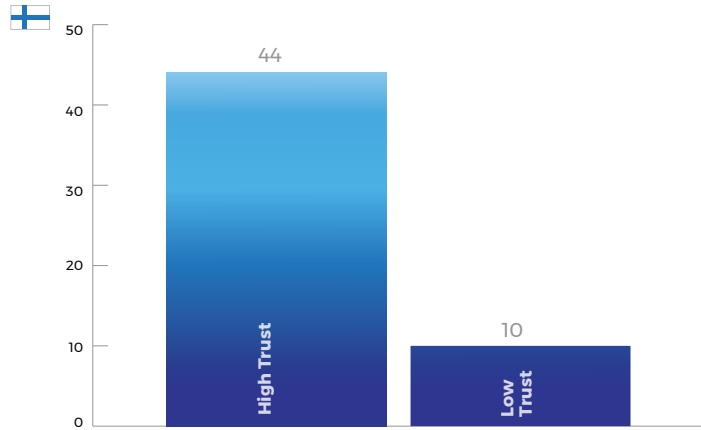
FINLAND



LISTEN TO PEOPLE

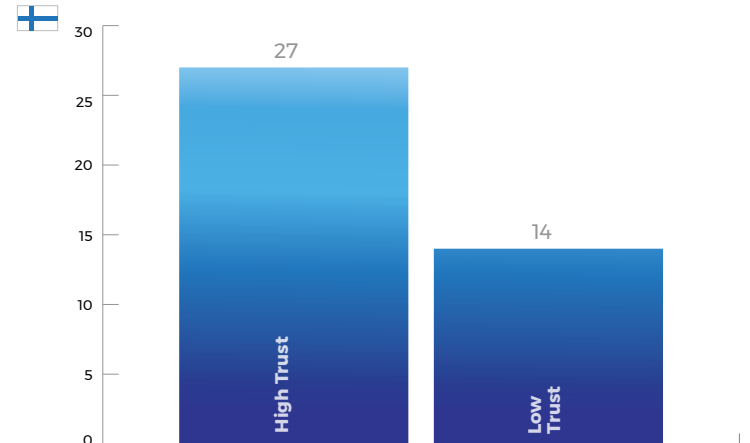
Trust of NATO

FINLAND



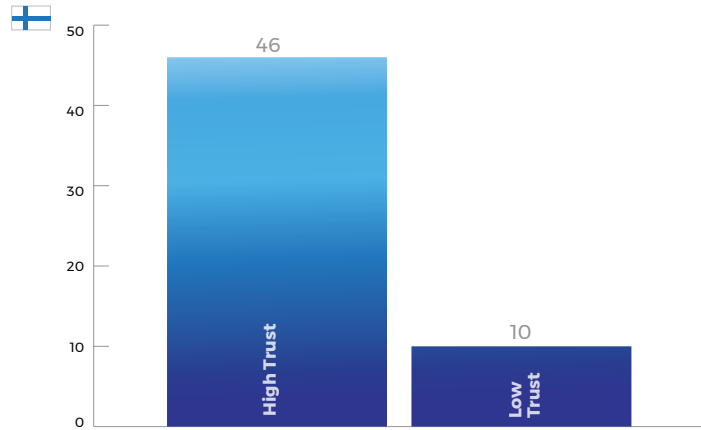
Trust of the United States

FINLAND



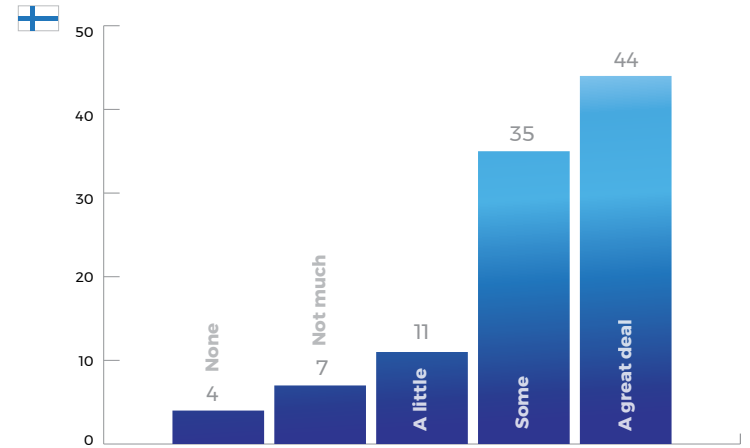
Trust of the News Media

FINLAND



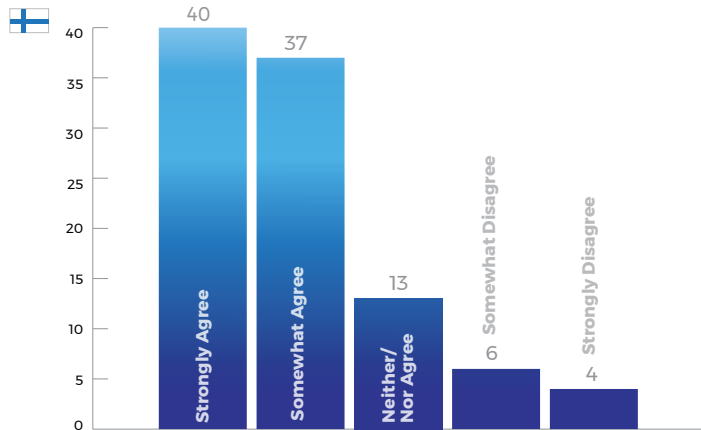
Attention Paid Daily to News About Russian Invasion of Ukraine

FINLAND



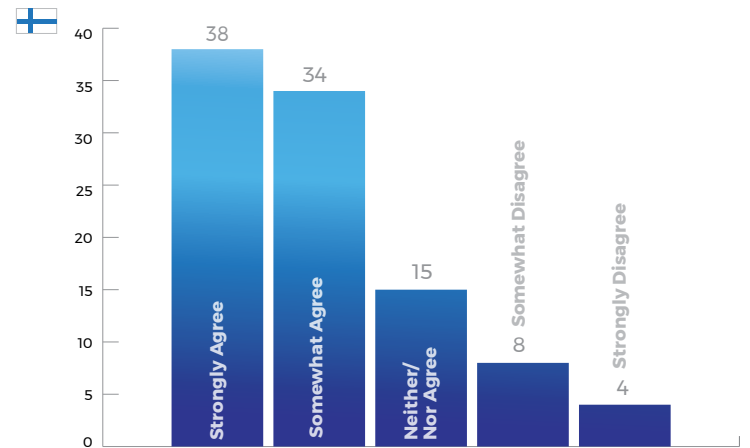
Russian Aggression is a Threat to Finland's Democracy

FINLAND



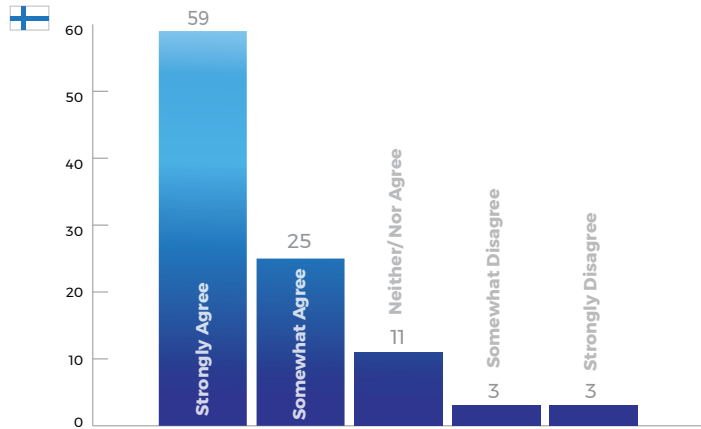
Russian Aggression is a Threat to Finland's Sovereignty

FINLAND



Russian Disinformation Must Be Stopped

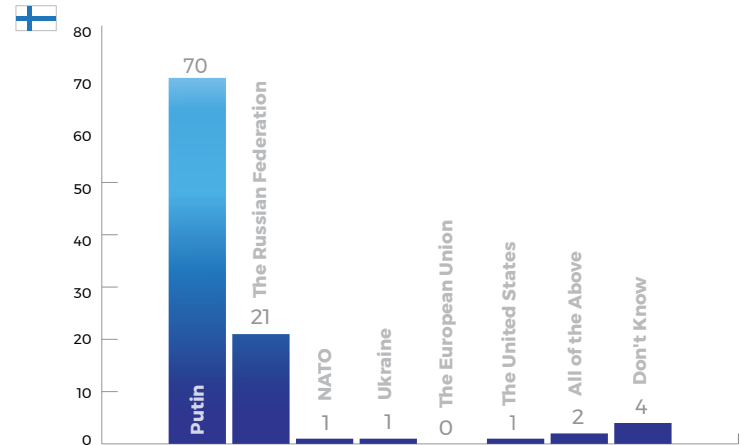
FINLAND



LISTEN TO PEOPLE

Who Is Primarily Responsible for the War in Ukraine?

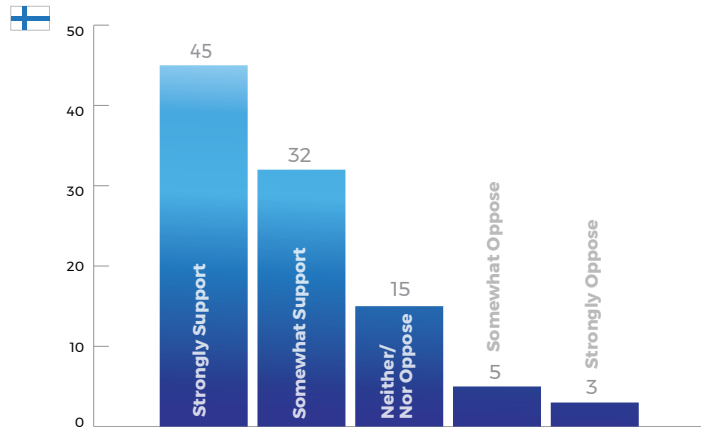
FINLAND



LISTEN TO PEOPLE

Support for Temporary Protective Status for Ukrainian Refugees

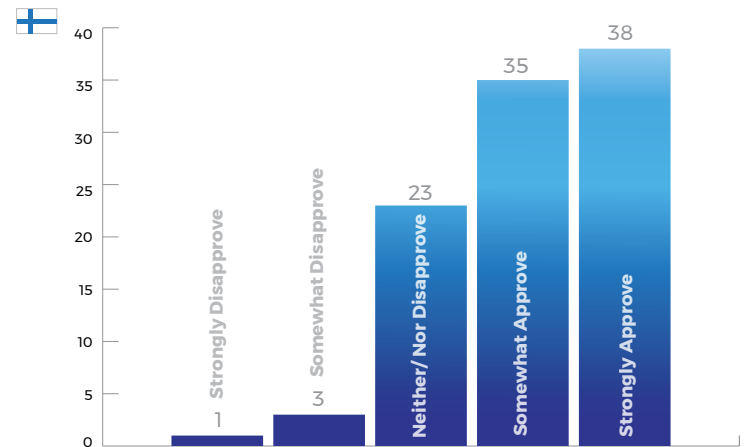
FINLAND



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Approve/Disapprove of handling of Ukraine Refugees by the EU

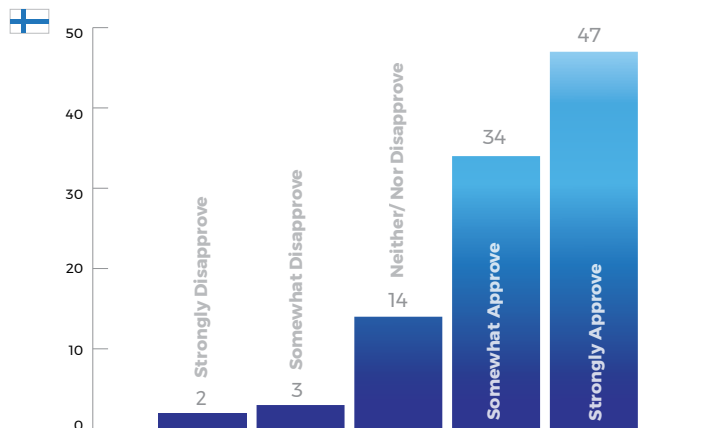
FINLAND



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Approve/Disapprove of handling of Ukraine Refugees by Finland

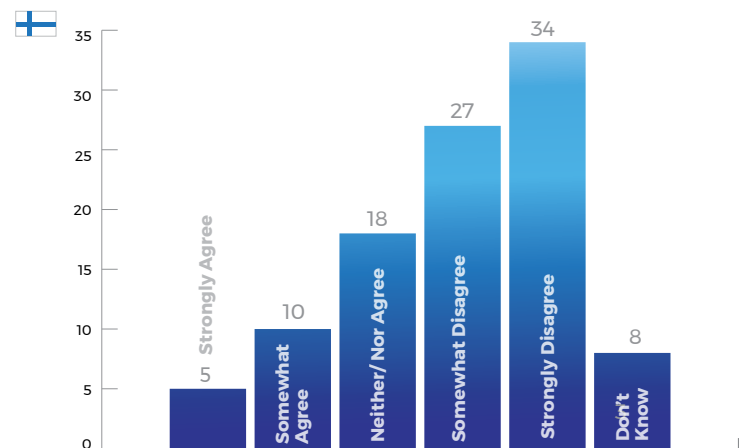
FINLAND



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Finland Should Limit Number of Refugees from Ukraine

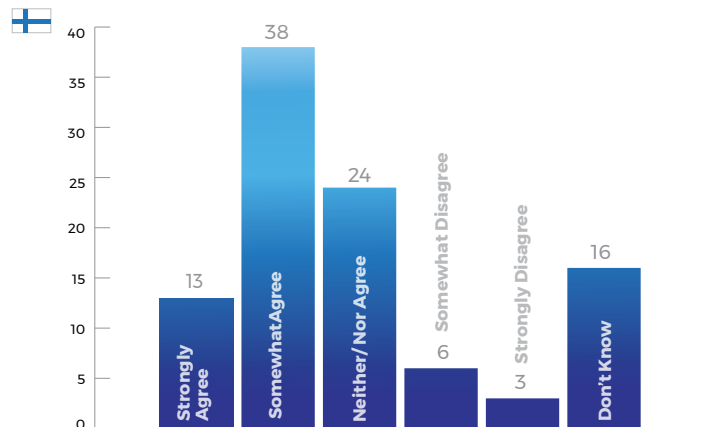
FINLAND



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Finland's Present Policy on Ukrainian Refugees is Sustainable

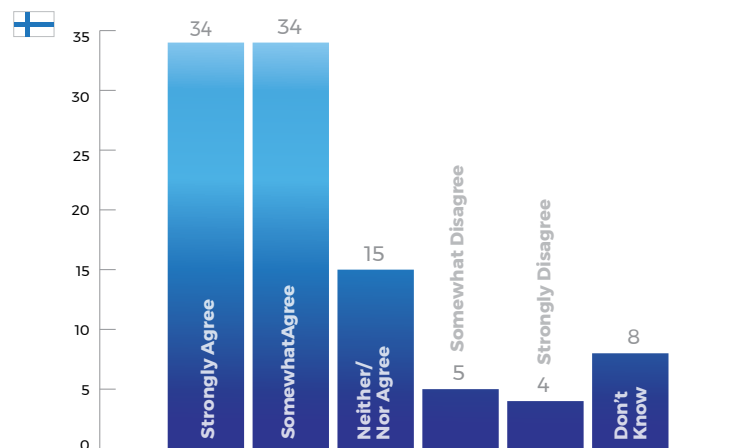
FINLAND



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Finland is Better Able to Take Refugees from Ukraine Than from the Middle East and North Africa

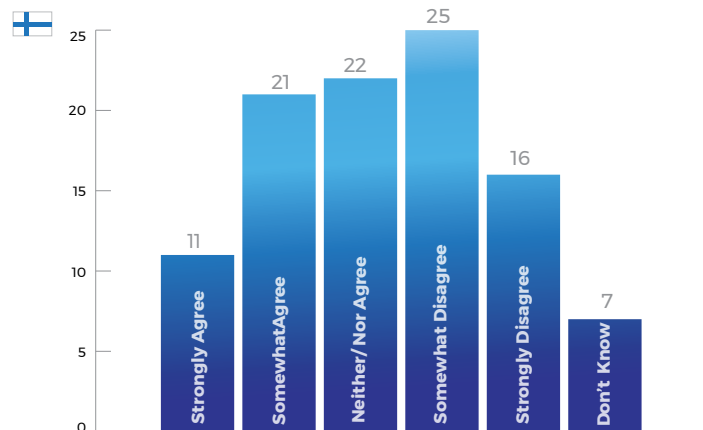
FINLAND



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Finland Should Put Limits on All Refugees

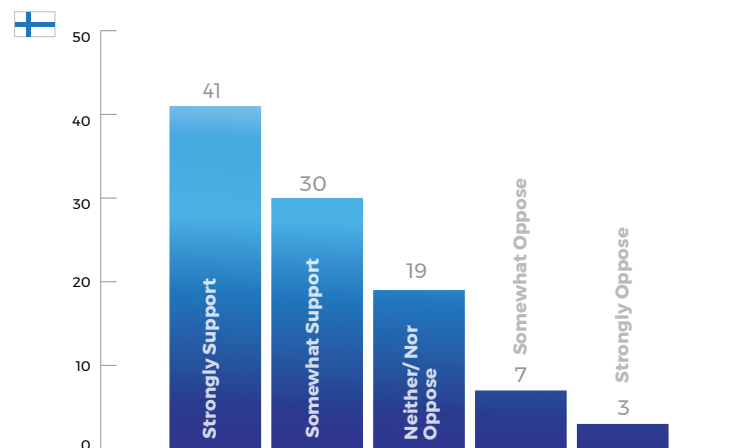
FINLAND



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Ukrainian Refugees Should Be Allowed to Stay in Finland up to Three Years

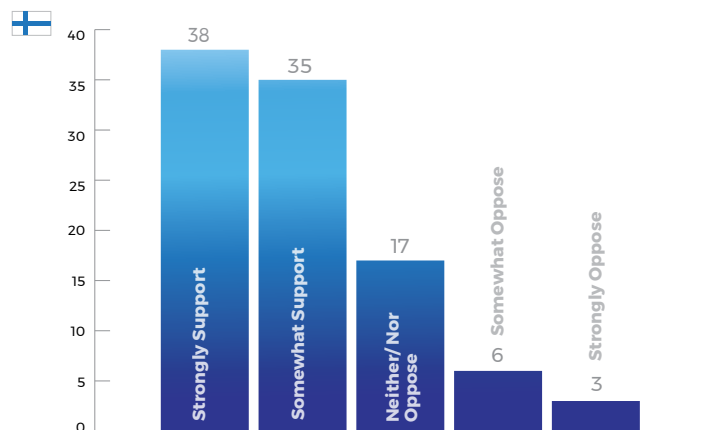
FINLAND



LISTEN TO PEOPLE

Ukrainian Refugees Should Receive Government-Sponsored Housing in Finland

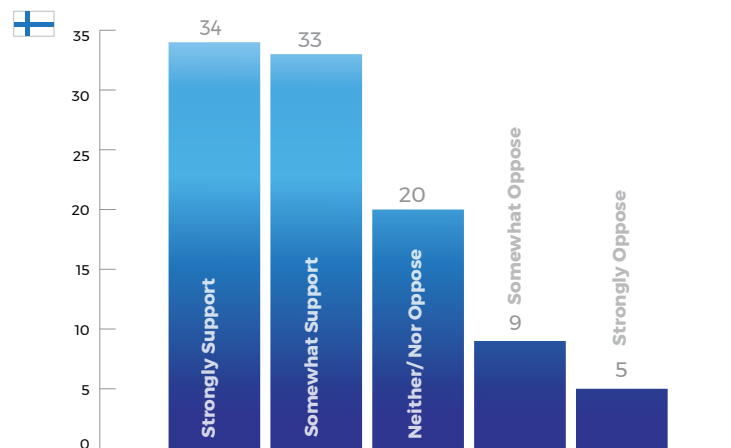
FINLAND



LISTEN TO PEOPLE

Ukrainian Refugees Should Receive the Same Social Benefits as Finnish Citizens

FINLAND

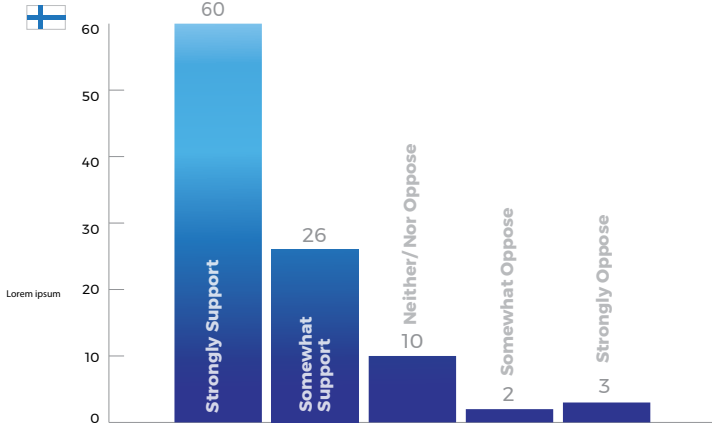


LISTEN TO PEOPLE

Ukrainian Refugees Should Be Allowed to Send Their Children to Finnish schools

LISTEN TO PEOPLE

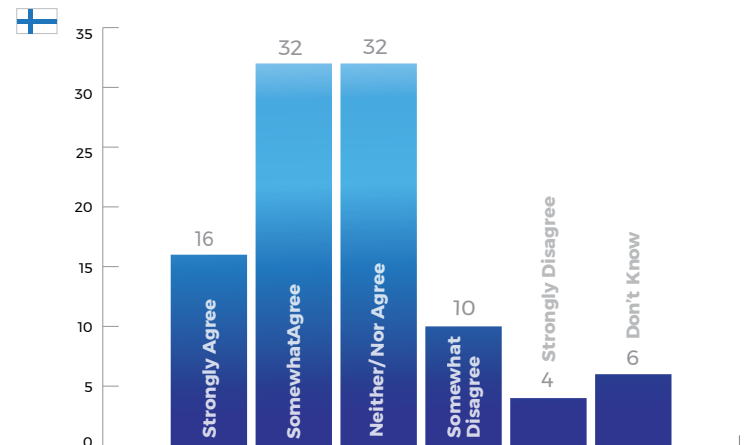
FINLAND



Ukrainian Refugees Should Be Required to Go Home Soon After the War is Over

LISTEN TO PEOPLE

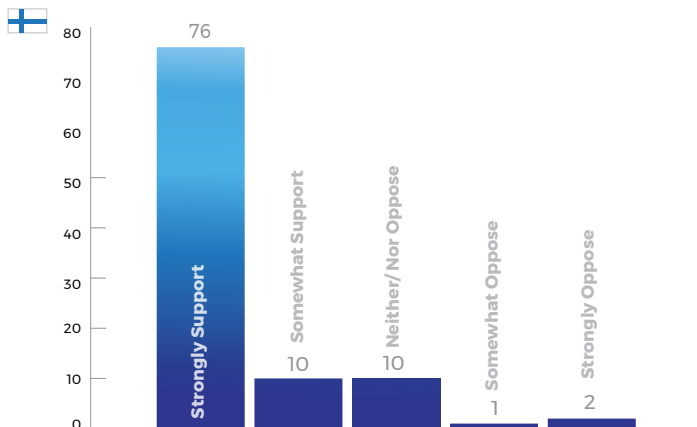
FINLAND



Support/Opposition for Sanctions Against the Russian Federation

LISTEN TO PEOPLE

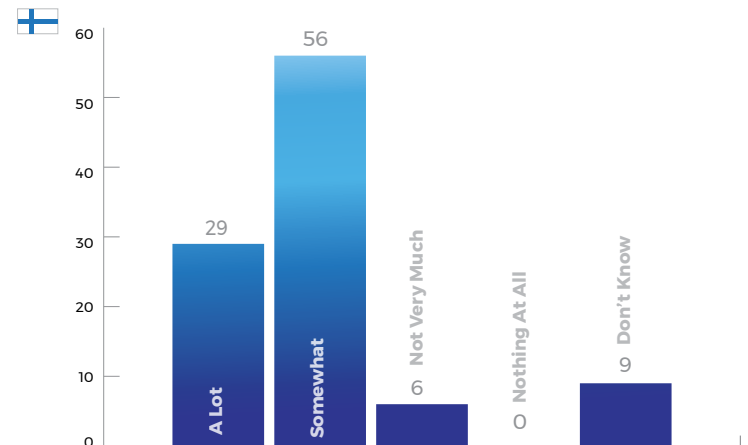
FINLAND



Sanctions Against Russian Federation Will Cost Finland's Economy

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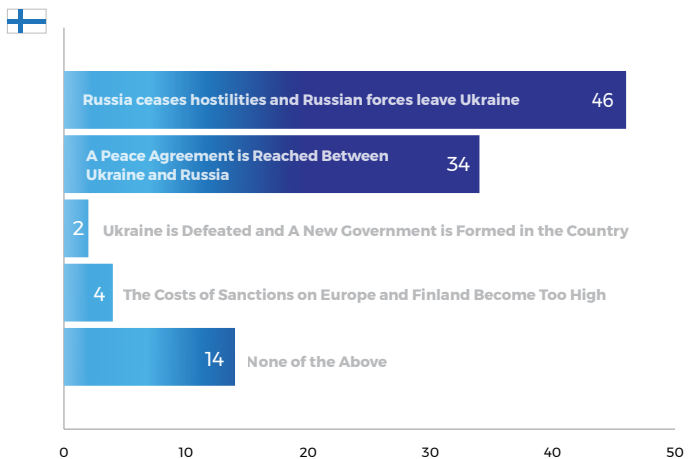
FINLAND



Maintain Sanctions Against the Russian Federation Until...

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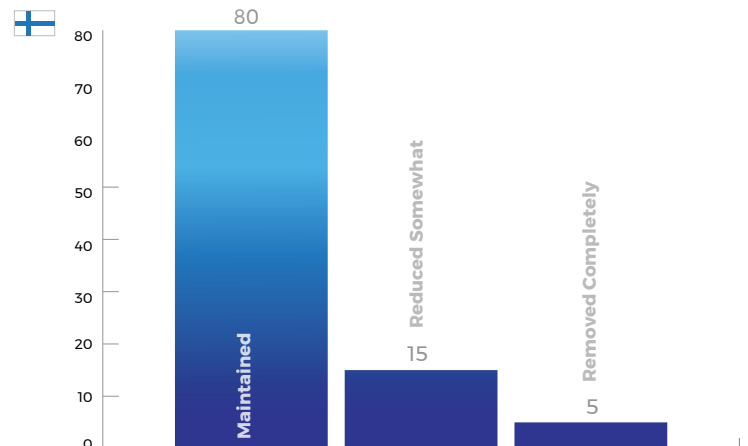
FINLAND



If the Cost of Heating My Home Increases Because of Sanctions, Sanctions Against the Russian Federation Should Be

LISTEN TO PEOPLE

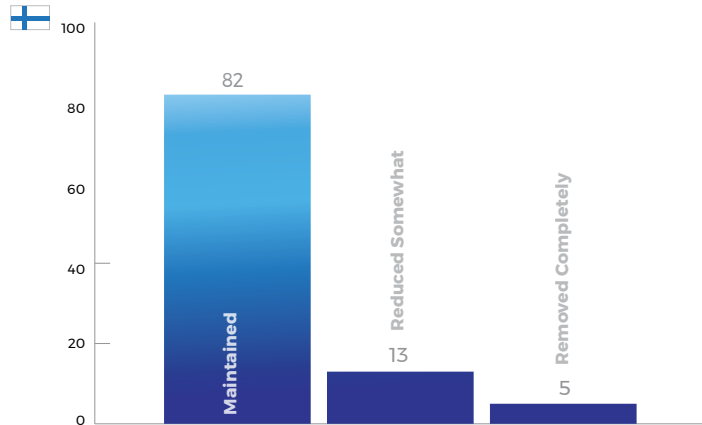
FINLAND



If the Cost of Electricity to Light My Home Increases Because of Sanctions, Sanctions Against Russian Federation Should Be

LISTEN TO PEOPLE

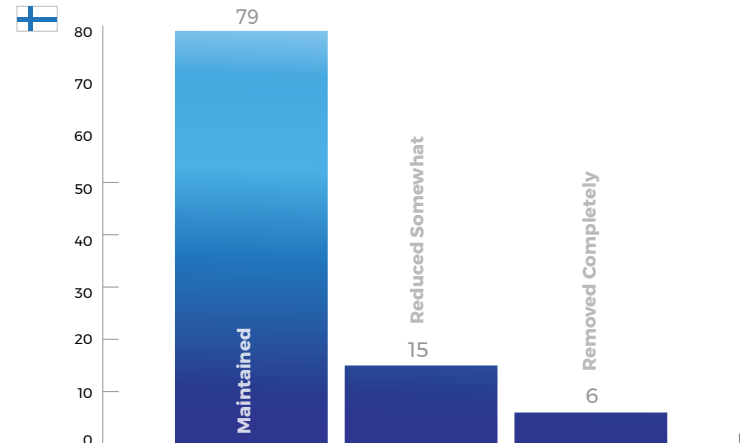
FINLAND



If the Cost of Fuel for My Car Increases Because of Sanctions, Sanctions Against the Russian Federation Should Be

LISTEN TO PEOPLE

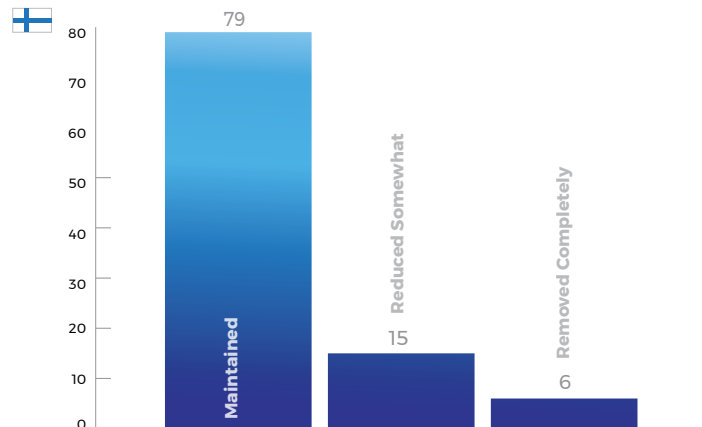
FINLAND



If the Cost of Food & Groceries Increases Because of Sanctions, Sanctions Against the Russian Federation Should Be

LISTEN TO PEOPLE

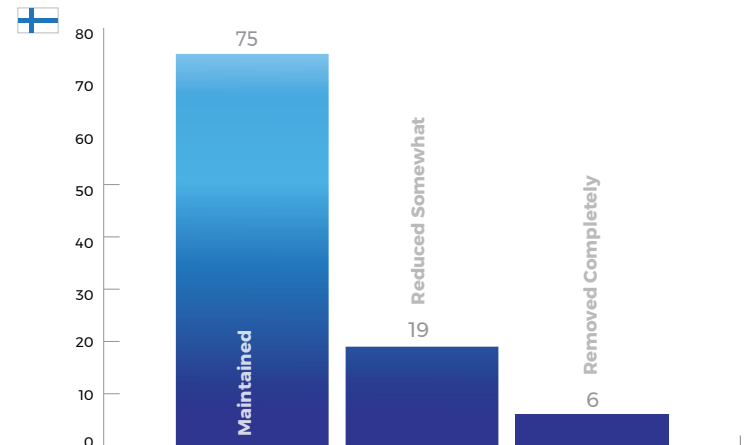
FINLAND



If the Rising Cost of Energy Causes Unemployment to Increase in Finland, Sanctions Against the Russian Federation Should Be

LISTEN TO PEOPLE

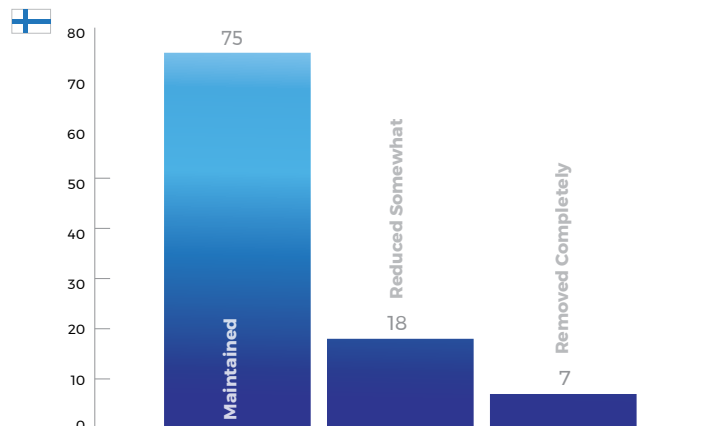
FINLAND



If the Rising Cost of Energy Hurts the Economy of Finland, Sanctions Against the Russian Federation Should Be

LISTEN TO PEOPLE

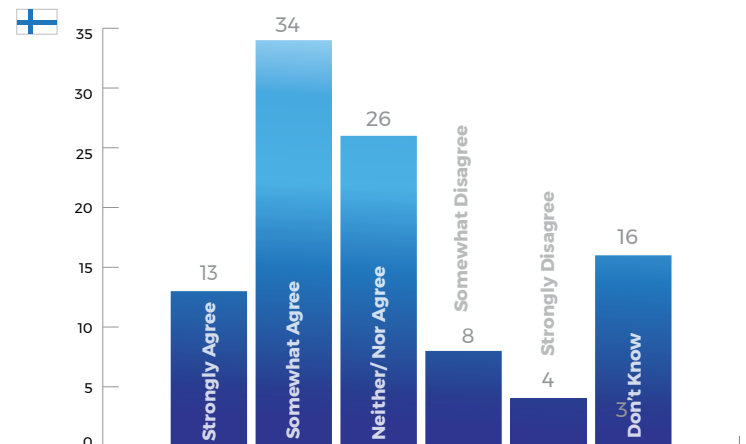
FINLAND



EU Should Issue New Debt to Provide Loans to Businesses in Finland Hurt By Sanctions Against the Russian Federation

LISTEN TO PEOPLE

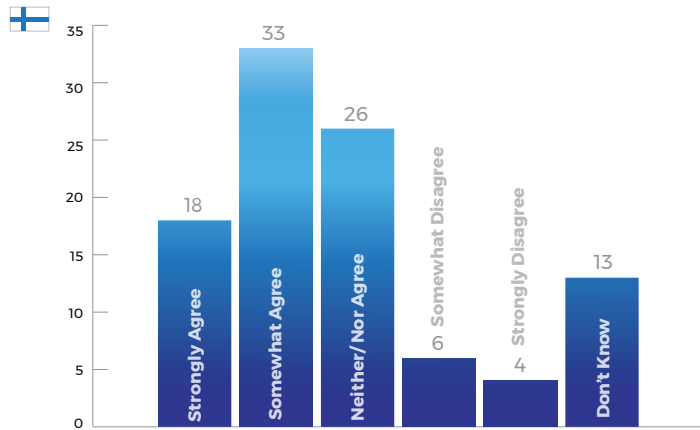
FINLAND



EU Should Issue New Debt to Provide Benefits to Finnish Citizens and Citizens of Other EU Nations Confronting Higher Costs For Energy, Food, and Other Necessities Because of Sanctions Against the Russian Federation

LISTEN
TO PEOPLE

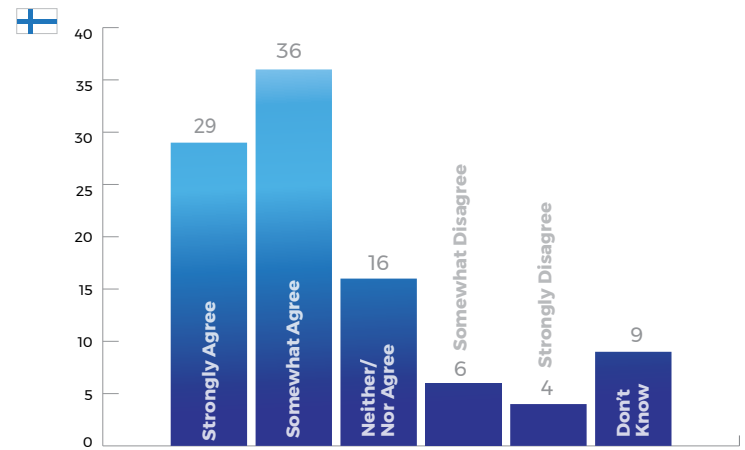
FINLAND



EU Should Issue New Debt to Provide Loans & Grants to Ukraine to Help With Reconstruction Efforts After the War Has Ended

LISTEN
TO PEOPLE

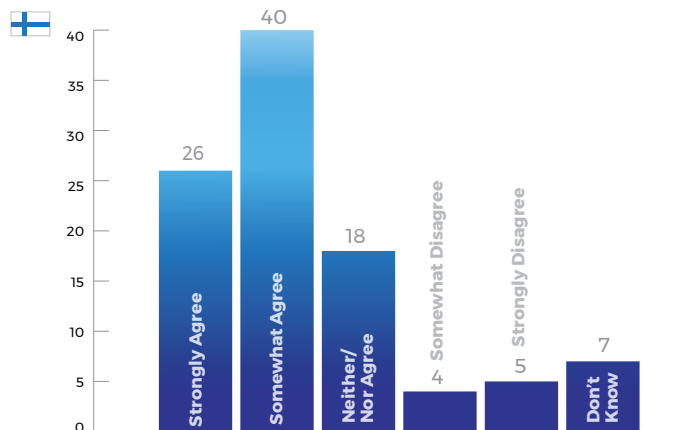
FINLAND



The Russian Attack on Ukraine Demonstrates the Need for A Strong, Common EU Migration Policy

LISTEN
TO PEOPLE

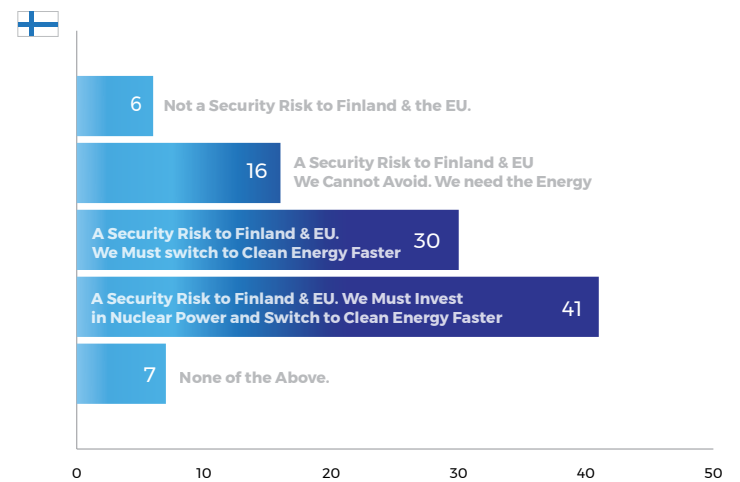
FINLAND



Importing Energy From Unreliable Countries like the Russian Federation with Bountiful Gas and Oil Reserves Is....

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TO PEOPLE

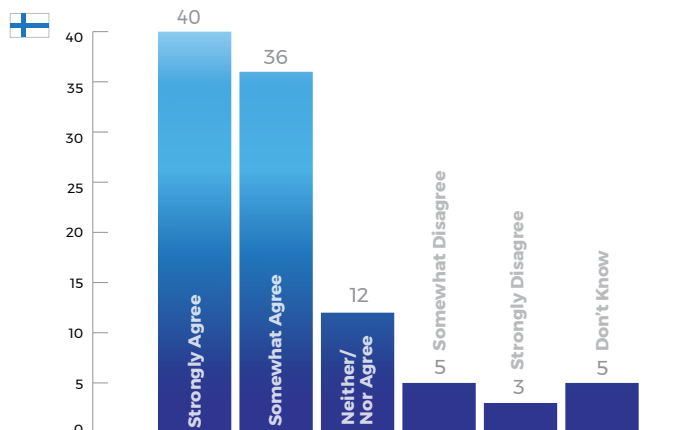
FINLAND



The Russian Attack on Ukraine Demonstrates the Need for A Strong, Common EU Defence Policy

LISTEN
TO PEOPLE

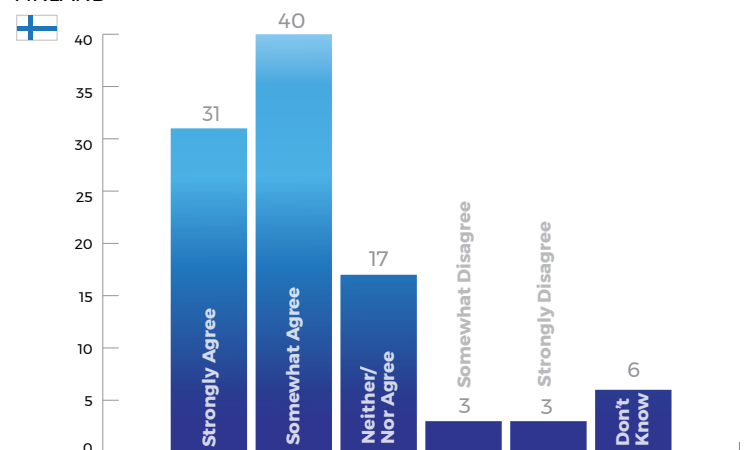
FINLAND



The Russian Attack on Ukraine Demonstrates the Need for A Strong, Common EU Food Security Policy

LISTEN
TO PEOPLE

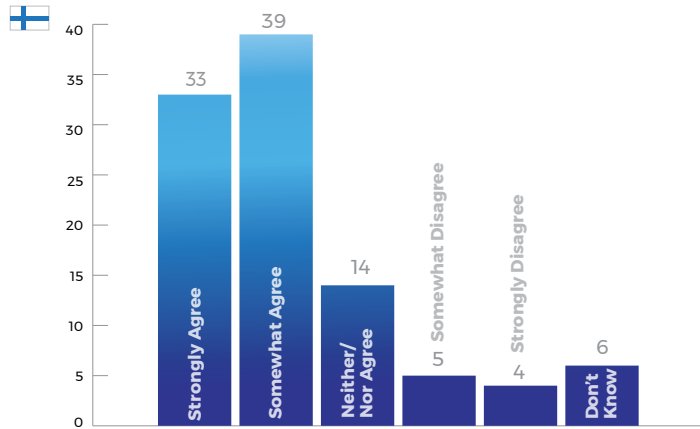
FINLAND



The Russian Attack on Ukraine Demonstrates the Need for A Strong, Common EU Energy Policy

LISTEN TO PEOPLE

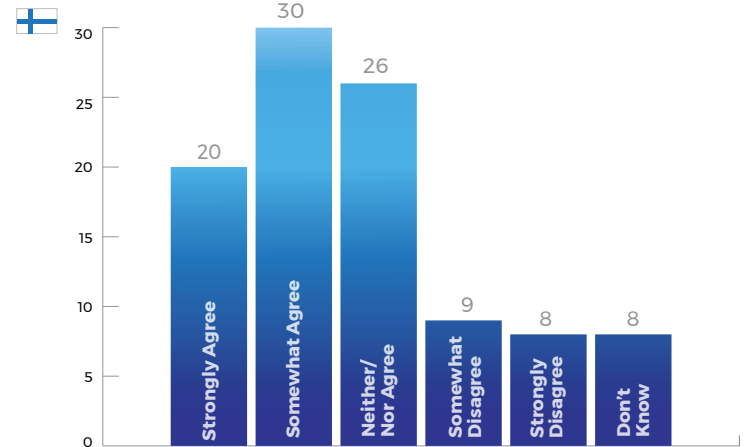
FINLAND



The Russian Attack on Ukraine Demonstrates the Need for A Strong, Common EU Defense Capability including a Joint Army

LISTEN TO PEOPLE

FINLAND



NATO or Not?

LISTEN TO PEOPLE

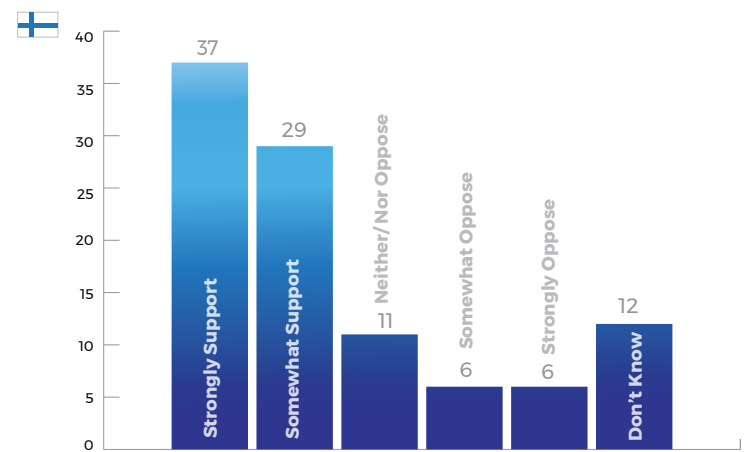
FINLAND



Under the NATO common defense agreement, a military attack against any NATO Country is an Attack Against All NATO Countries. This Means All NATO Countries Will Respond To An Attack Against Any Nato Member. Finland is not a NATO Member. Do You Support NATO?

LISTEN TO PEOPLE

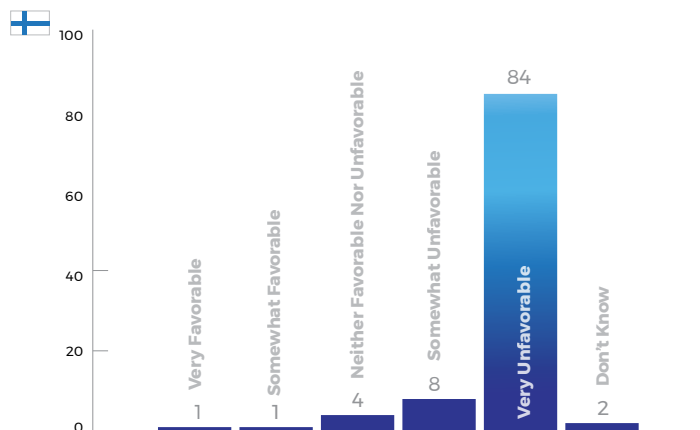
FINLAND



Favorability -- Vladimir Putin

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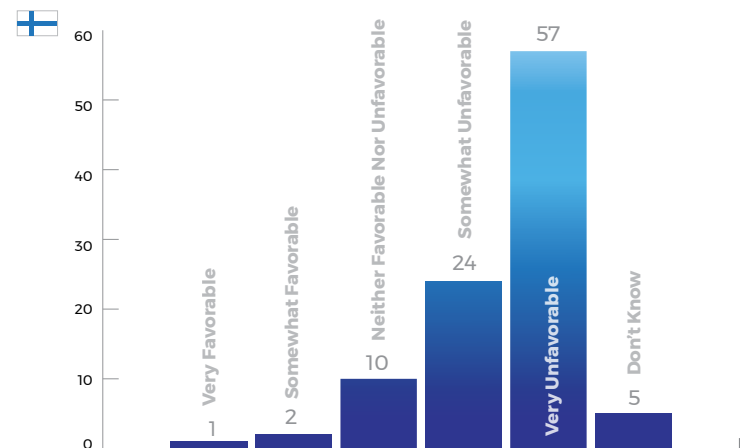
FINLAND



Favorability -- The Russian Federation

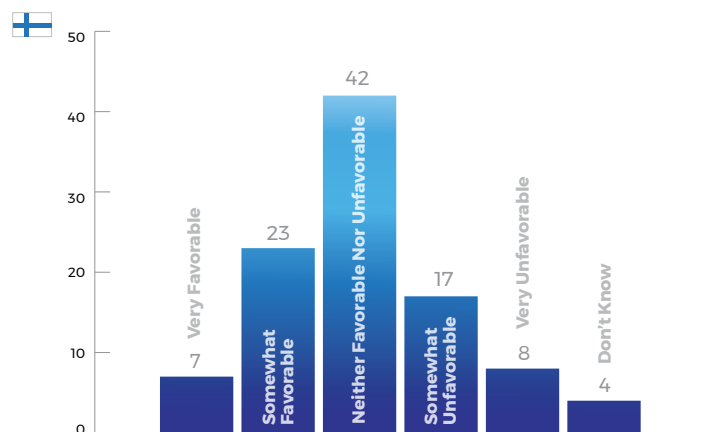
LISTEN TO PEOPLE

FINLAND



Favorability -- The Russian People

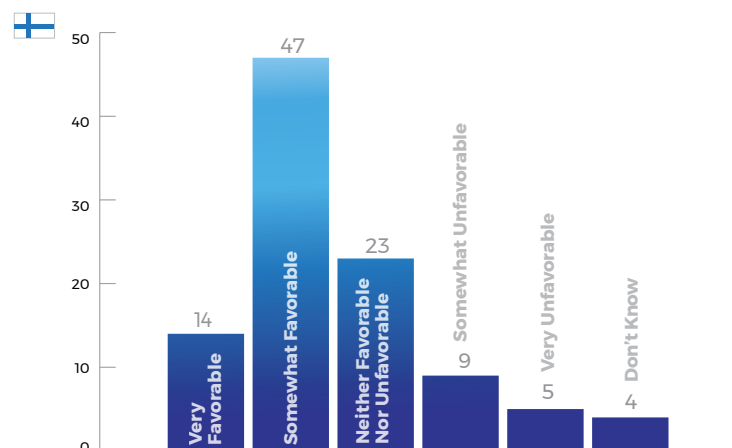
FINLAND



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Favorability -- The European Union

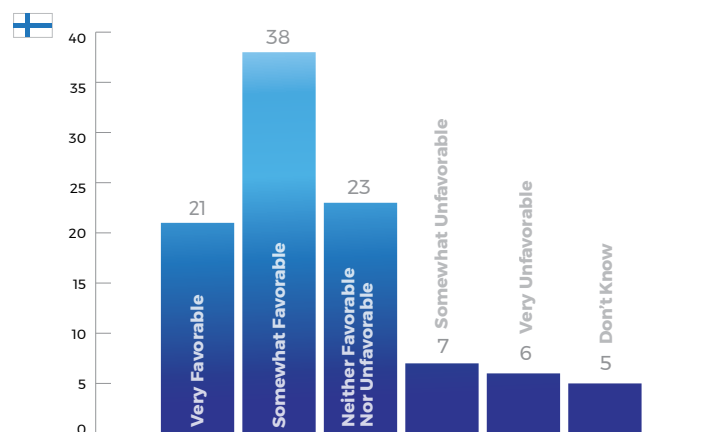
FINLAND



LISTEN TO PEOPLE

Favorability -- NATO

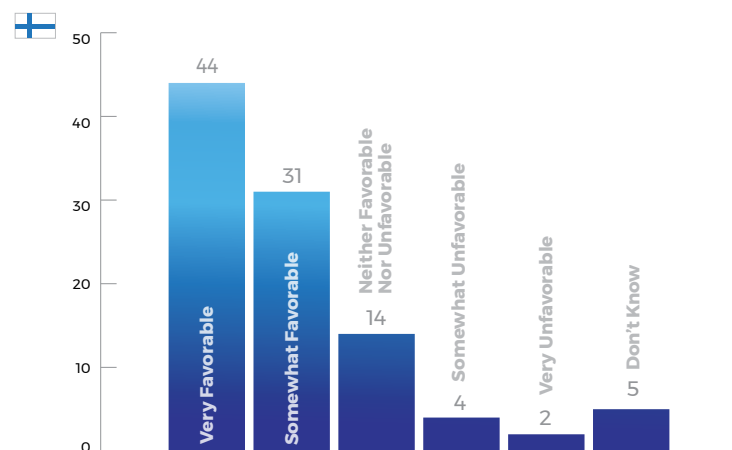
FINLAND



LISTEN TO PEOPLE

Favorability -- Ukrainian President Volodymyr Zelenskyy

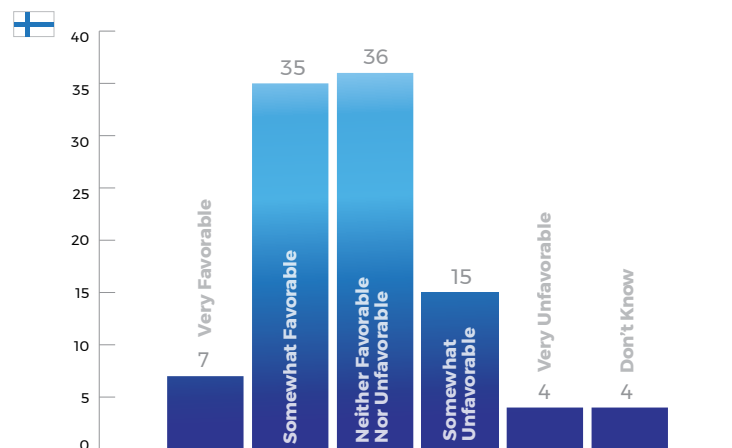
FINLAND



LISTEN TO PEOPLE

Favorability -- The United States

FINLAND



LISTEN TO PEOPLE

A photograph of the Eiffel Tower in Paris, France, taken during the 'golden hour' of sunset. The tower's intricate iron lattice is silhouetted against a sky with soft, orange and yellow clouds. In the foreground, a curved stone balustrade of a fountain is visible, with water reflecting the tower and the sky. The base of the tower is surrounded by a busy plaza with cars and pedestrians, and some trees are visible in the background.

FRANCE

SURVEY RESULTS

Two thirds of citizens in France (65%) say their country is on the wrong track – the second highest wrong track percentage recorded. Almost 9 out of 10 (86%) agree economic inequality is growing in France – the highest percent of agreement recorded among the nine countries surveyed. And more than 4 in 10 (44%) strongly agree economic inequality is on the rise. Eighty-one percent agree (37% strongly agree) that the world is increasingly dangerous place – the highest recorded percentage on this question though statistically the same as attitudes in Poland where 80% agree about the growing global dangers.

While 47% remain consistent supporters of democracy, French citizens say their satisfaction with democracy has decreased (37%), as opposed to increased (9%) since the Russian attack on Ukraine. And only 22% strongly agree (total agree 58%) that Russian aggression is a threat to French democracy.

Almost 7 in 10 French citizens (69%) say Russia's reasons for invading Ukraine are not legitimate, and 61% blame Putin directly for the war.

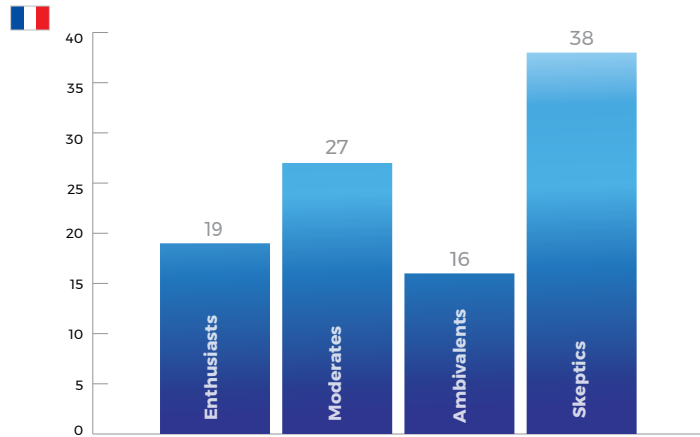
Just 10% of French have a very favorable opinion of the European Union. Total favorability of the European Union in France is under fifty percent (45%) – similar to the European Union's total favorability in Greece (35%), Hungary (42%) and Italy 43%.

Strong support for NATO in France (11%) and NATO's favorability (4% very favorable) are the lowest recorded among all countries surveyed.

Other country highlights include:

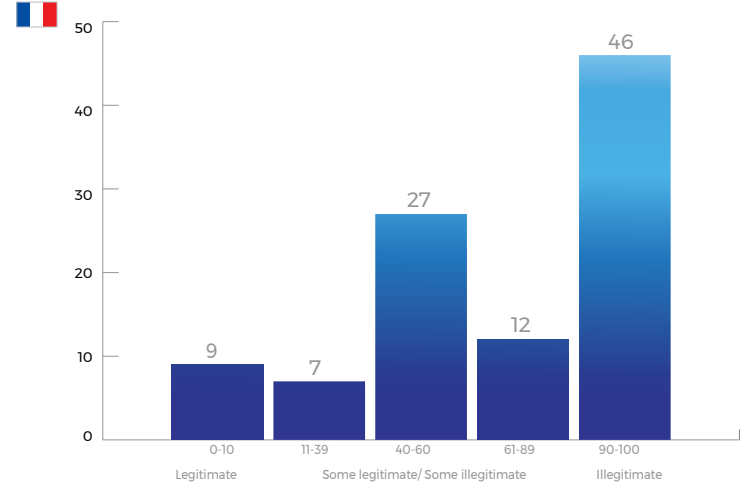
- 69% say Russia's reasons for invading Ukraine are not legitimate, 31% say there was some legitimacy to Russia's attack.
- 68% agree (34% strongly agree) that Russian disinformation must be stopped. More than in Greece, Hungary and Italy, but less than in every other country surveyed.
- Just 57% of French agree that "within the European Union we need to do everything we can to help countries in need" – statistically tied with Germany (58%) for the lowest support for solidarity among European Union nations.
- Only 51% support (18% strongly) Temporary Protective Status for Ukrainian refugees – the lowest support for TPS among all countries surveyed.
- Strong support for sanctions (39%) in France is greater than only Hungary (21%) and Greece (31%). Total support (67%) for sanctions is similar to attitudes found in Italy (65% support for sanctions).
- Nearly half (47%) support reducing or removing sanctions against Russia entirely if sanctions hurt the French economy.
- Only 13% strongly support (44% total support) allowing Ukrainian refugees to stay in France for up to three years – statistically equivalent to attitudes in Hungary and Italy.
- Only 10% strongly support (35% total support) Ukrainian refugees receiving the same social benefits as French citizens – the lowest support on this question recorded among all countries (36% total support in Hungary).

FRANCE



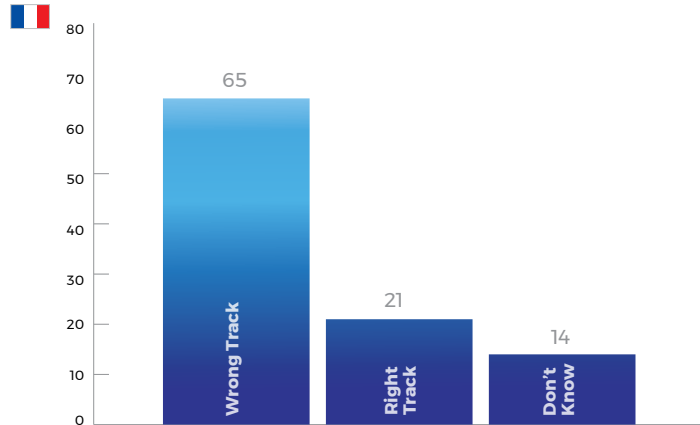
Russian Invasion of Ukraine: Reasons Are... (where 0=legitimate, 100=illegitimate)

FRANCE



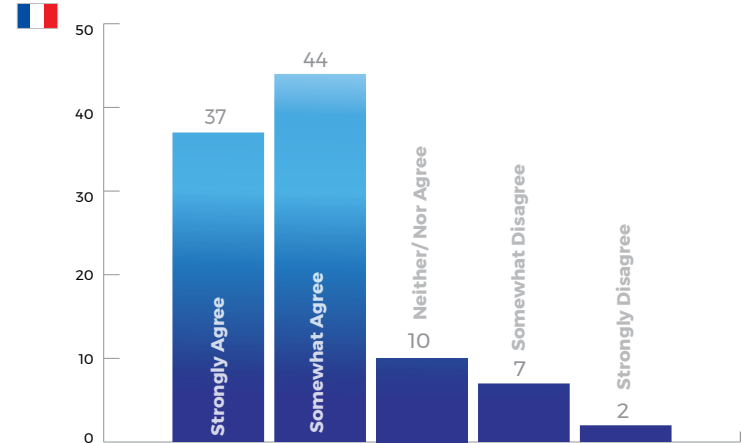
France is on the wrong track / right track

FRANCE



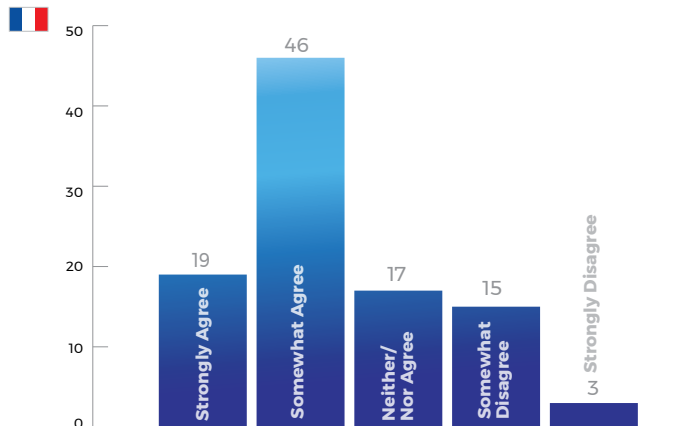
The World is an Increasingly Dangerous Place

FRANCE



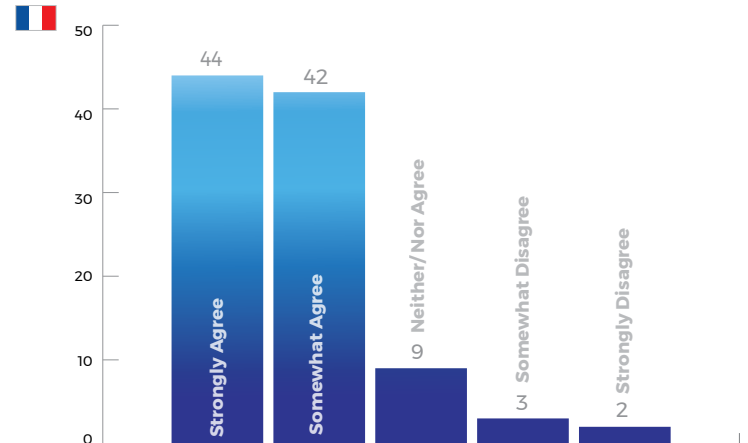
I Worry Constantly About the Future

FRANCE

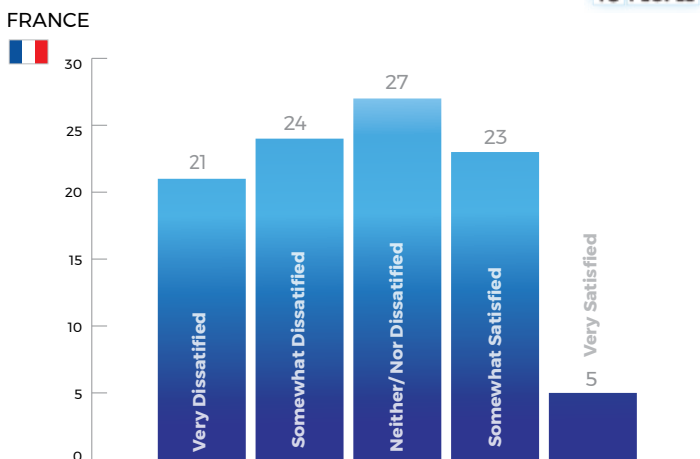


Economic Inequality is Growing In France

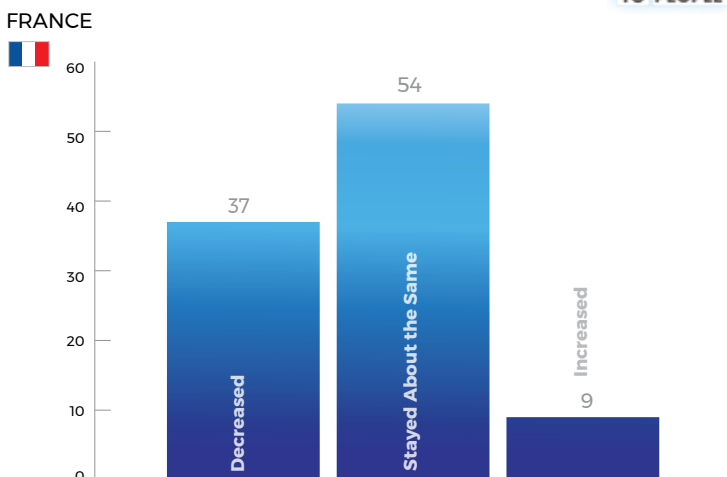
FRANCE



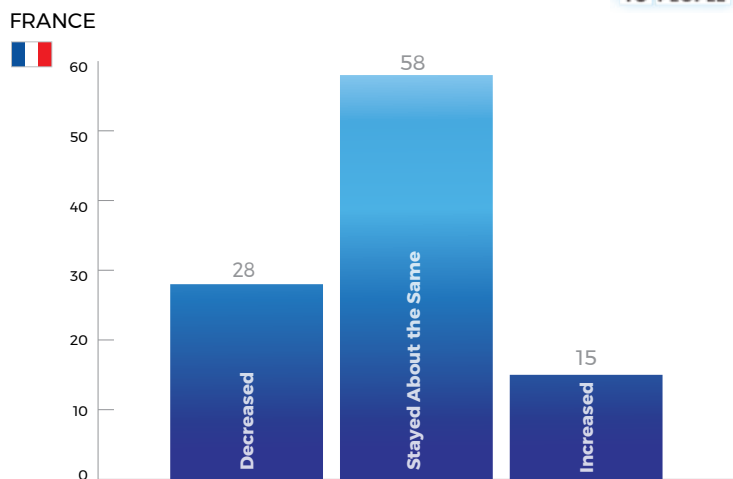
Satisfied with the Way Democracy Works in France



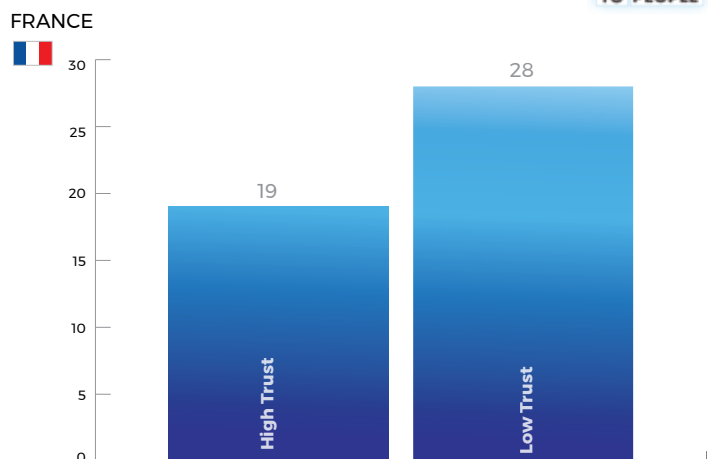
Since Russian Invasion, Satisfaction with Democracy in France



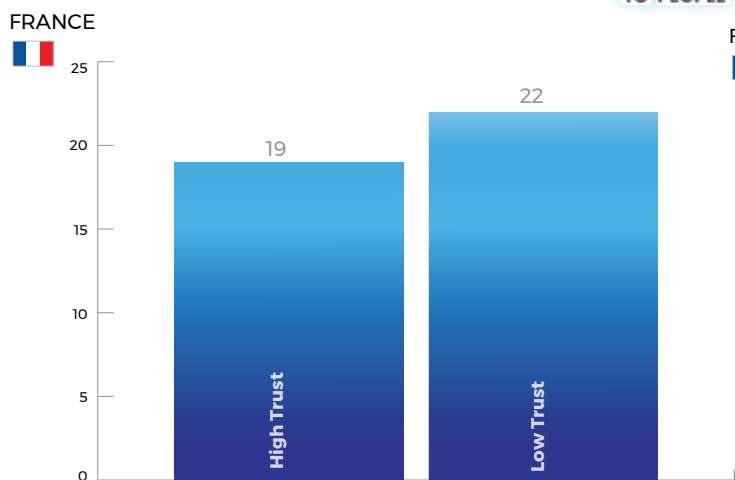
Since Russian Invasion, My Support for Democracy and Democratic Institutions in France has...



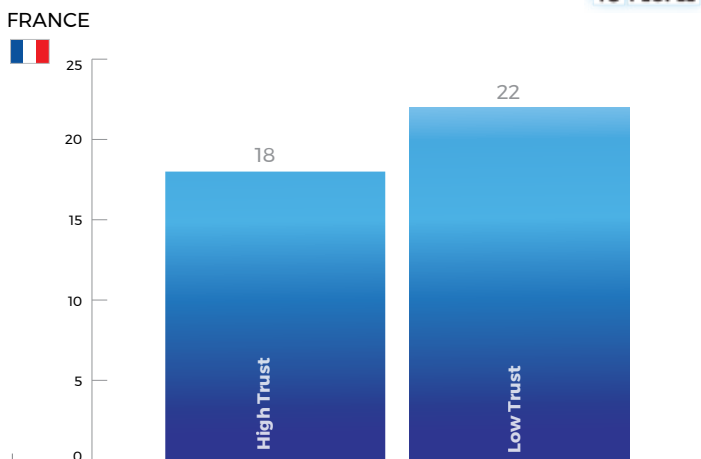
Trust of the Government of France



Trust of the Parliament of France

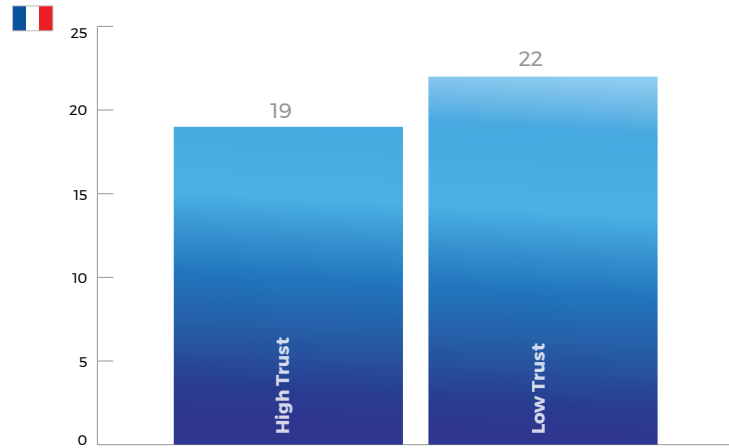


Trust of the European Union



Trust of NATO

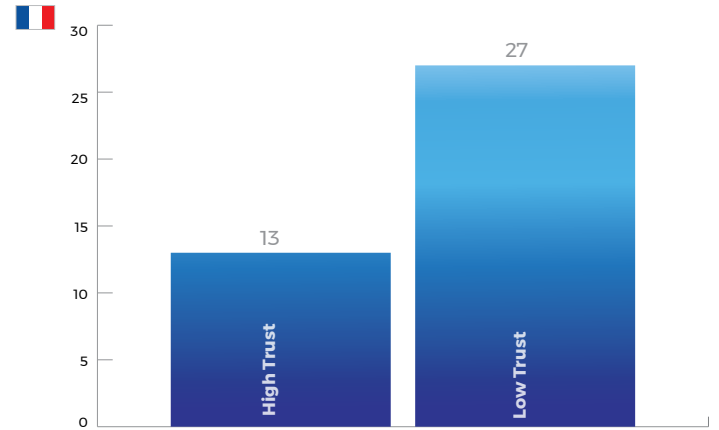
FRANCE



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Trust of the United States

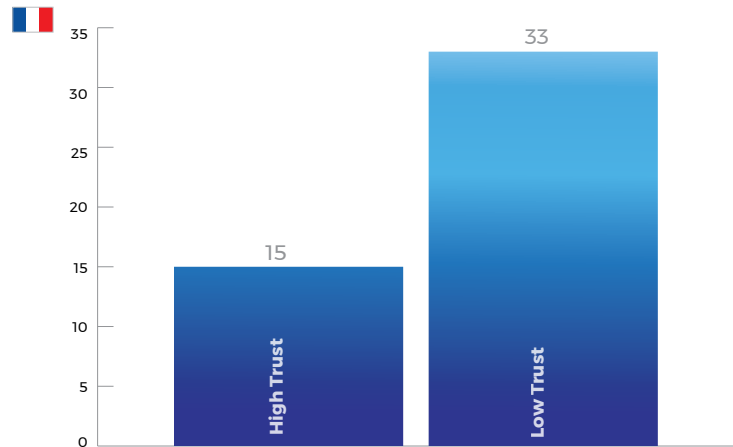
FRANCE



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Trust of the News Media

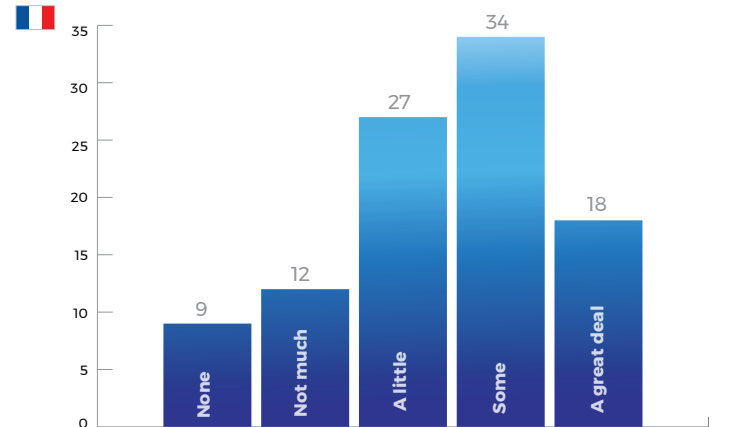
FRANCE



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Attention Paid Daily to News About Russian Invasion of Ukraine

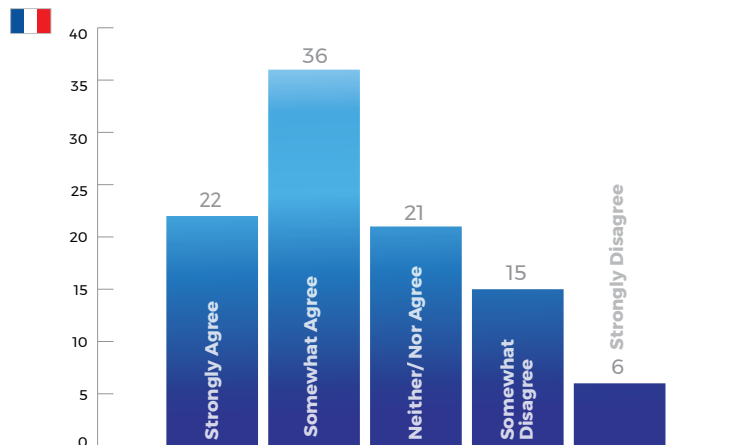
FRANCE



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Russian Aggression is a Threat to France's Democracy

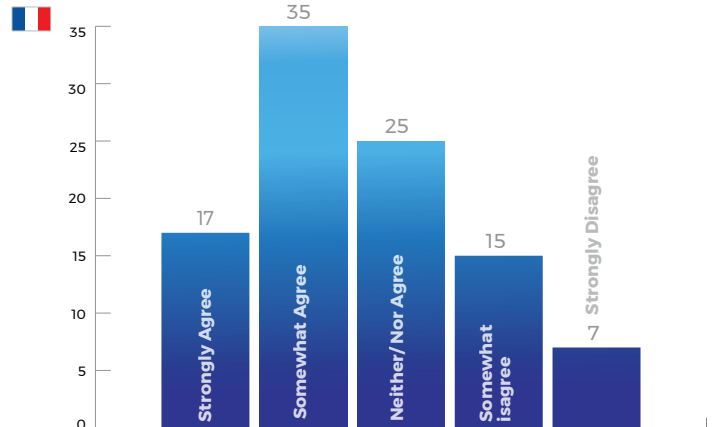
FRANCE



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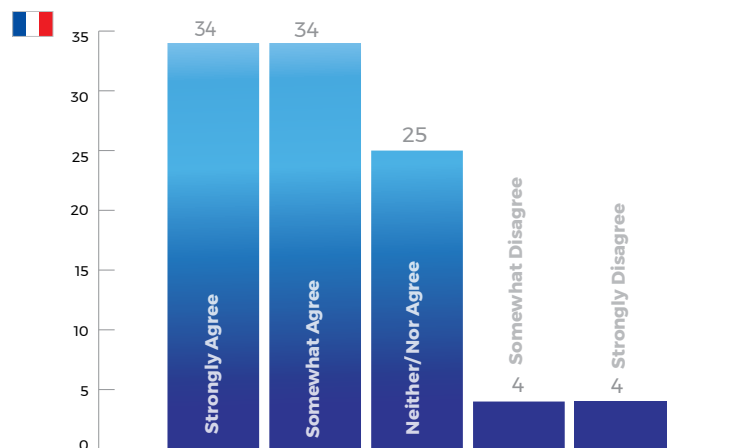
Russian Aggression is a Threat to France's Sovereignty

FRANCE



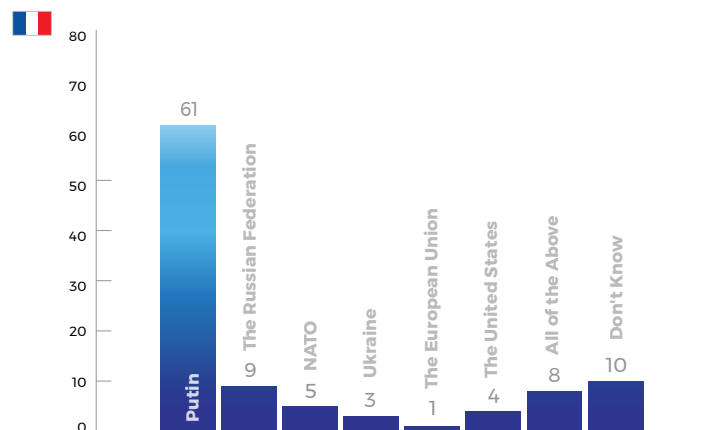
LISTEN TO PEOPLE

FRANCE



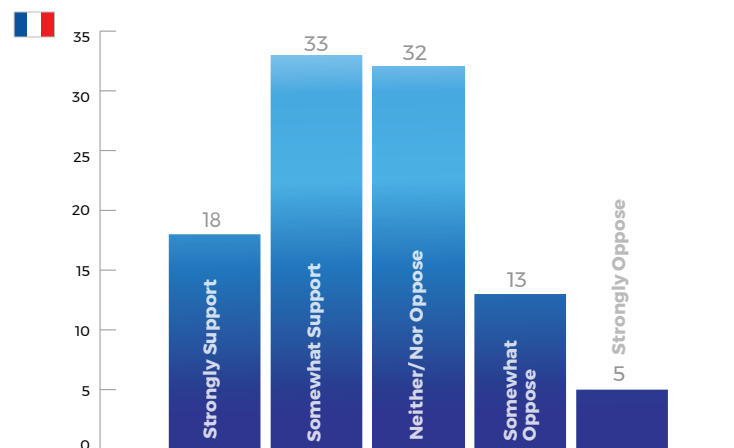
Who Is Primarily Responsible for the War in Ukraine?

FRANCE



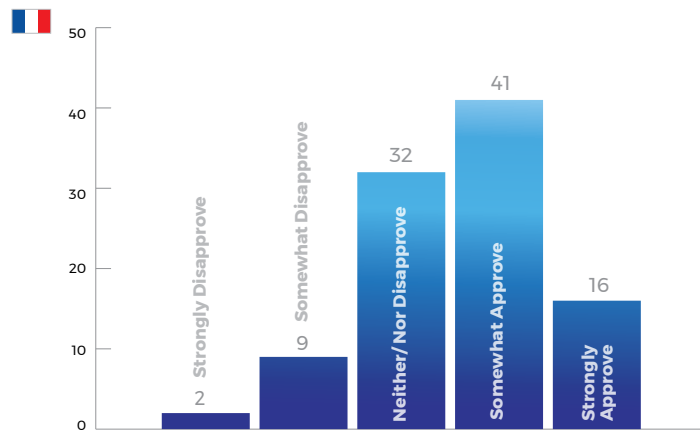
Support for Temporary Protective Status for Ukrainian Refugees

FRANCE



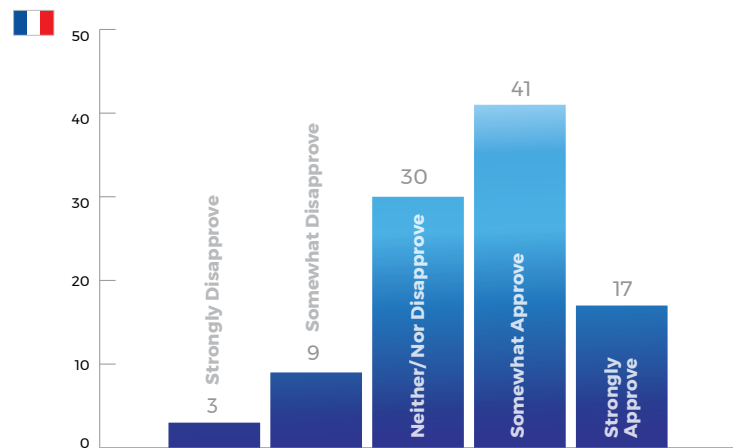
Approve/Disapprove of handling of Ukraine Refugees by the EU

FRANCE



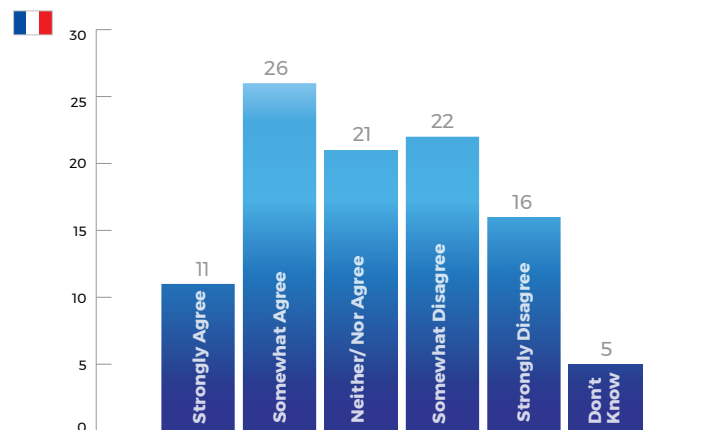
Approve/Disapprove of handling of Ukraine Refugees by France

FRANCE



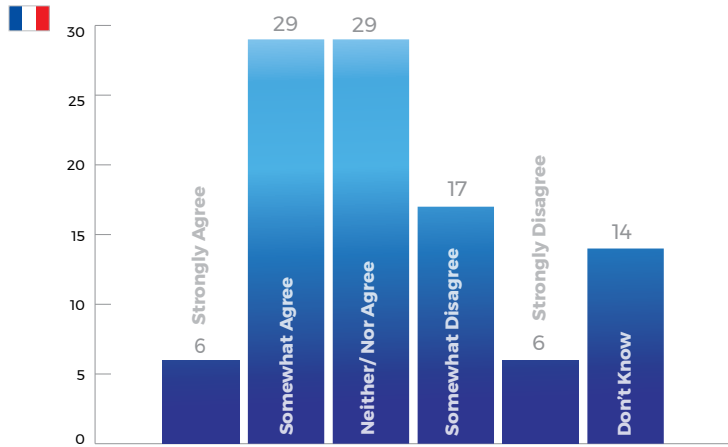
France Should Limit Number of Refugees from Ukraine

FRANCE

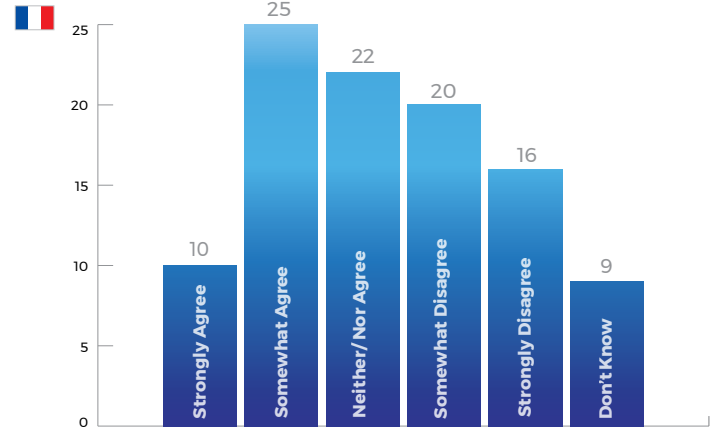




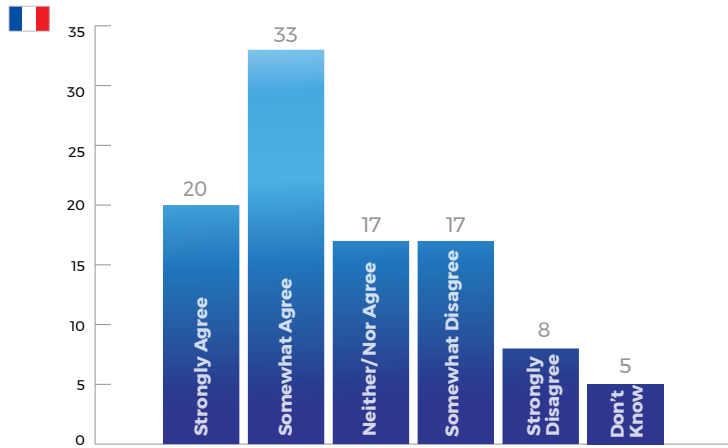
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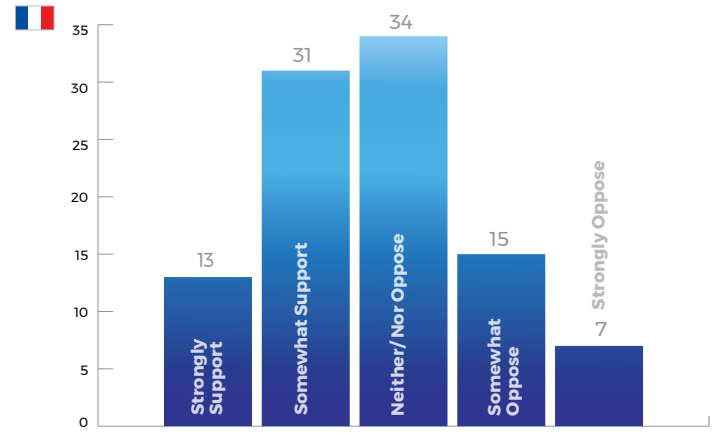
FRANCE



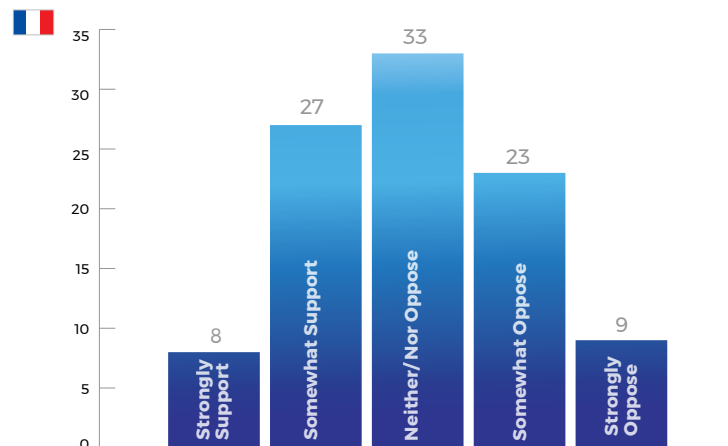
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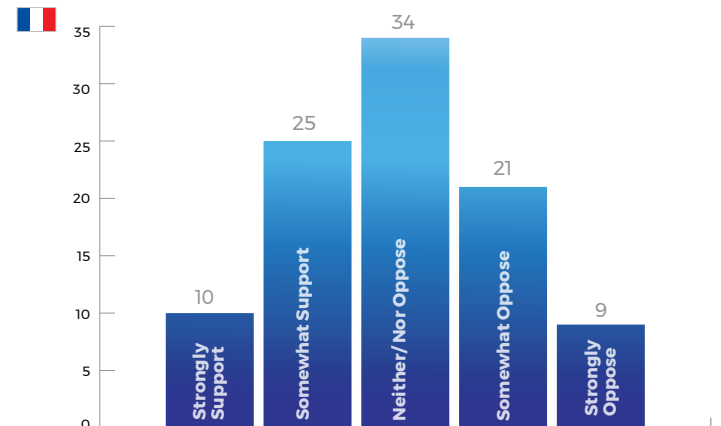
FRANCE



FRANCE



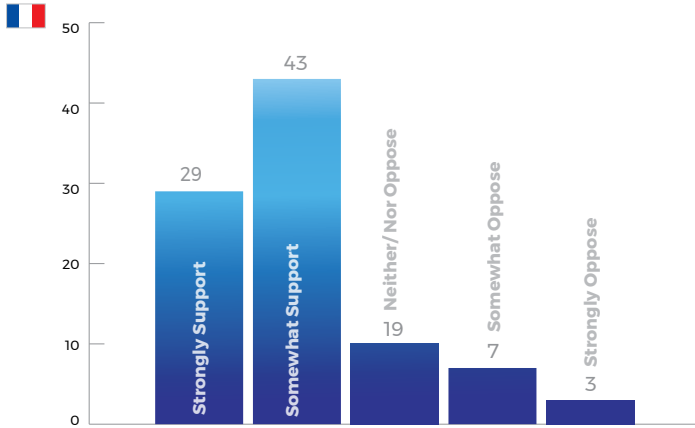
FRANCE



Ukrainian Refugees Should Be Allowed to Send Their Children to French schools

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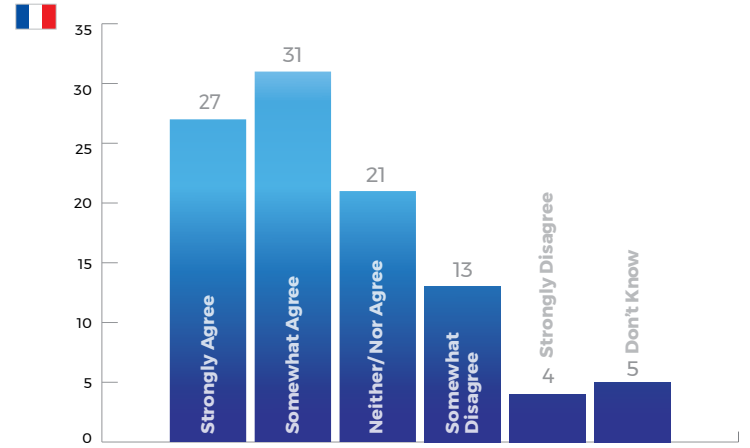
FRANCE



Ukrainian Refugees Should Be Required to Go Home Soon After the War is Over

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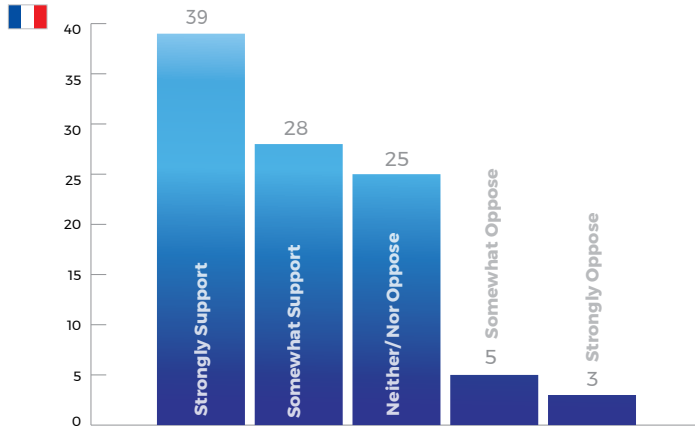
FRANCE



Support/Opposition for Sanctions Against the Russian Federation

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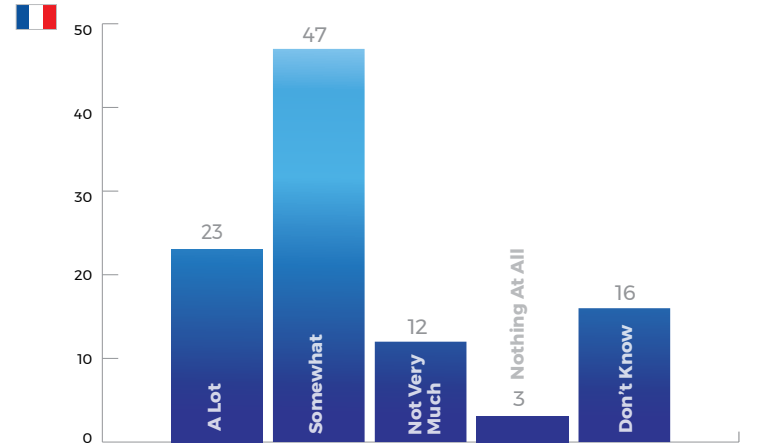
FRANCE



Sanctions Against Russian Federation Will Cost France's Economy

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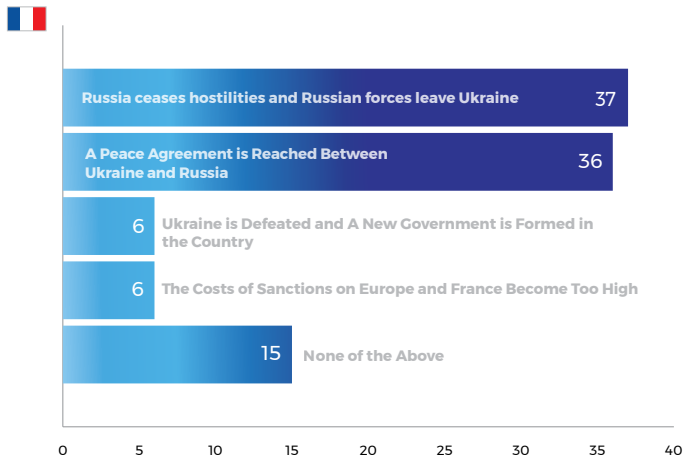
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Maintain Sanctions Against the Russian Federation Until...

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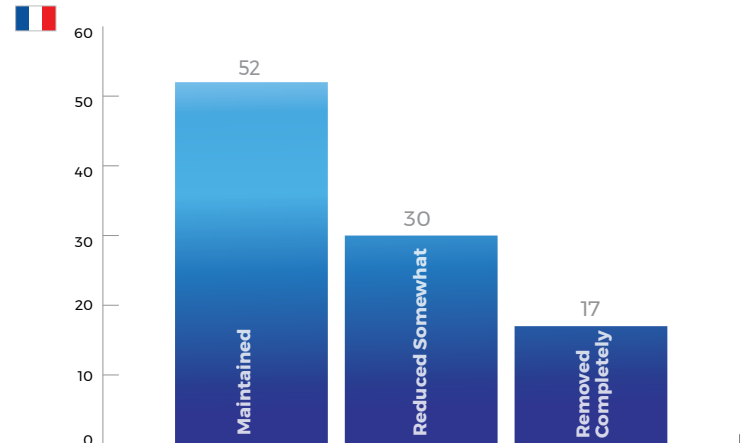
FRANCE



If the Cost of Heating My Home Increases Because of Sanctions, Sanctions Against the Russian Federation Should Be

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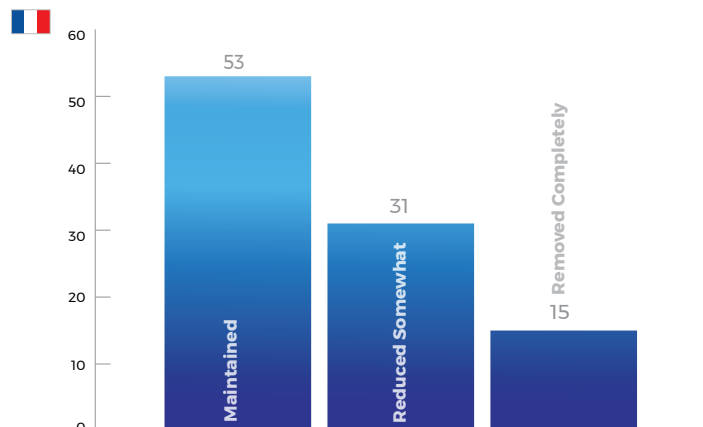
FRANCE



If the Cost of Electricity to Light My Home Increases Because of Sanctions, Sanctions Against Russian Federation Should Be

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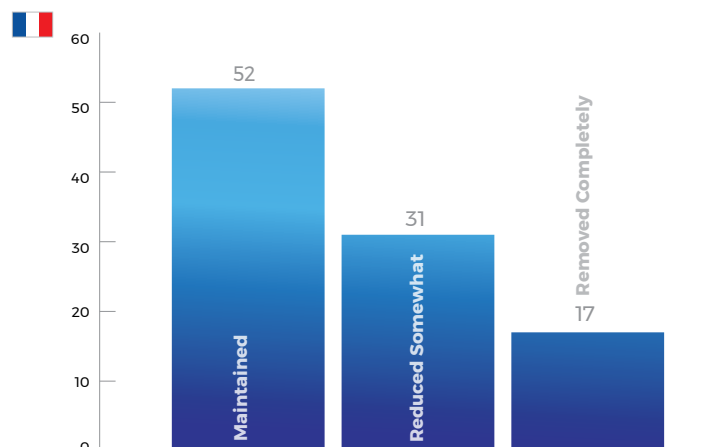
FRANCE



If the Cost of Fuel for My Car Increases Because of Sanctions, Sanctions Against the Russian Federation Should Be

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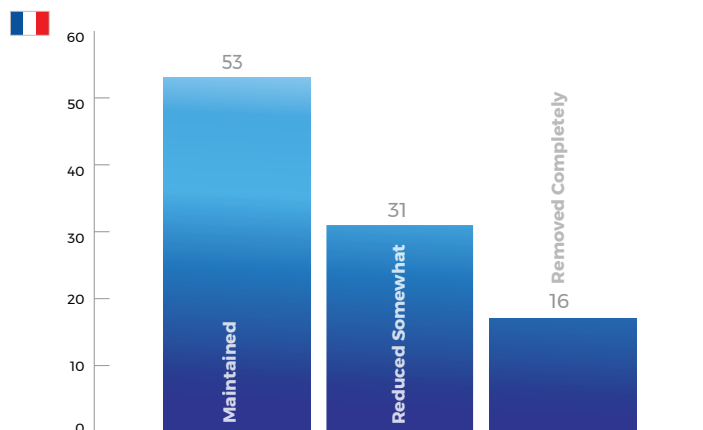
FRANCE



If the Cost of Food & Groceries Increases Because of Sanctions, Sanctions Against the Russian Federation Should Be

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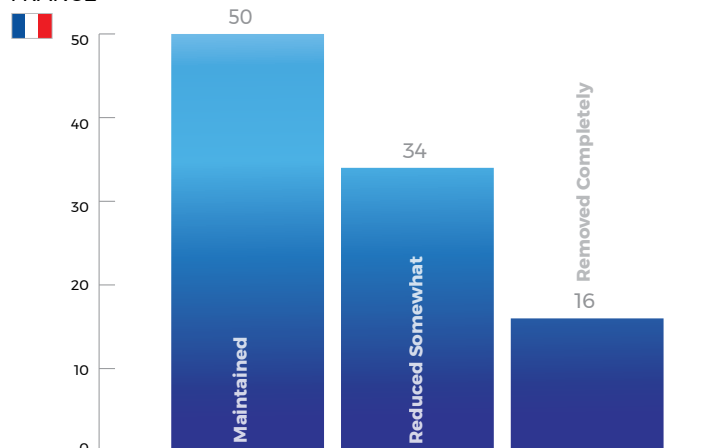
FRANCE



If the Rising Cost of Energy Causes Unemployment to Increase in France, Sanctions Against the Russian Federation Should Be

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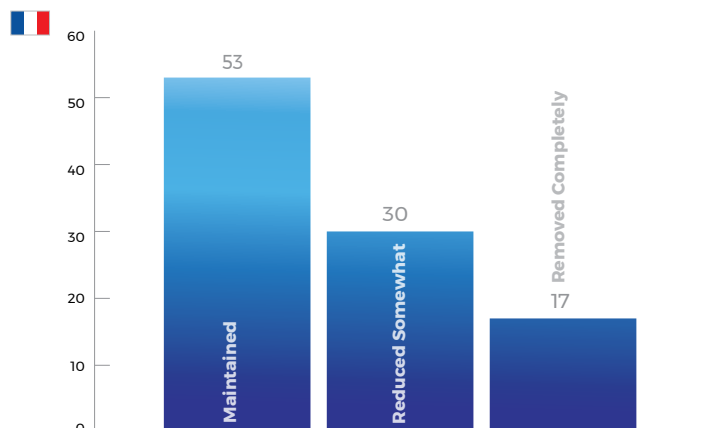
FRANCE



If the Rising Cost of Energy Hurts the Economy of France, Sanctions Against the Russian Federation Should Be

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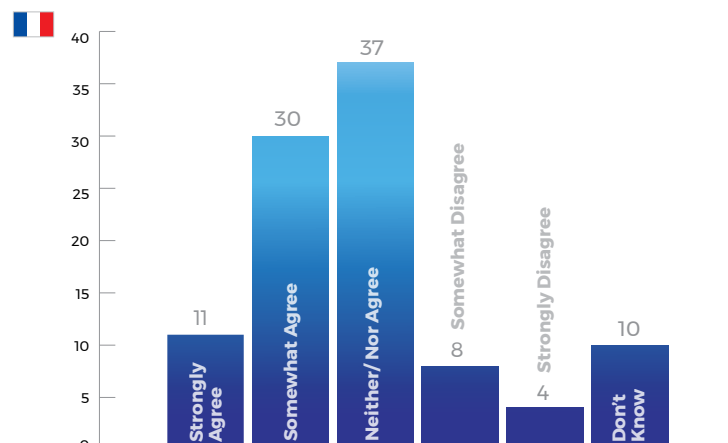
FRANCE



EU Should Issue New Debt to Provide Loans to Businesses in France Hurt By Sanctions Against the Russian Federation

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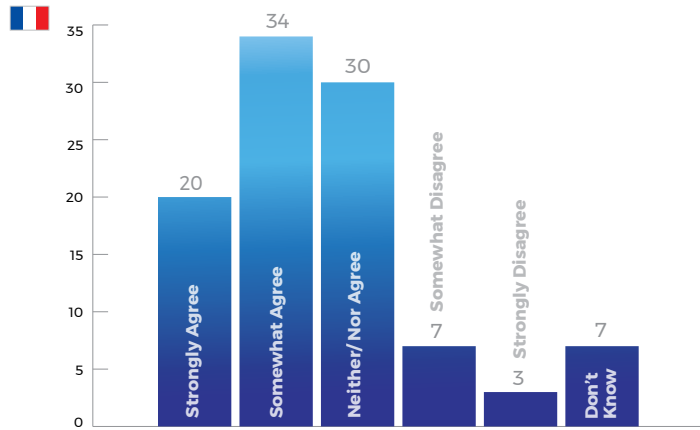
FRANCE



EU Should Issue New Debt to Provide Benefits to French Citizens and Citizens of Other EU Nations Confronting Higher Costs For Energy, Food, and Other Necessities Because of Sanctions Against the Russian Federation



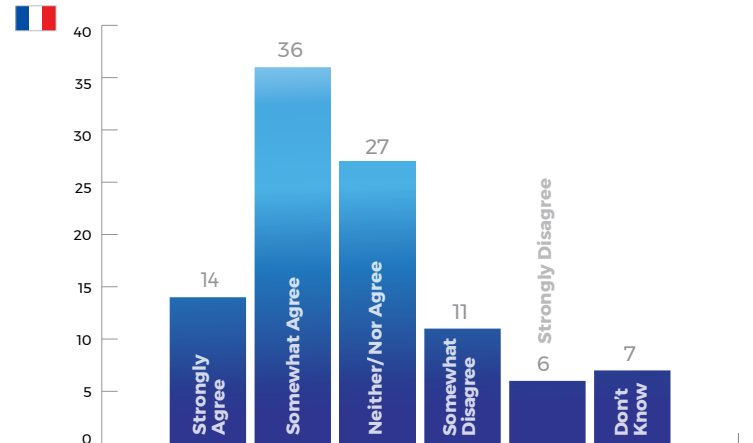
FRANCE



EU Should Issue New Debt to Provide Loans & Grants to Ukraine to Help With Reconstruction Efforts After the War Has Ended



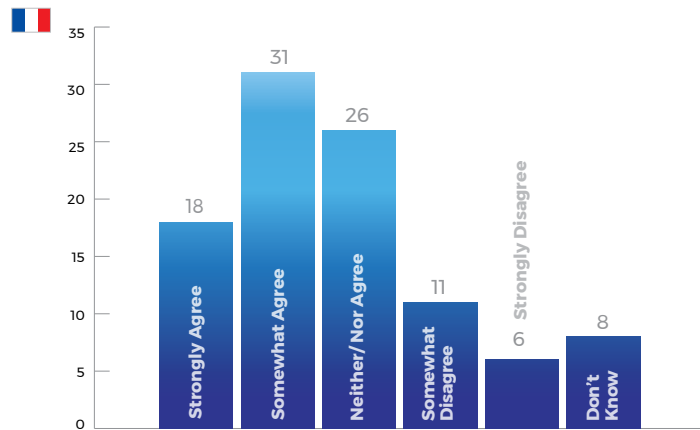
FRANCE



The Russian Attack on Ukraine Demonstrates the Need for A Strong, Common EU Migration Policy



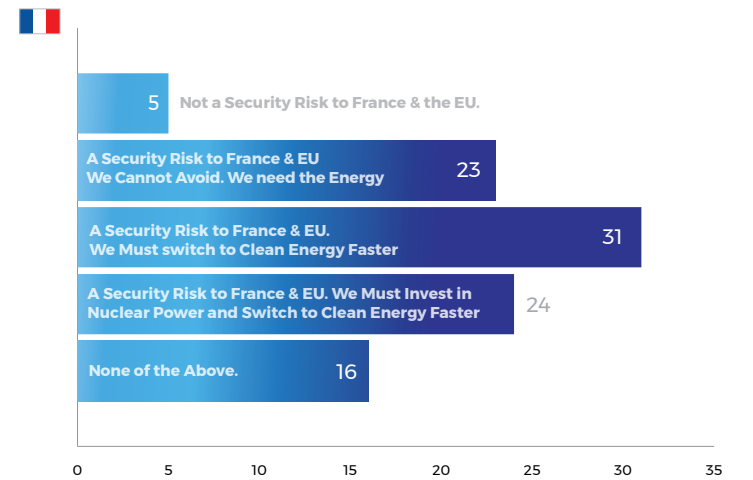
FRANCE



Importing Energy From Unreliable Countries like the Russian Federation with Bountiful Gas and Oil Reserves Is...



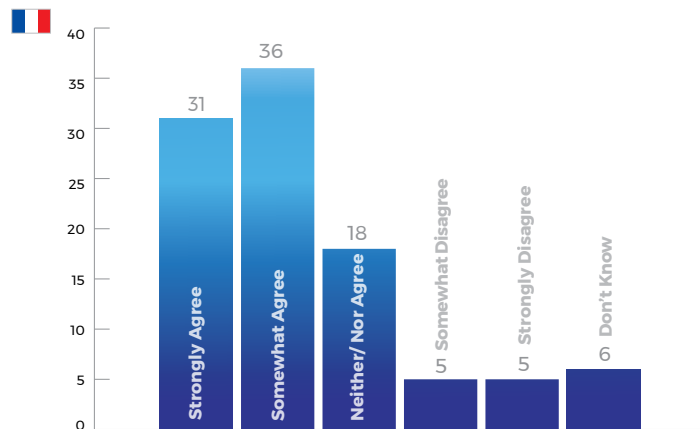
FRANCE



The Russian Attack on Ukraine Demonstrates the Need for A Strong, Common EU Defence Policy



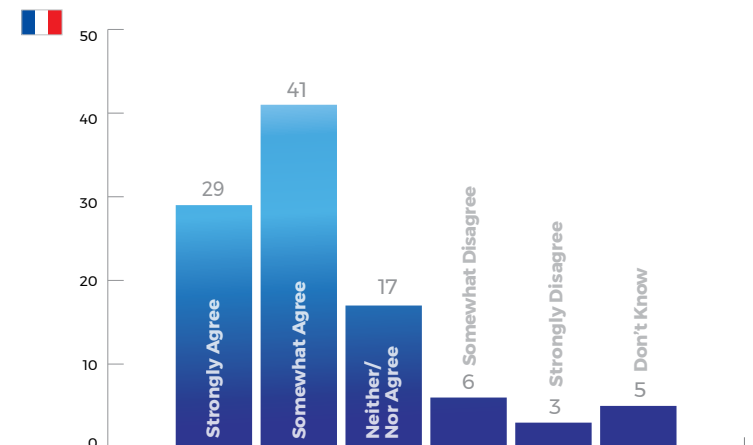
FRANCE



The Russian Attack on Ukraine Demonstrates the Need for A Strong, Common EU Food Security Policy



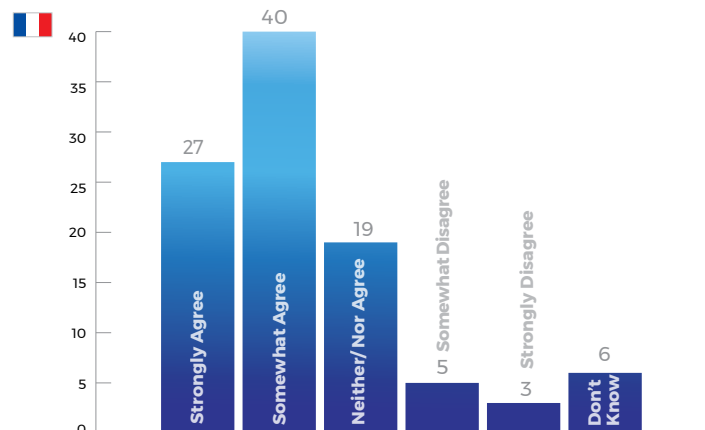
FRANCE



The Russian Attack on Ukraine Demonstrates the Need for A Strong, Common EU Energy Policy

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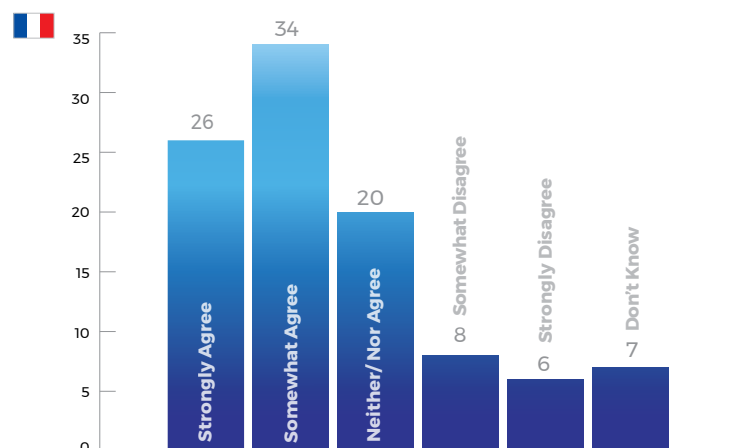
FRANCE



The Russian Attack on Ukraine Demonstrates the Need for A Strong, Common EU Defense Capability including a Joint Army

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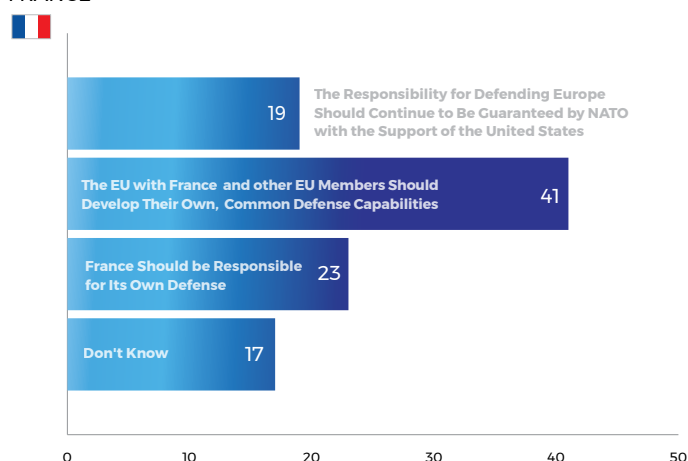
FRANCE



NATO or Not?

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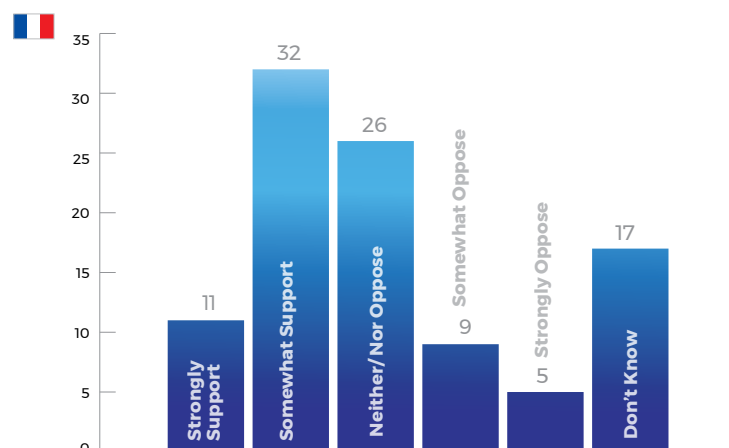
FRANCE



Under the NATO common defense agreement, a military attack against any NATO Country is an Attack Against All NATO Countries. This Means All NATO Countries Will Respond To An Attack Against Any Nato Member. France is a NATO Member. Do You Support NATO?

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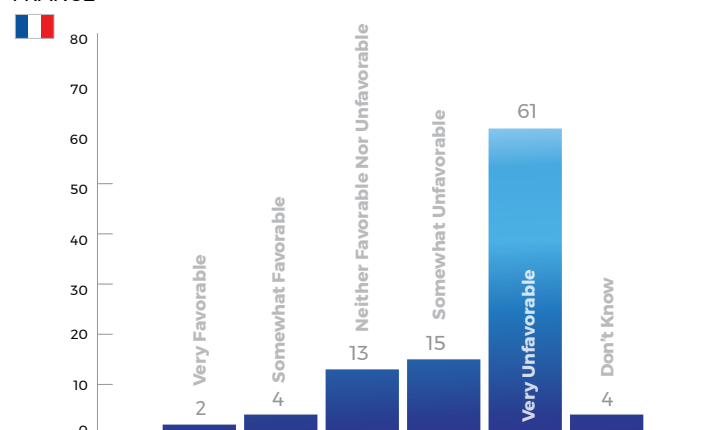
FRANCE



Favorability -- Vladimir Putin

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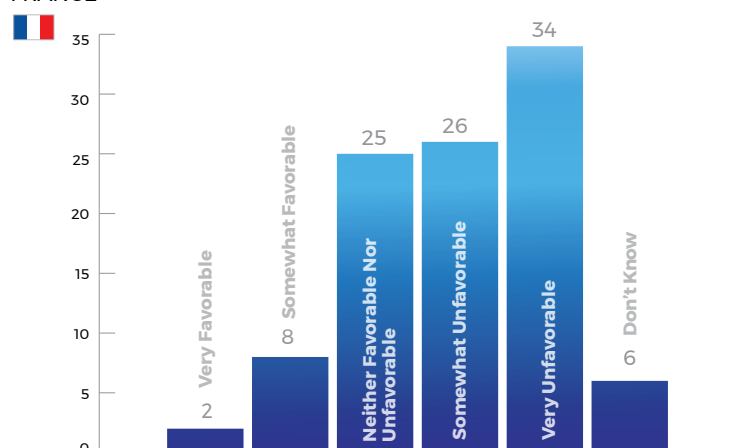
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Favorability -- The Russian Federation

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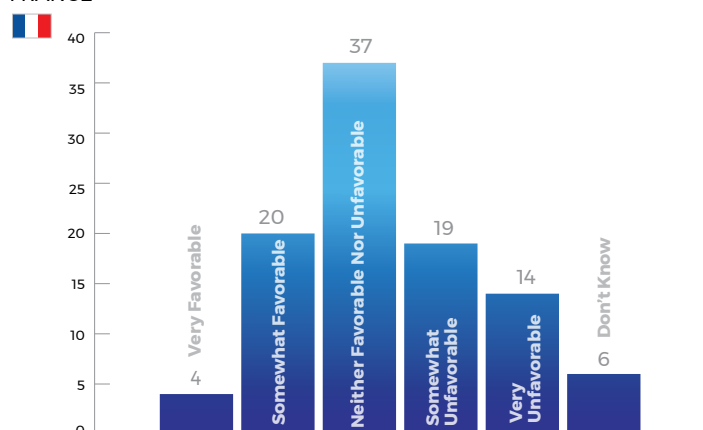
FRANCE



Favorability -- The Russian People



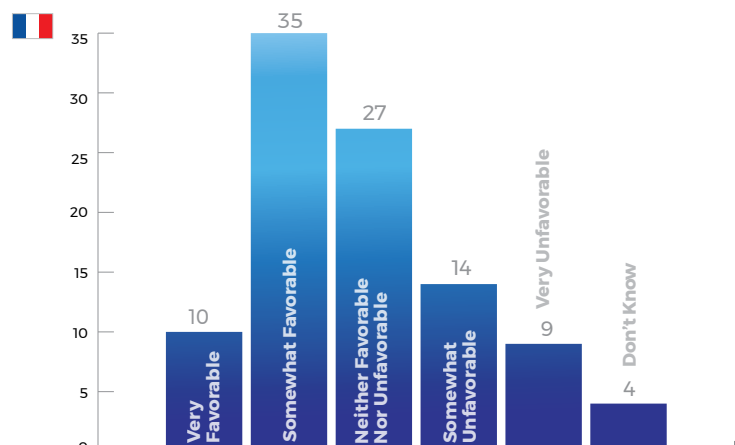
FRANCE



Favorability -- The European Union



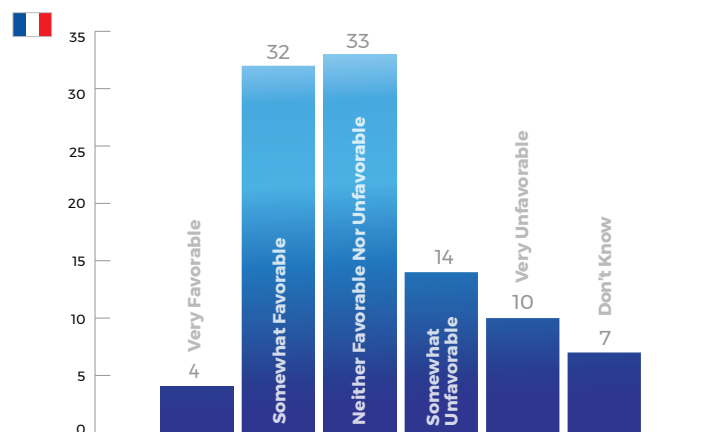
FRANCE



Favorability -- NATO



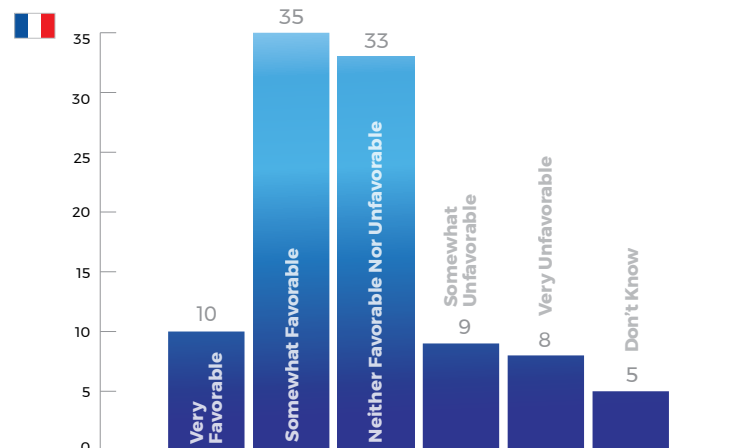
FRANCE



Favorability -- Ukrainian President Volodymyr Zelenskyy



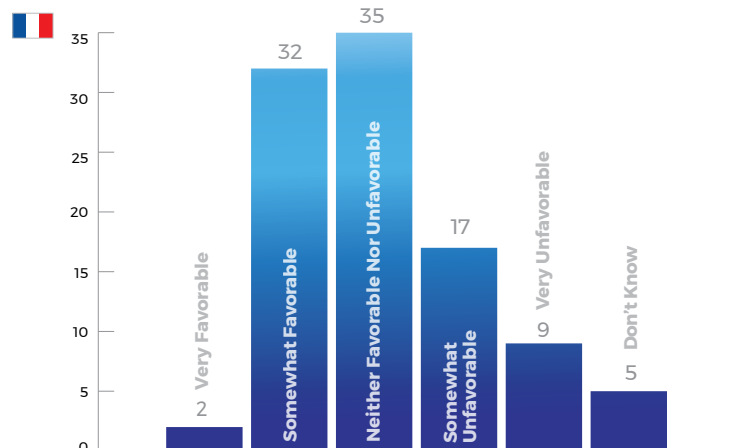
FRANCE



Favorability -- The United States



FRANCE



GERMANY

SURVEY RESULTS



Among Germans, 53% percent say their country is on the wrong track. Just 38% percent are today consistent supporters of democracy – a drop of 18% percentage points since 2019.

While 66% say Russia's reasons for invading Ukraine are not legitimate, one third disagree and think Russia had legitimate reasons for going to war with Ukraine.

By a 2 to 1 margin, Germans say their satisfaction with democracy since the Russian invasion of Ukraine has decreased (38%) – only 19% say their satisfaction has increased.

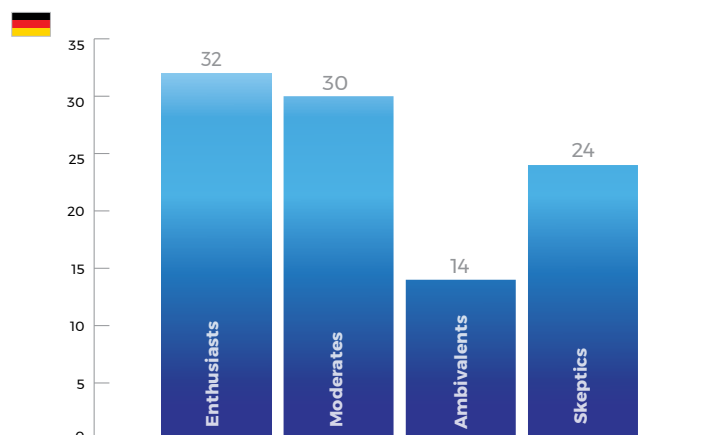
Forty-eight percent of Germans see Russian aggression as a threat to Germany's democracy, but only 11% view it as a threat to Germany's sovereignty. More than 6 in 10 Germans (63%) blame Putin for the war in Ukraine – the second highest score behind Finland where 70% says Putin is to blame.

Only 55% support (27% strongly) Temporary Protective Status for Ukrainian refugees – tied with Hungary and the second lowest support for TPS among all countries surveyed behind France (51%). And 19% strongly support (45% support) Ukrainian refugees receiving the same social benefits as Germans.

Other country highlights include:

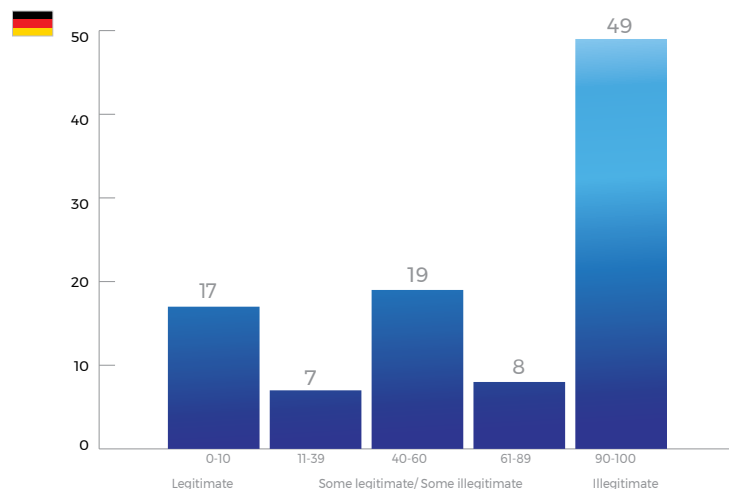
- 75% support (59% strongly support) sanctions against Russia.
- 73% agree (49% strongly agree) that Russian disinformation must be stopped.
- 73% agree (44% strongly agree) that the Russian attack on Ukraine demonstrates the need for a strong, common EU defense policy.
- 62% say sanctions against Russia should be maintained even if they harm Germany's economy.
- Just 58% of Germans agree that “within the European Union we need to do everything we can to help countries in need” – statistically tied with France (57%) for the lowest support for solidarity among European Union nations.

GERMANY



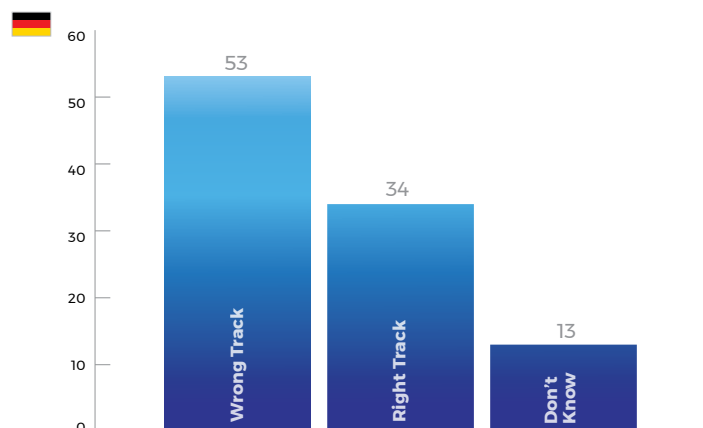
Russian Invasion of Ukraine:
Reasons Are... (where 0=legitimate, 100=illegitimate)

GERMANY



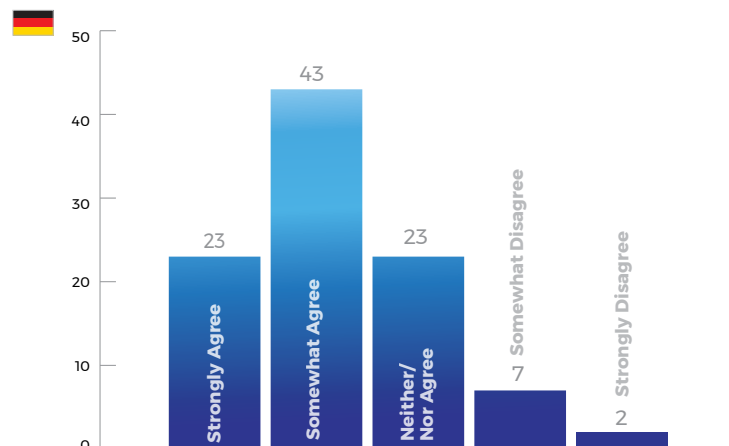
Germany is on the wrong track / right track

GERMANY



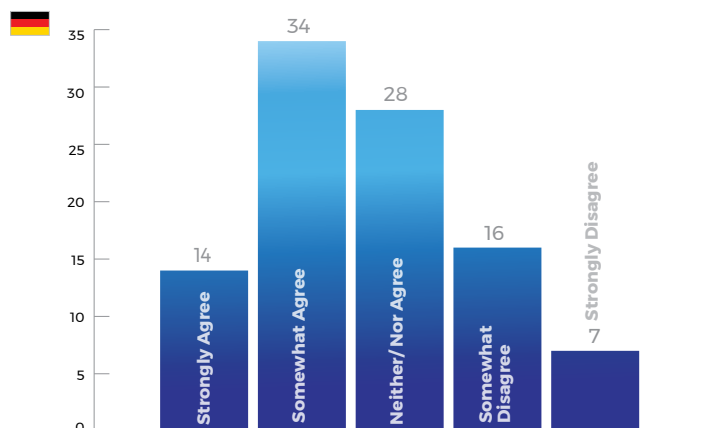
The World is an Increasingly Dangerous Place

GERMANY



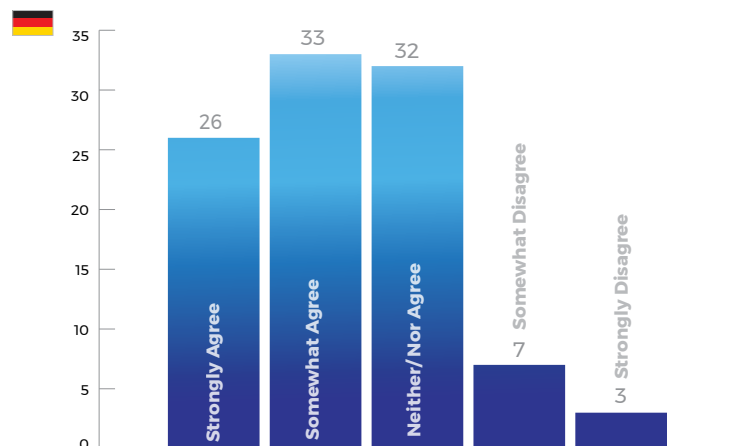
I Worry Constantly About the Future

GERMANY



Economic Inequality is Growing In Germany

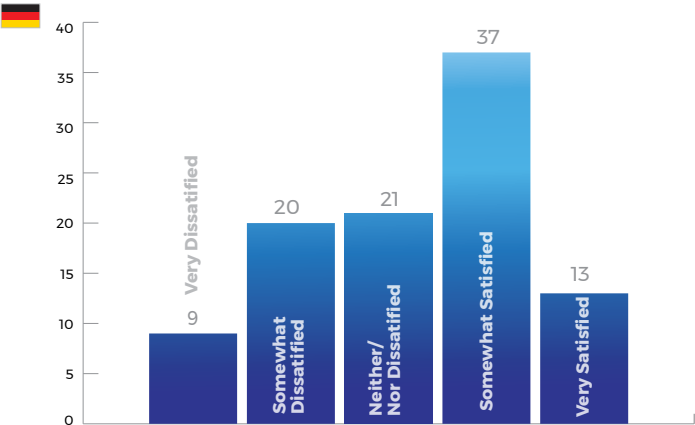
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Satisfied with the Way Democracy Works in Germany



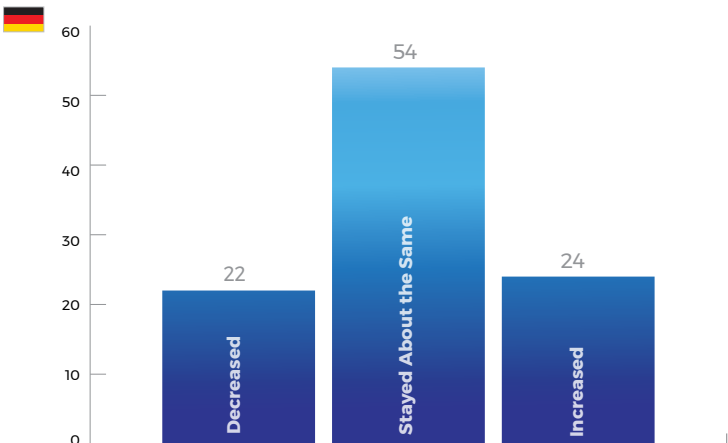
GERMANY



Since Russian Invasion, My Support for Democracy and Democratic Institutions in Germany has...



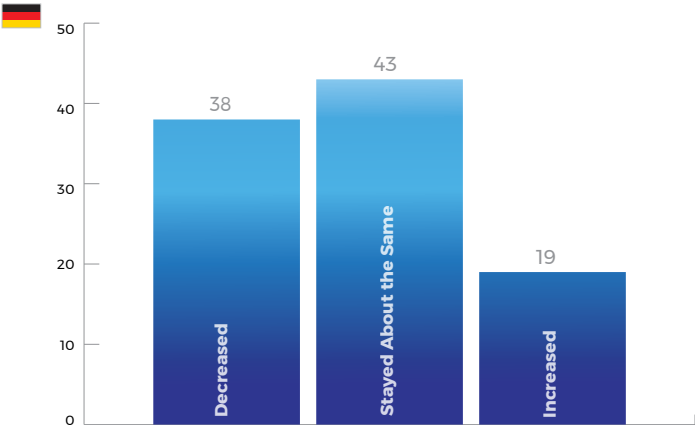
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Since Russian Invasion, Satisfaction with Democracy in Germany



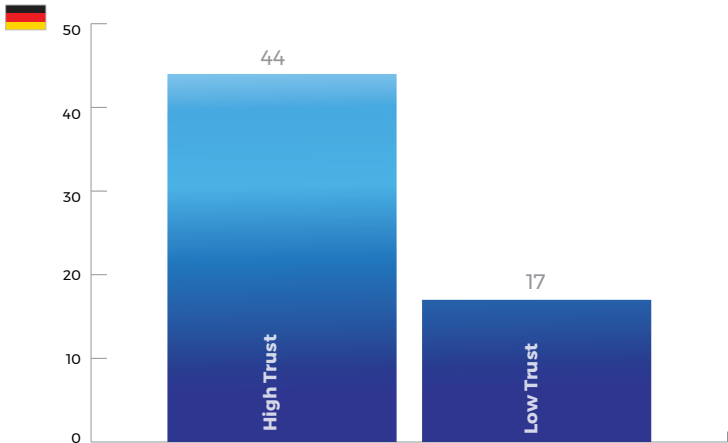
GERMANY



Trust of the Government of Germany



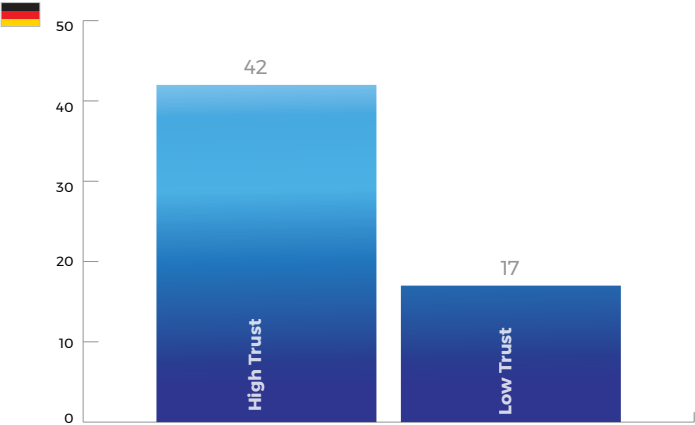
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Trust of the Government of Germany



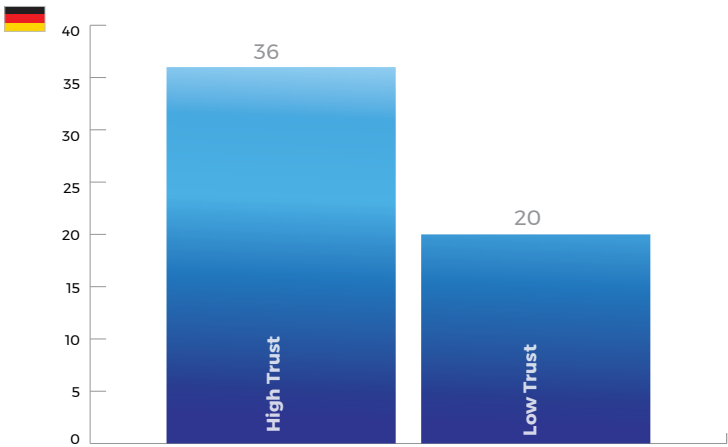
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Trust of the European Union

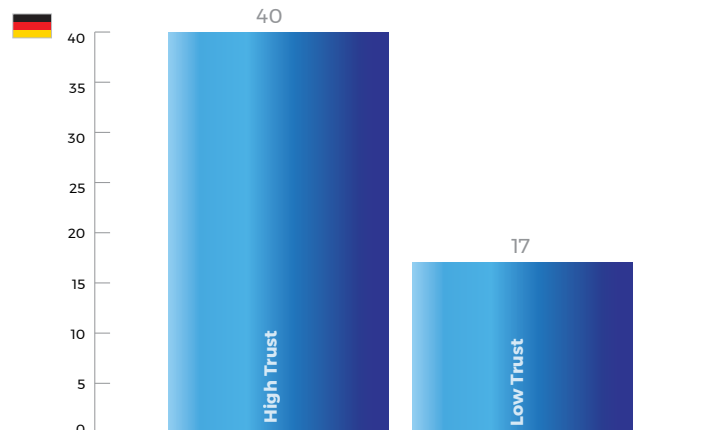


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Trust of NATO

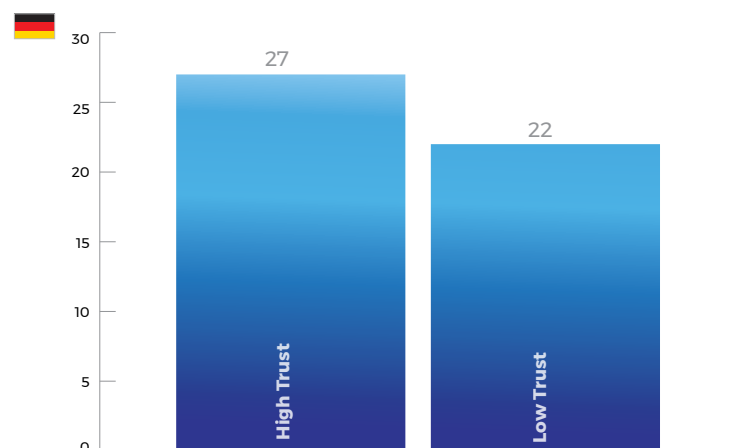
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Trust of the United States

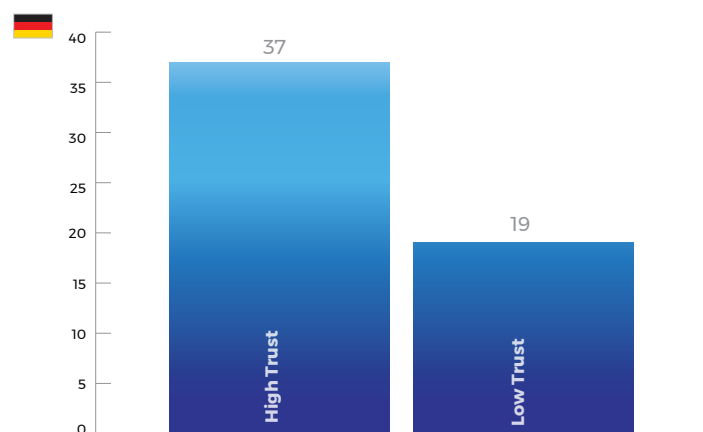
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Trust of the News Media

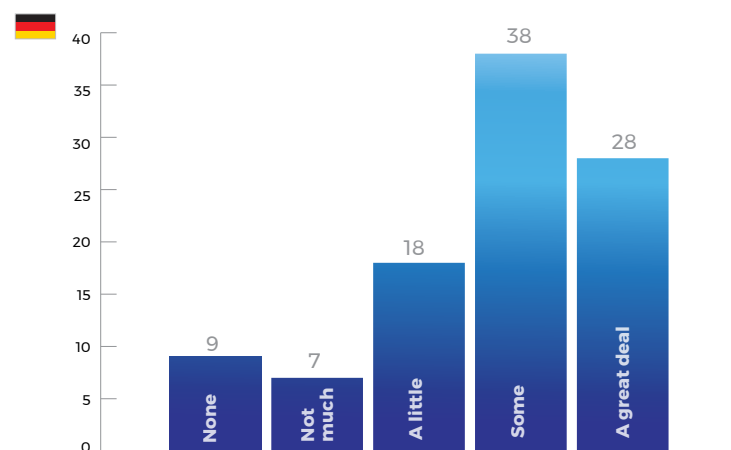
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Attention Paid Daily to News About Russian Invasion of Ukraine

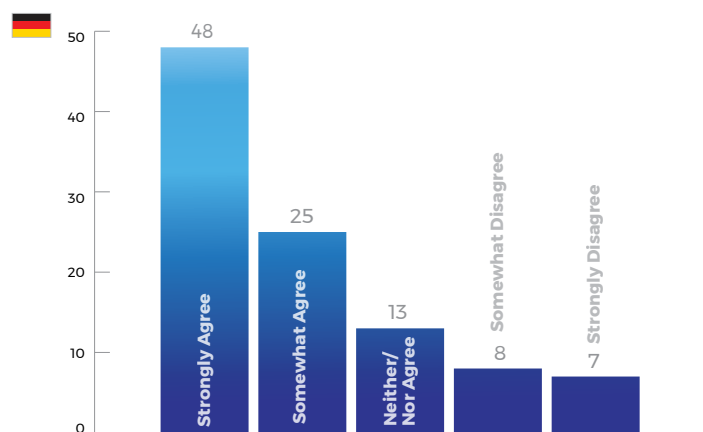
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Russian Aggression is a Threat to Germany's Democracy

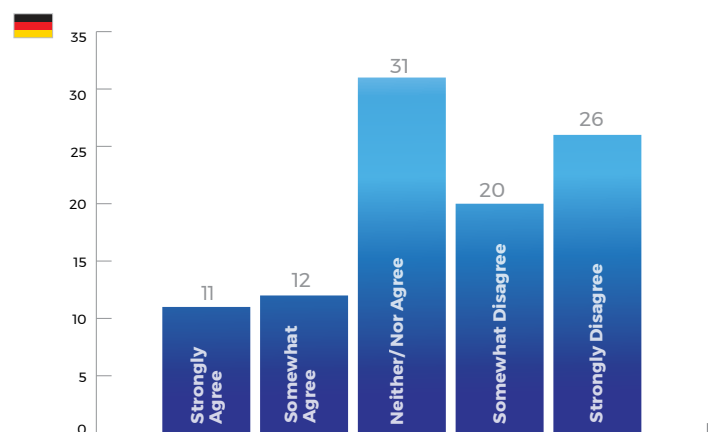
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Russian Aggression is a Threat to Germany's Sovereignty

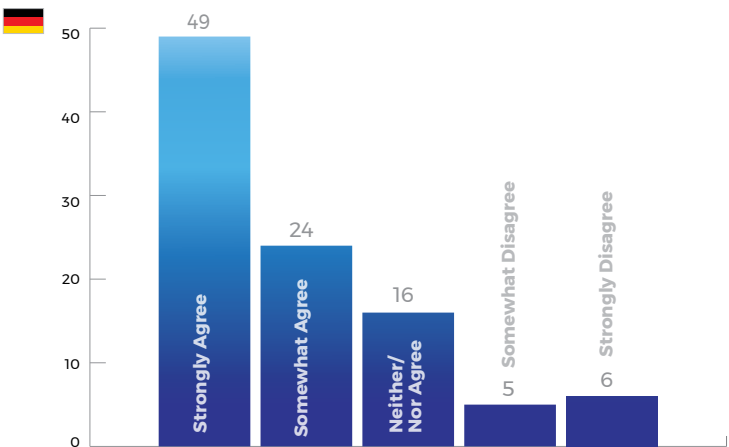
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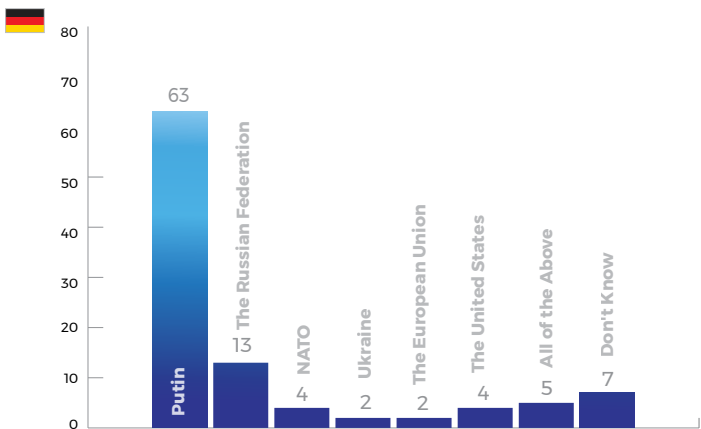
GERMANY



Who Is Primarily Responsible for the War in Ukraine?



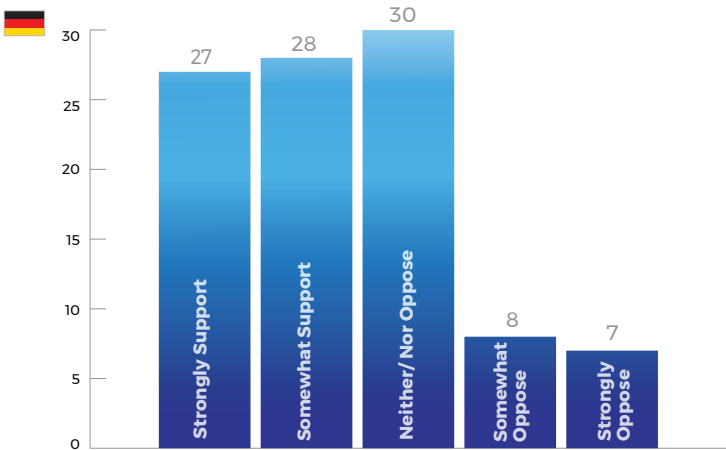
GERMANY



Support for Temporary Protective Status for Ukrainian Refugees



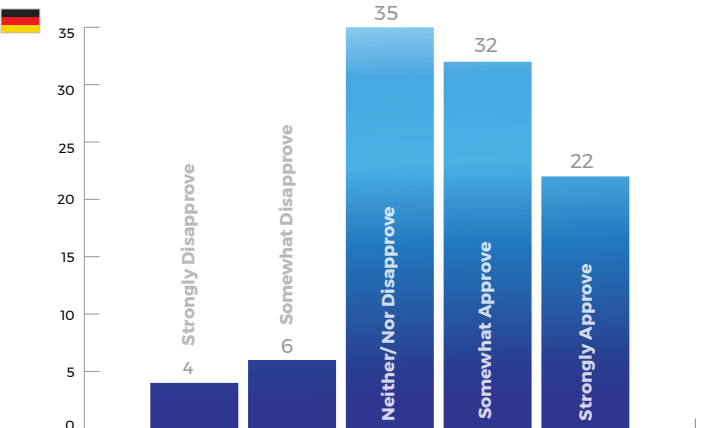
GERMANY



Approve/Disapprove of handling of Ukraine Refugees by the EU



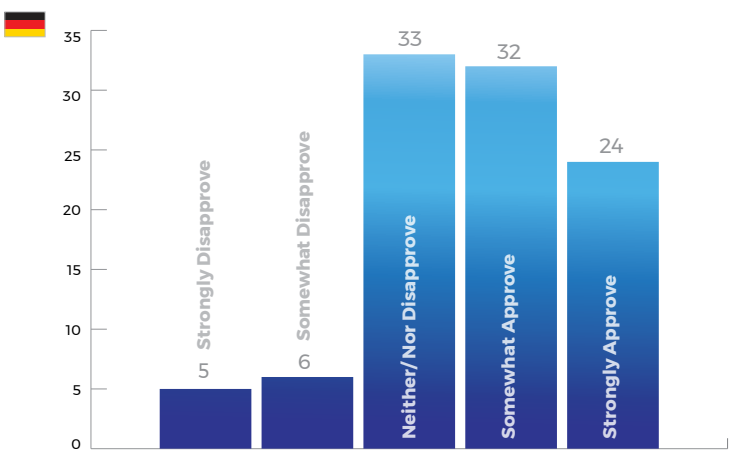
GERMANY



Approve/Disapprove of handling of Ukraine Refugees by Germany



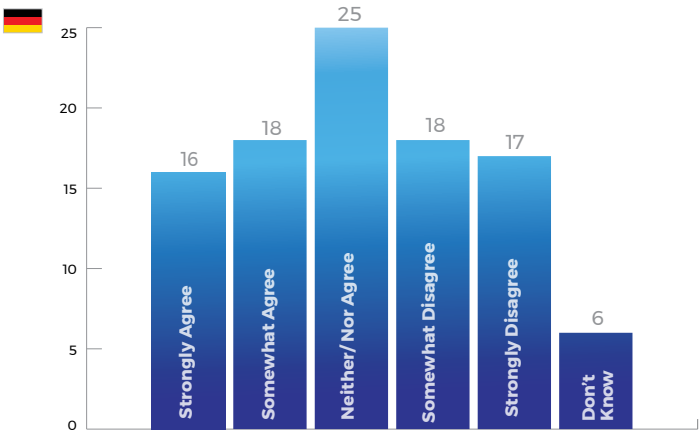
GERMANY



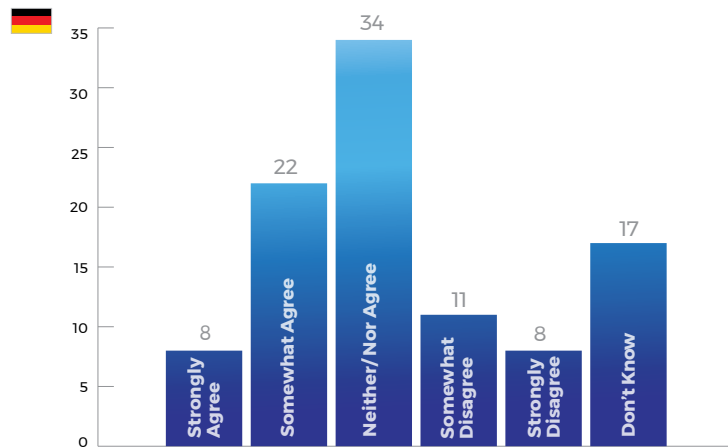
Germany Should Limit Number of Refugees from Ukraine



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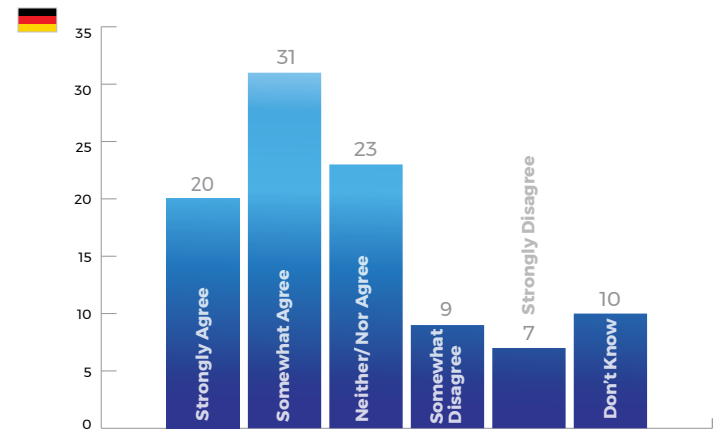


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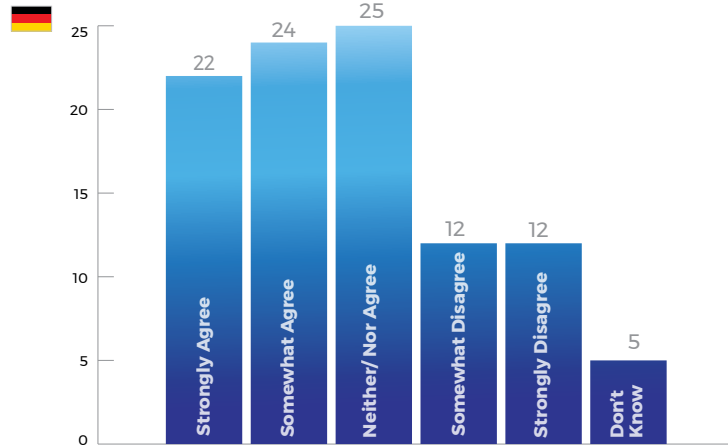
Germany is Better Able to Take Refugees from Ukraine Than from the Middle East and North Africa

GERMANY



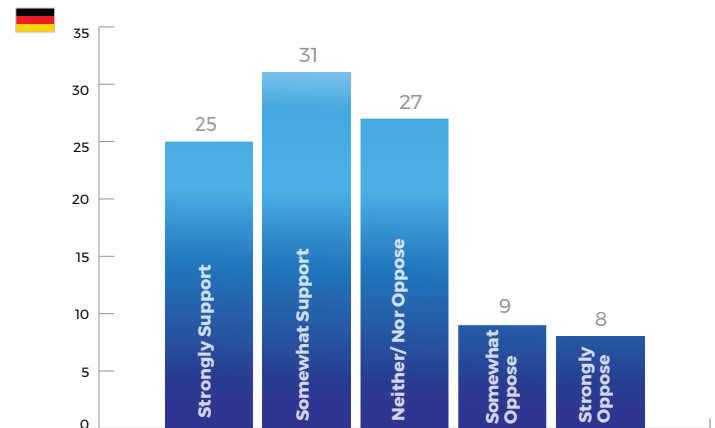
Germany Should Put Limits on All Refugees

GERMANY



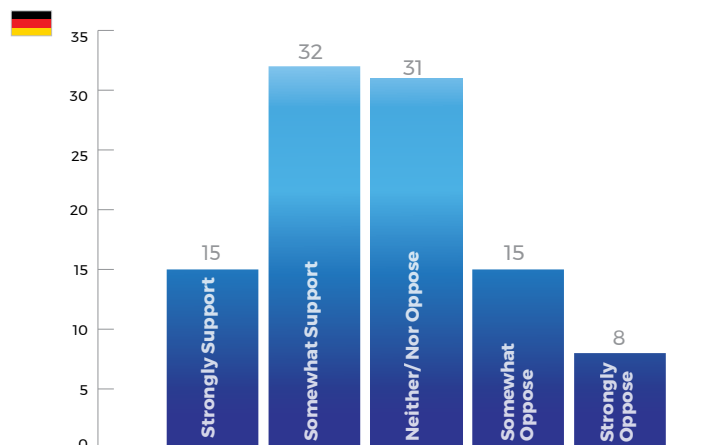
Ukrainian Refugees Should Be Allowed to Stay in Germany up to Three Years

GERMANY



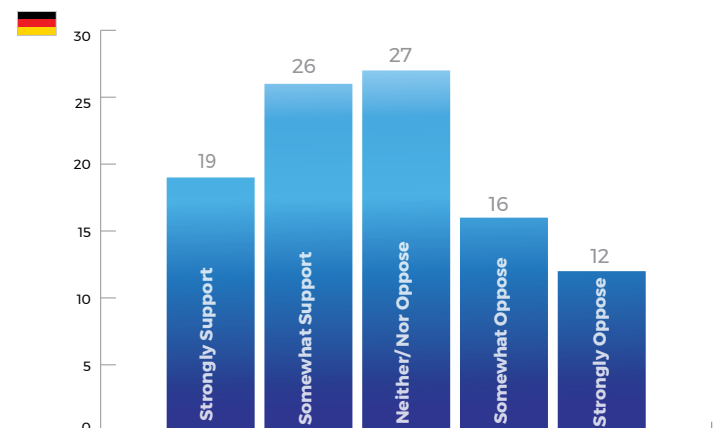
Ukrainian Refugees Should Receive Government-Sponsored Housing in Germany

GERMANY



Ukrainian Refugees Should Receive the Same Social Benefits as German Citizens

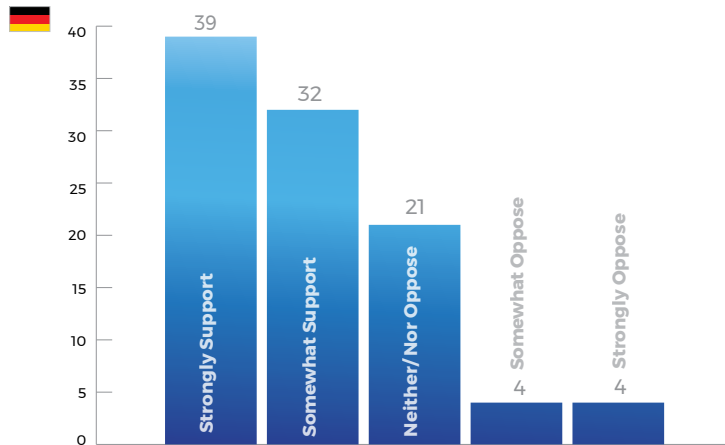
GERMANY



Ukrainian Refugees Should Be Allowed to Send Their Children to German schools



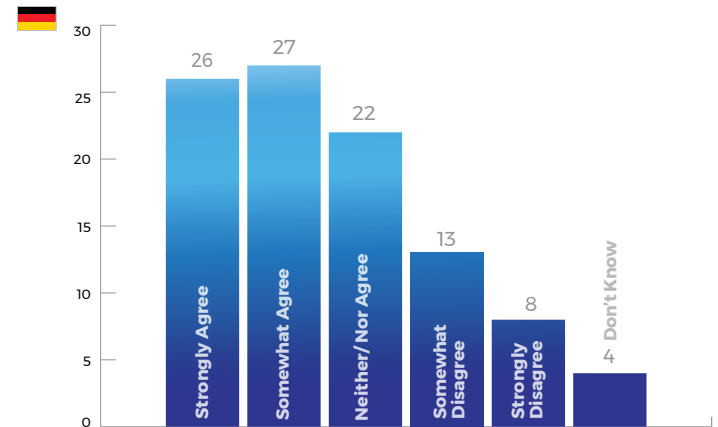
GERMANY



Ukrainian Refugees Should Be Required to Go Home Soon After the War is Over



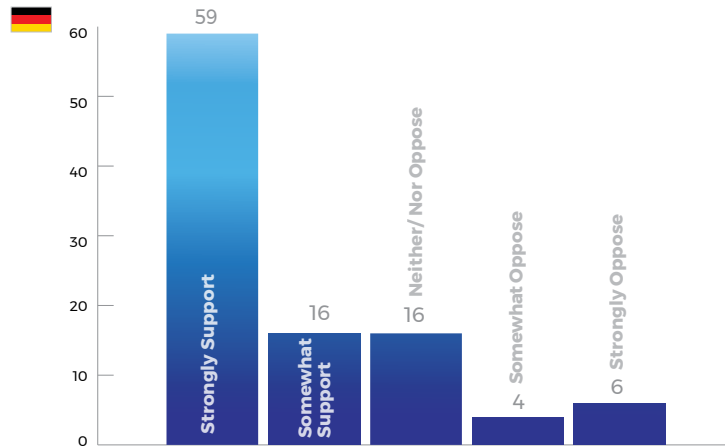
GERMANY



Support/Opposition for Sanctions Against the Russian Federation



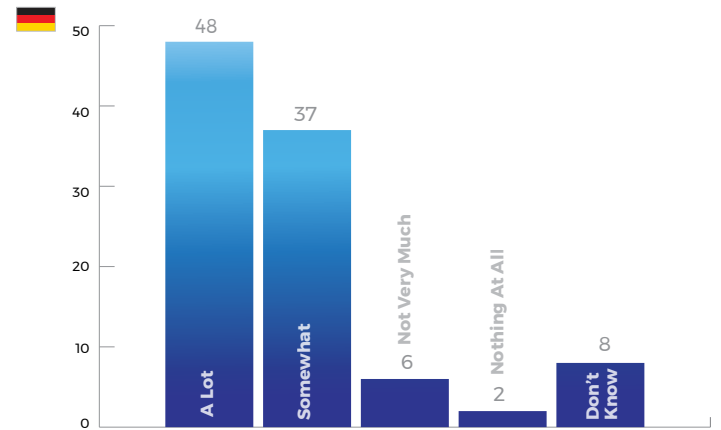
GERMANY



Sanctions Against Russian Federation Will Cost Germany's Economy



GERMANY



Maintain Sanctions Against the Russian Federation Until...



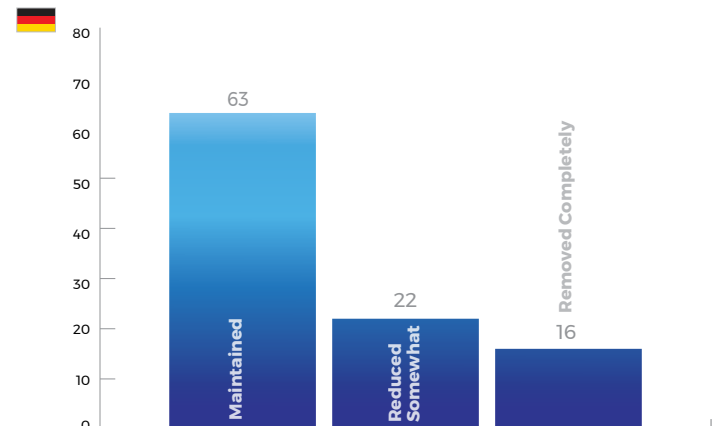
GERMANY



If the Cost of Heating My Home Increases Because of Sanctions, Sanctions Against the Russian Federation Should Be



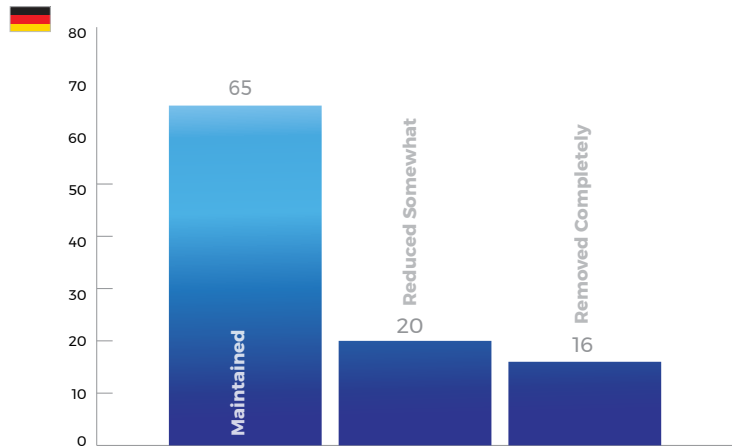
GERMANY



If the Cost of Electricity to Light My Home Increases Because of Sanctions, Sanctions Against Russian Federation Should Be

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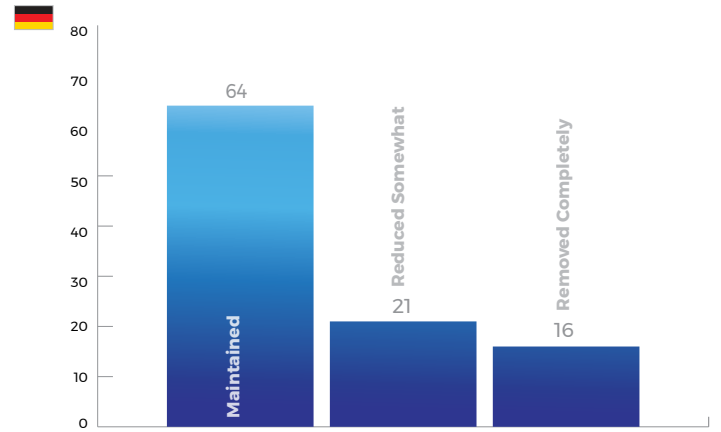
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If the Cost of Fuel for My Car Increases Because of Sanctions, Sanctions Against the Russian Federation Should Be

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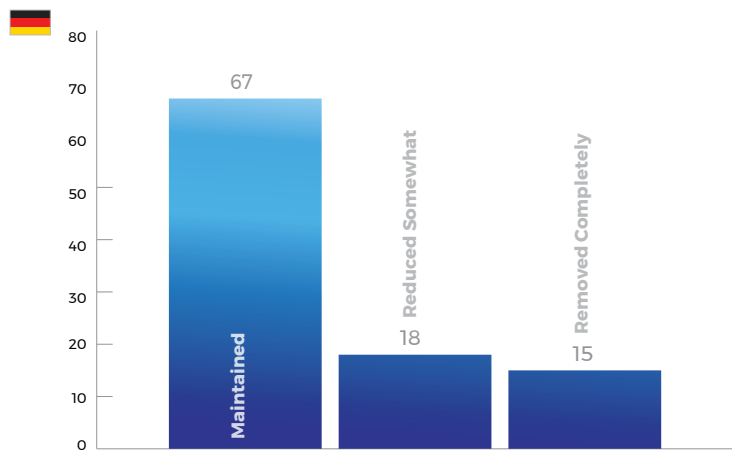
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If the Cost of Food & Groceries Increases Because of Sanctions, Sanctions Against the Russian Federation Should Be

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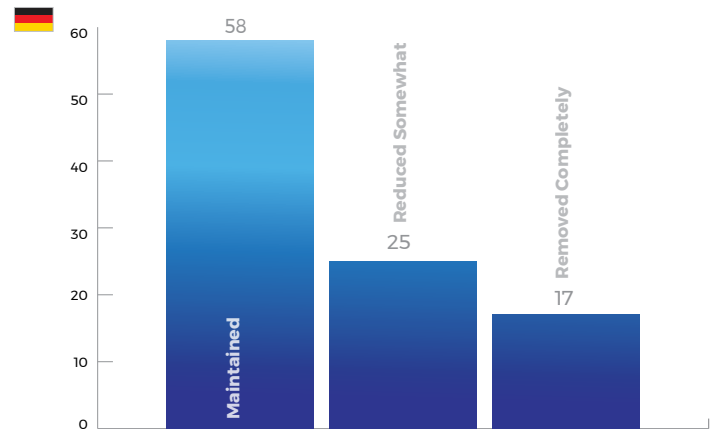
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If the Rising Cost of Energy Causes Unemployment to Increase in Germany, Sanctions Against the Russian Federation Should Be

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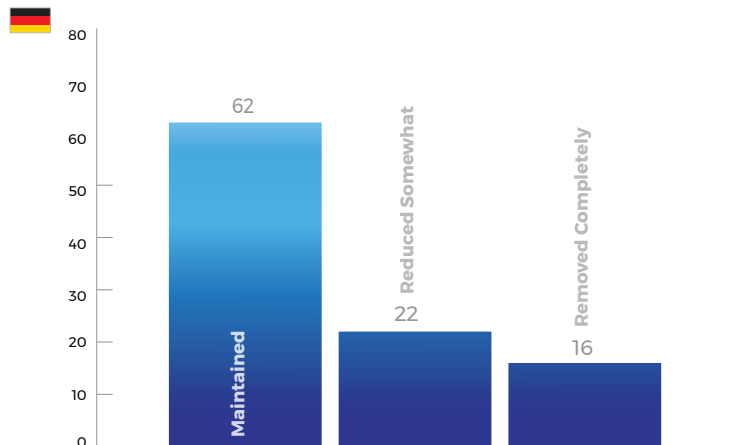
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If the Rising Cost of Energy Hurts the Economy of Germany, Sanctions Against the Russian Federation Should Be

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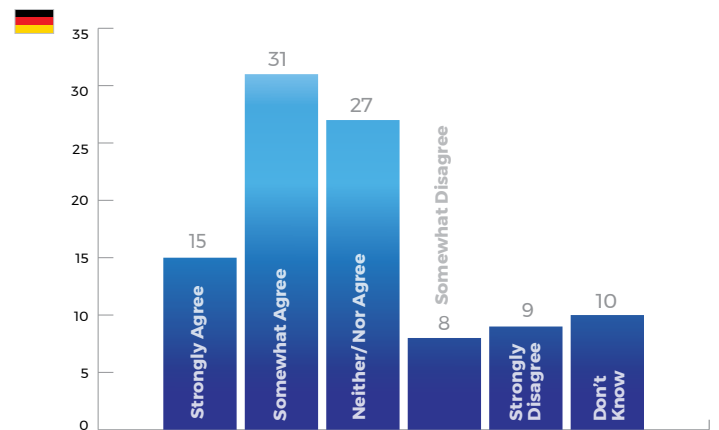
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EU Should Issue New Debt to Provide Loans to Businesses in Germany Hurt By Sanctions Against the Russian Federation

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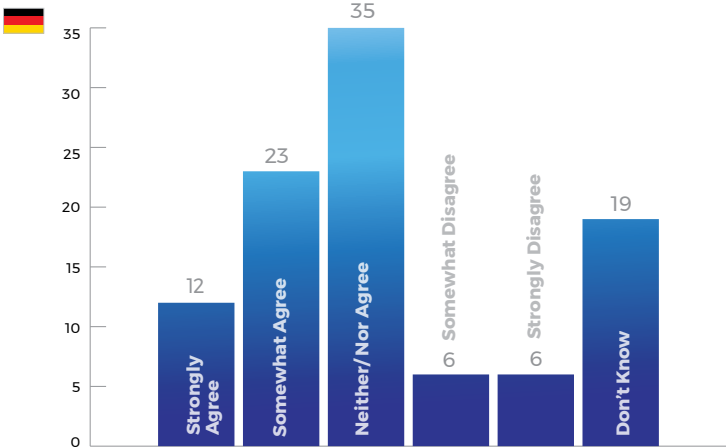
GERMANY



EU Should Issue New Debt to Provide Benefits to German Citizens and Citizens of Other EU Nations Confronting Higher Costs For Energy, Food, and Other Necessities Because of Sanctions Against the Russian Federation



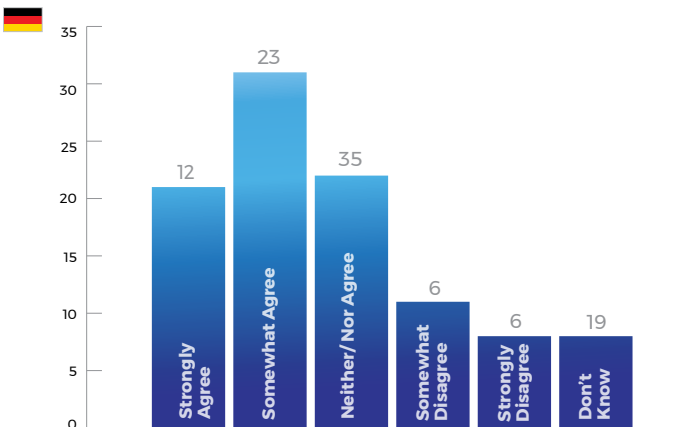
GERMANY



EU Should Issue New Debt to Provide Loans & Grants to Ukraine to Help With Reconstruction Efforts After the War Has Ended



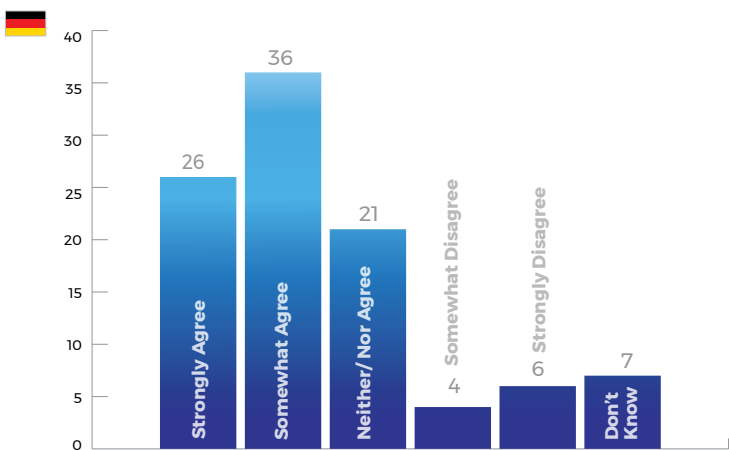
GERMANY



The Russian Attack on Ukraine Demonstrates the Need for A Strong, Common EU Migration Policy



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Importing Energy From Unreliable Countries like the Russian Federation with Bountiful Gas and Oil Reserves Is...



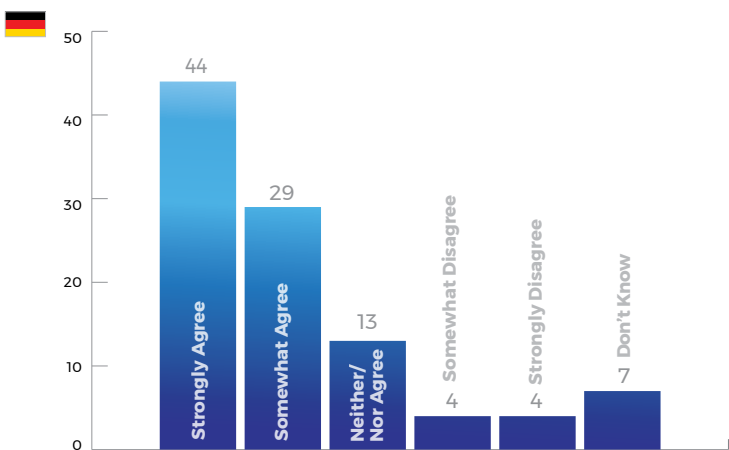
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The Russian Attack on Ukraine Demonstrates the Need for A Strong, Common EU Defence Policy



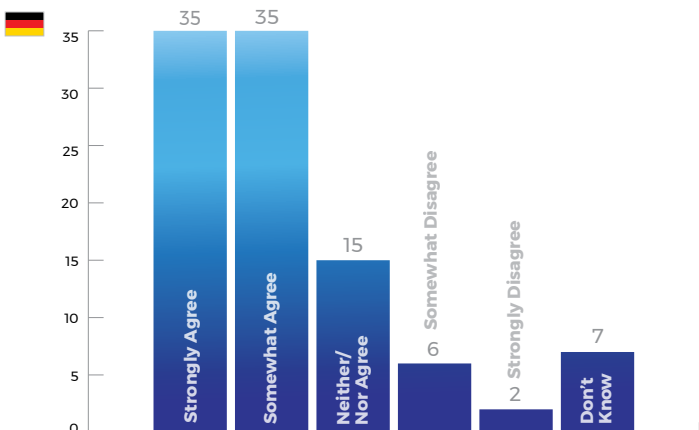
GERMANY



The Russian Attack on Ukraine Demonstrates the Need for A Strong, Common EU Food Security Policy



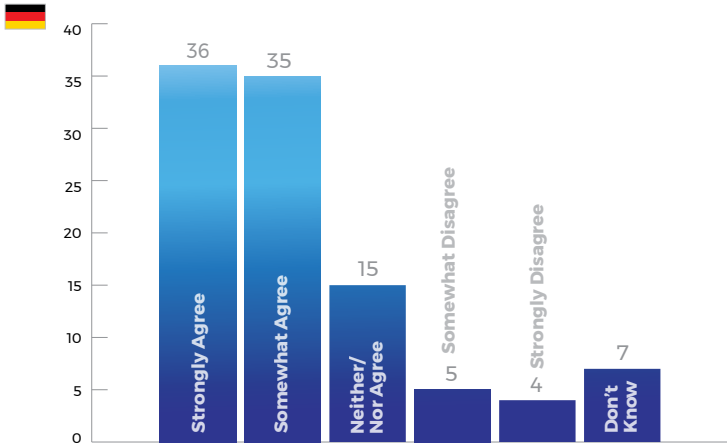
GERMANY



The Russian Attack on Ukraine Demonstrates the Need for A Strong, Common EU Energy Policy



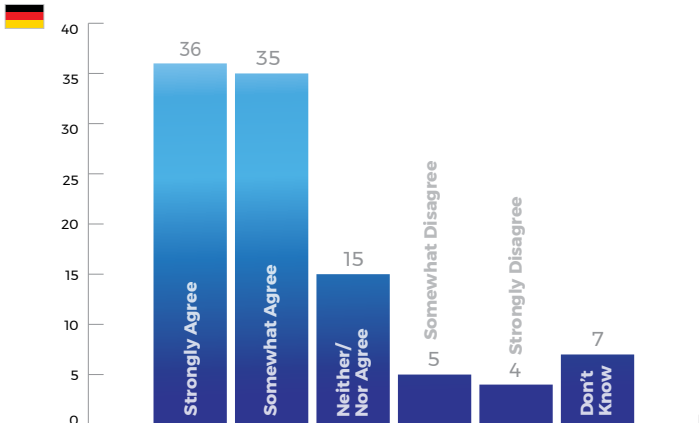
GERMANY



The Russian Attack on Ukraine Demonstrates the Need for A Strong, Common EU Energy Policy



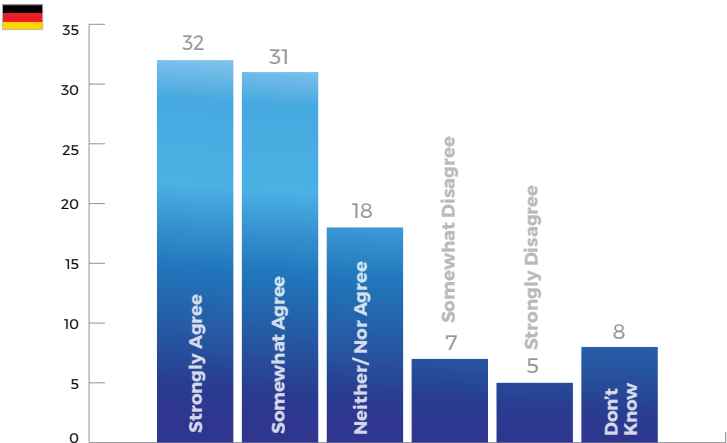
GERMANY



The Russian Attack on Ukraine Demonstrates the Need for A Strong, Common EU Defense Capability including a Joint Army



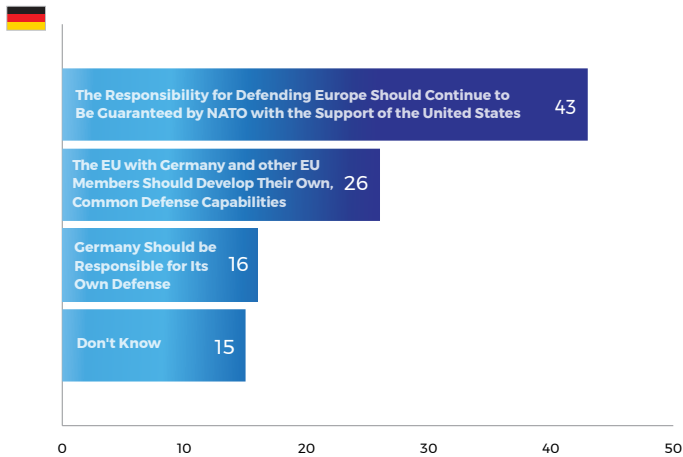
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NATO or Not?



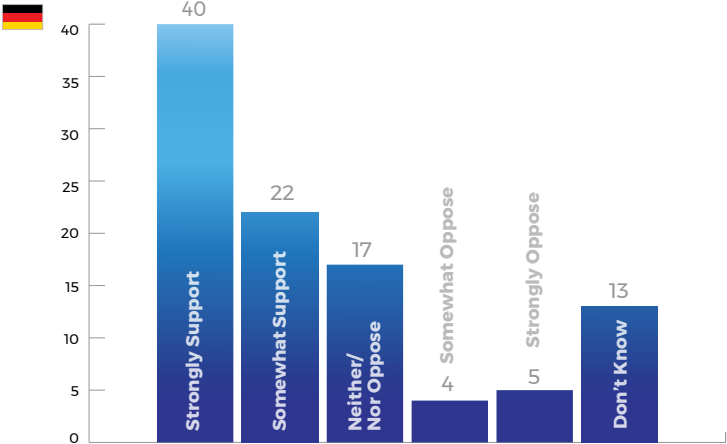
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Under the NATO common defense agreement, a military attack against any NATO Country is an Attack Against All NATO Countries. This Means All NATO Countries Will Respond To An Attack Against Any Nato Member. Germany is a NATO Member. Do You Support NATO?



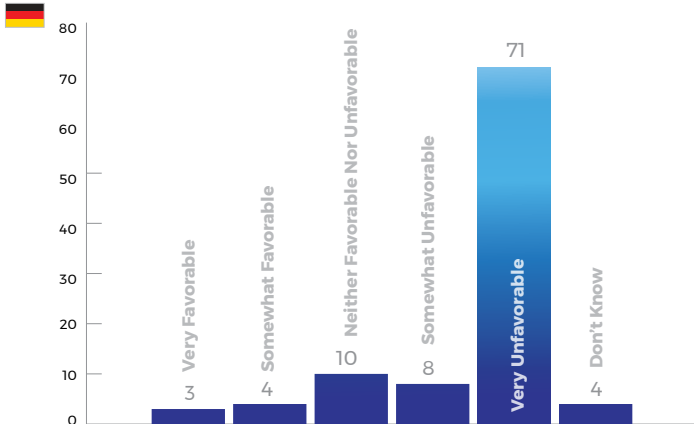
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Favorability -- Vladimir Putin



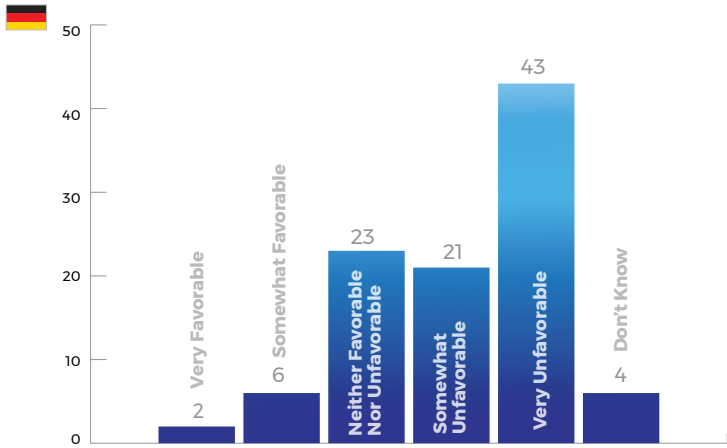
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Favorability -- The Russian Federation

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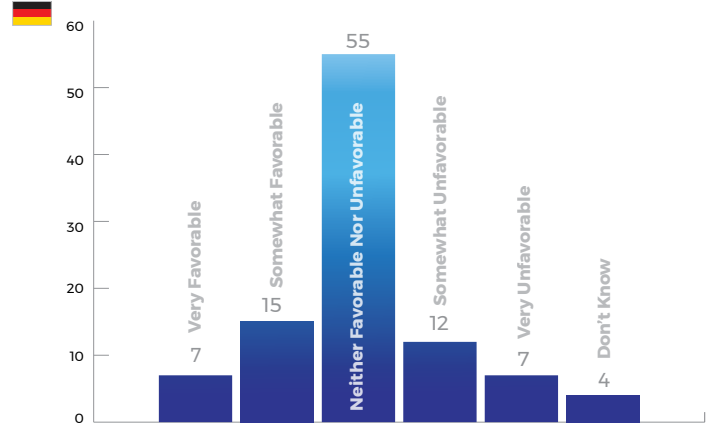
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Favorability -- The Russian People

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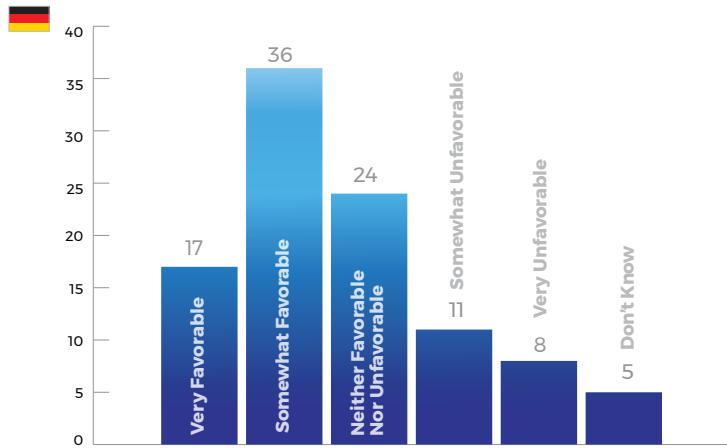
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Favorability -- The European Union

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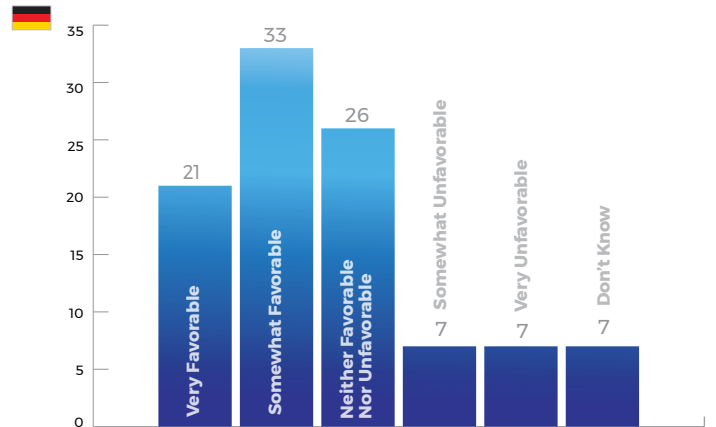
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Favorability -- NATO

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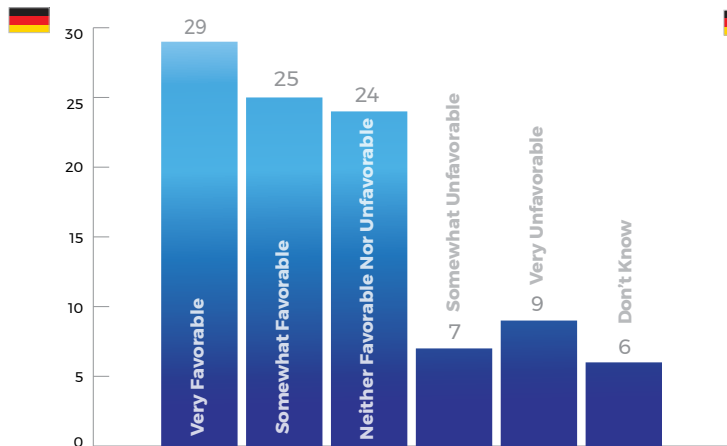
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Favorability -- Ukrainian President Volodymyr Zelenskyy

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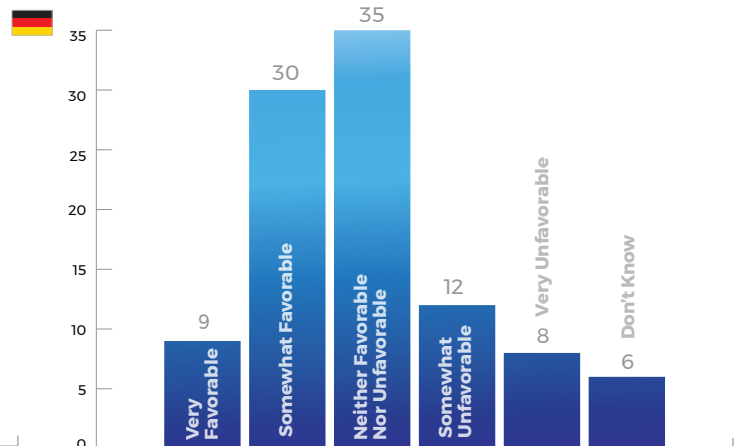
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Favorability -- The United States

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GREECE

SURVEY RESULTS

More than 40% of Greeks (44%) think Russia's reasons for invading Ukraine are legitimate – the second highest score of all countries surveyed. Only 27% of Greeks blame Putin for the war in Ukraine – the lowest percentage of the nine countries surveyed. And like Hungarians, 21% of Greeks blame the United States for the Ukrainian war. When it comes to ascribing blame for the war in Ukraine, both Greece and Hungary are outliers.

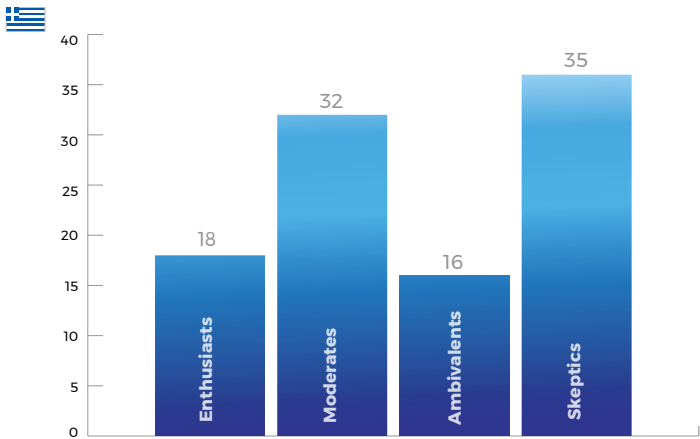
Fifty-two percent of Greeks support sanctions (31% strongly) against Russia – the second lowest percentage (after Hungary) recorded among the nine countries surveyed. And reducing and removing sanctions, if they harm Greek's economy, is favored by 64% of Greeks – the second highest percentage among all survey countries.

While 45% of Greeks are consistent supporters of democracy and, by a 4-to-1 margin, Greeks say their satisfaction with democracy has decreased (40%), as opposed to increased (9%), since the Russian attack on Ukraine. Only 36% view (just 10% strongly) Russian aggression as a threat to Greece's democracy.

Other country highlights include:

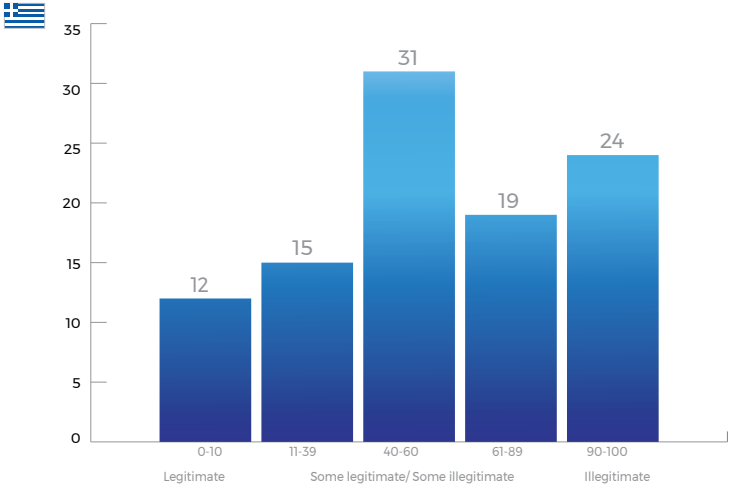
- 81% agree that “within the European Union we need to do everything we can to help countries in need.”
- 76% agree (34% strongly agree) they worry constantly about the future.
- 44% think Russia's reasons for waging war against Ukraine are legitimate – the highest percentage of any country surveyed.
- Only 34% support (15% strongly) NATO – the lowest total support for NATO found among all nine countries surveyed.
- Only 25% strongly agree that Russian disinformation must stop.
- 23% oppose (10% strongly) sanctions against Russia – the second highest opposition recorded among all countries surveyed.
- Only 10% strongly agree that Russian aggression is a threat to Greece's democracy.

GREECE



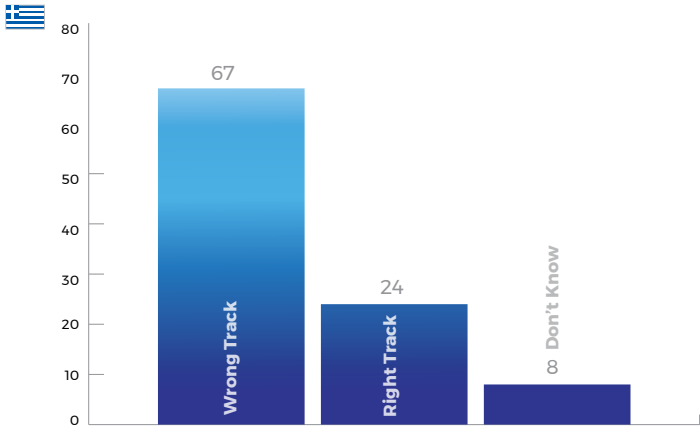
Russian Invasion of Ukraine: Reasons Are... (where 0=legitimate, 100=illegitimate)

GREECE



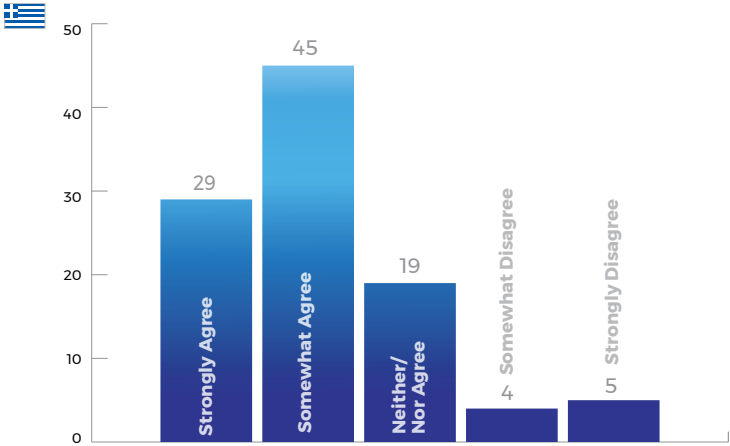
Greece is on the wrong track / right track

GREECE



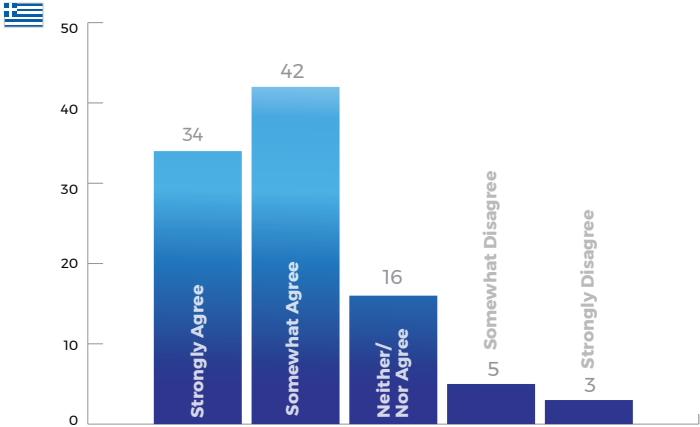
The World is an Increasingly Dangerous Place

GREECE



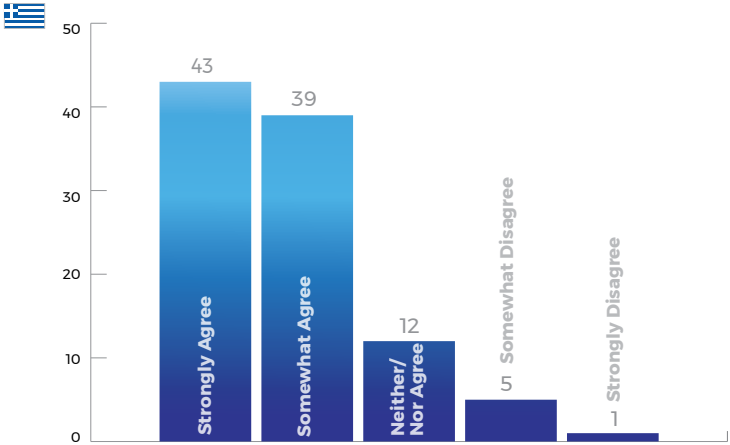
I Worry Constantly About the Future

GREECE



Economic Inequality is Growing In Greece

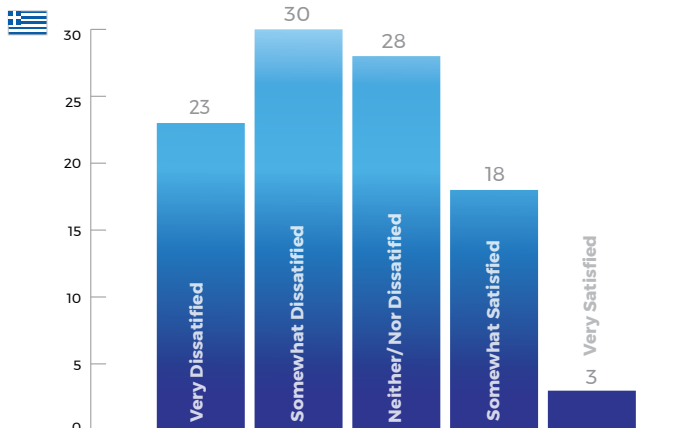
GREECE



Satisfied with the Way Democracy Works in Greece



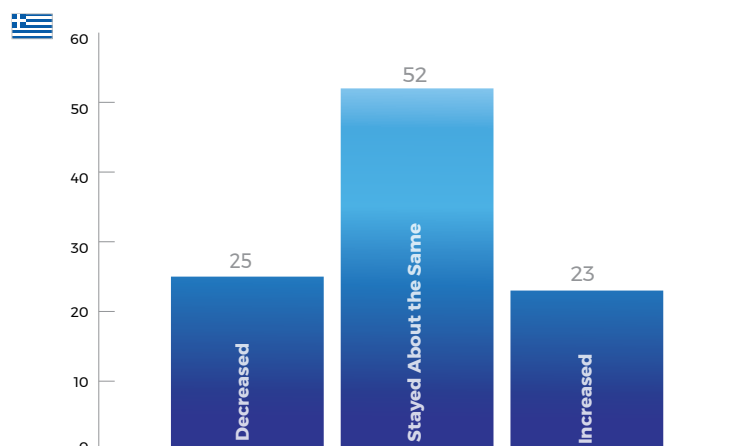
GREECE



Since Russian Invasion, My Support for Democracy and Democratic Institutions in Greece has...



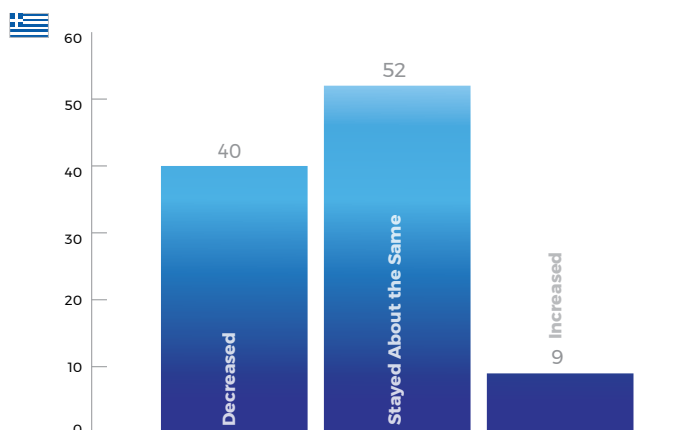
GREECE



Since Russian Invasion, Satisfaction with Democracy in Greece



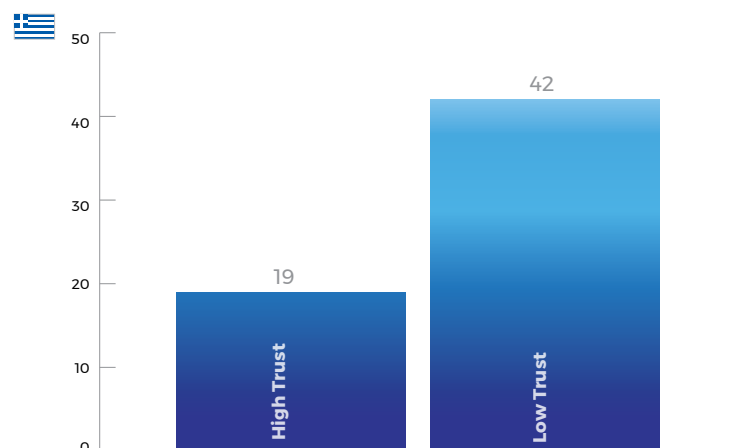
GREECE



Trust of the Government of Greece



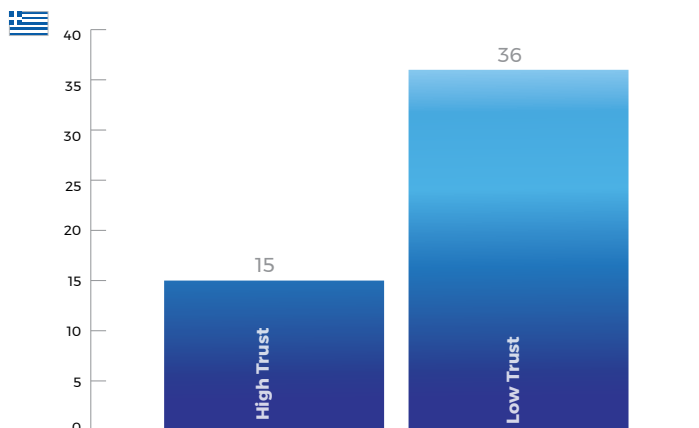
GREECE



Trust of the Parliament of Greece



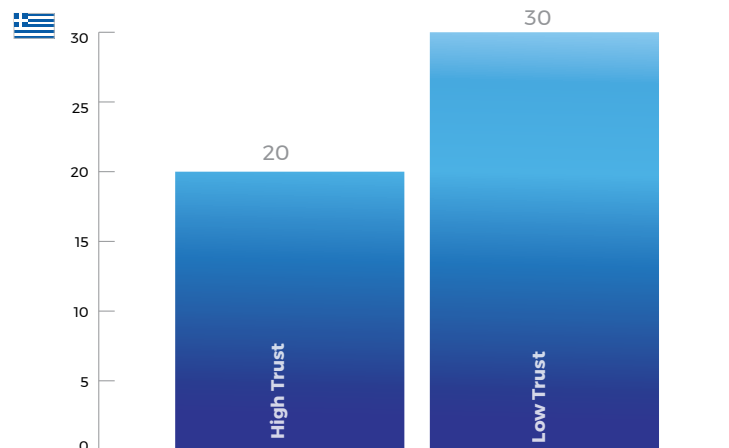
GREECE



Trust of the European Union

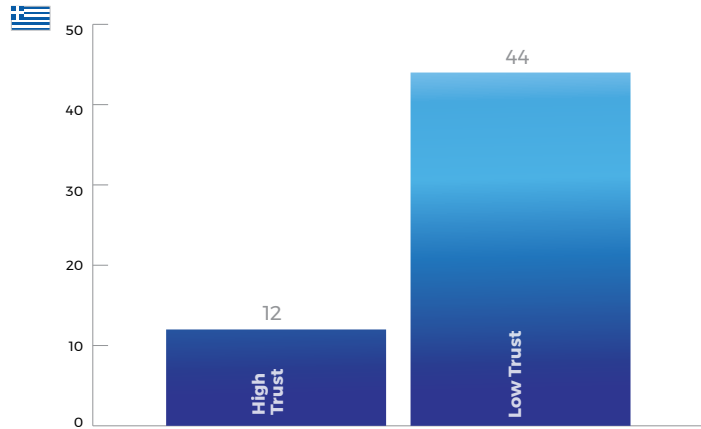


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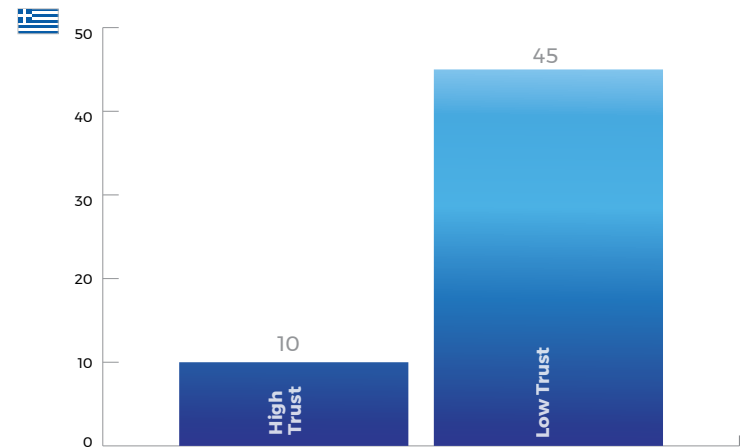
Trust of NATO

GREECE



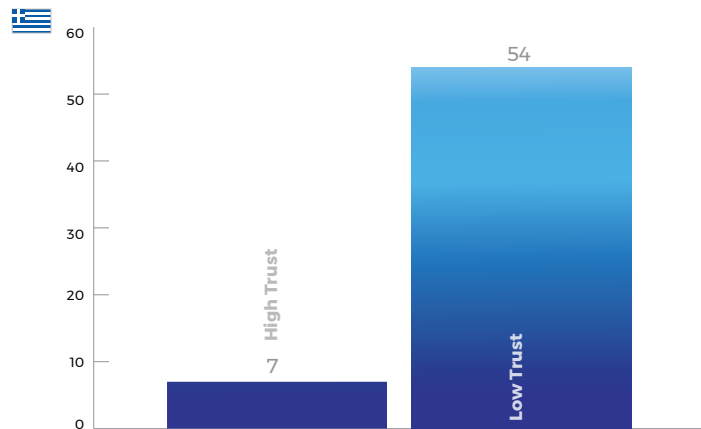
Trust of the United States

GREECE



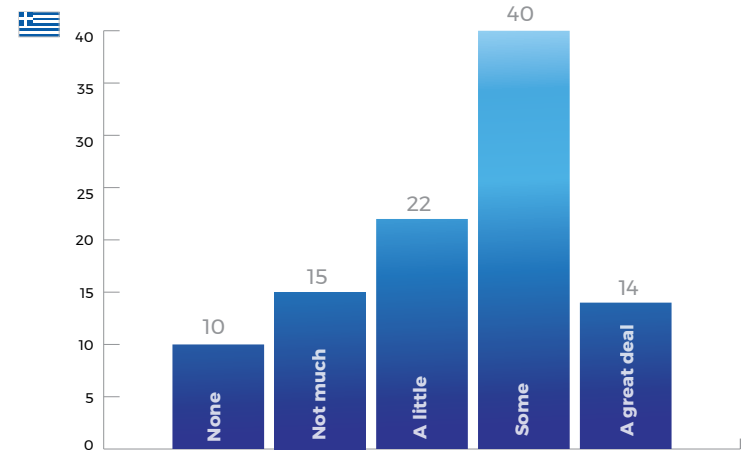
Trust of the News Media

GREECE



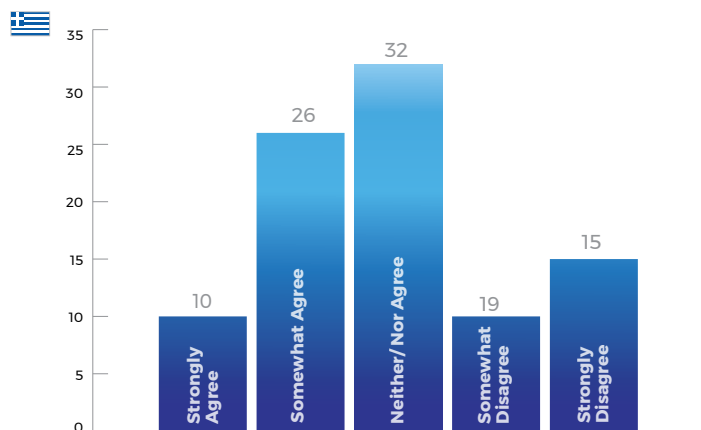
Attention Paid Daily to News About Russian Invasion of Ukraine

GREECE



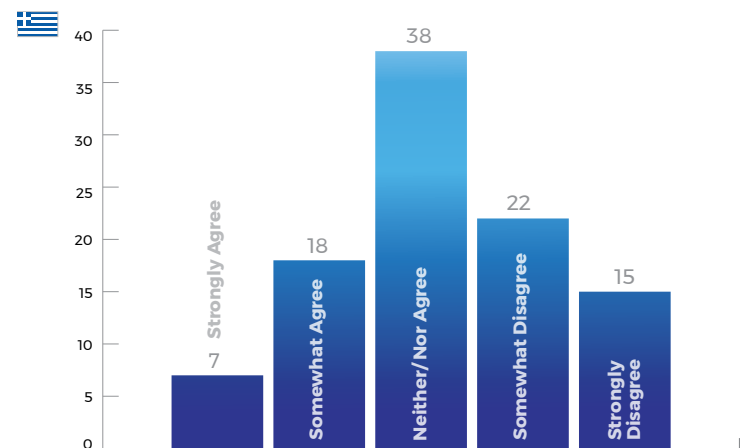
Russian Aggression is a Threat to Greece's Democracy

GREECE



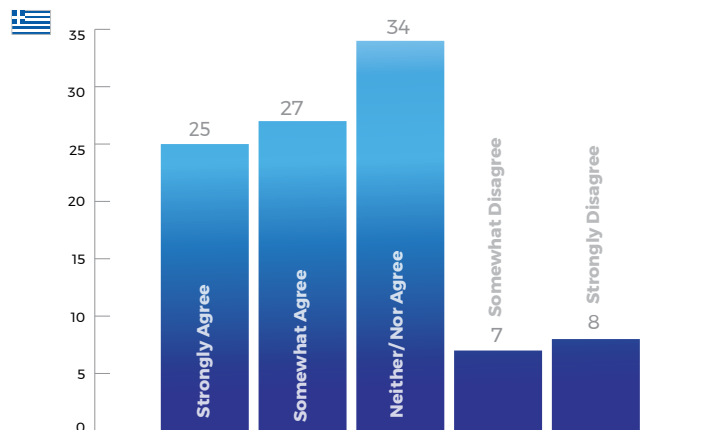
Russian Aggression is a Threat to Greece's Sovereignty

GREECE



Russian Disinformation Must Be Stopped

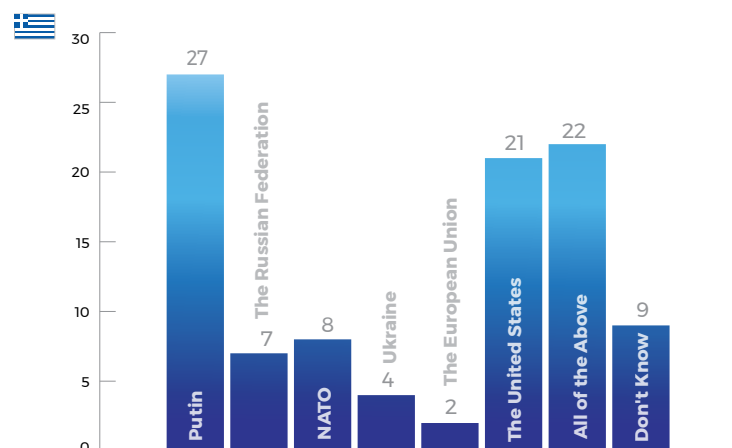
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Who Is Primarily Responsible for the War in Ukraine?

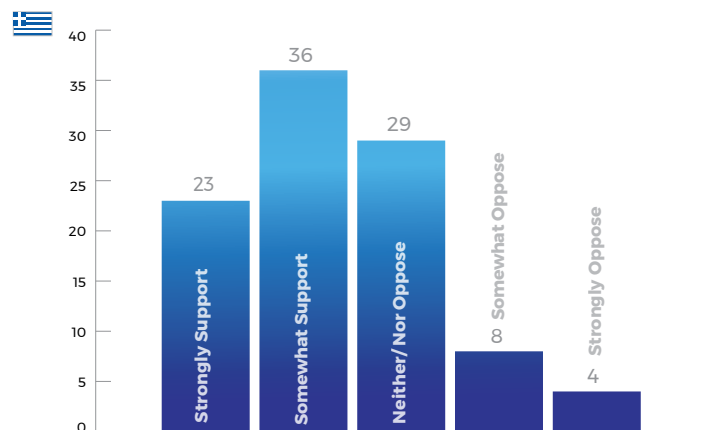
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Support for Temporary Protective Status for Ukrainian Refugees

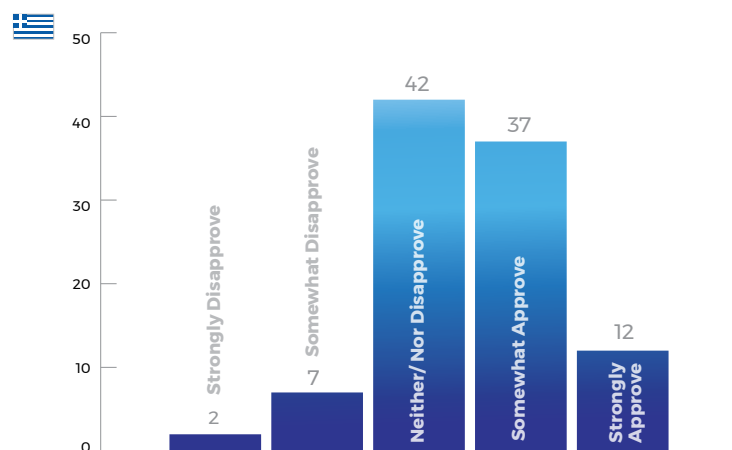
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Approve/Disapprove of handling of Ukraine Refugees by the EU

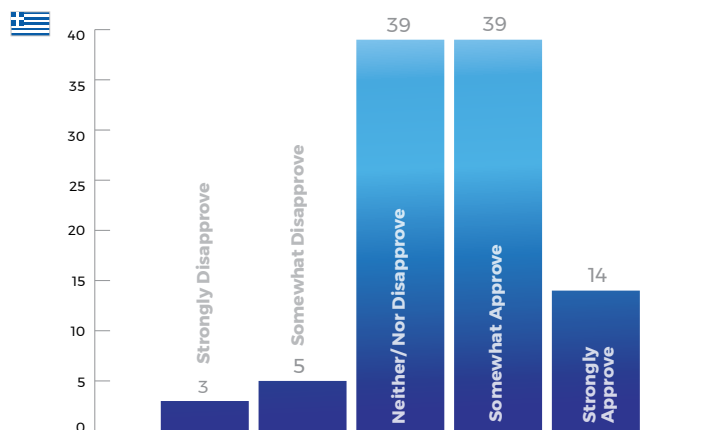
GREECE



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Approve/Disapprove of handling of Ukraine Refugees by Greece

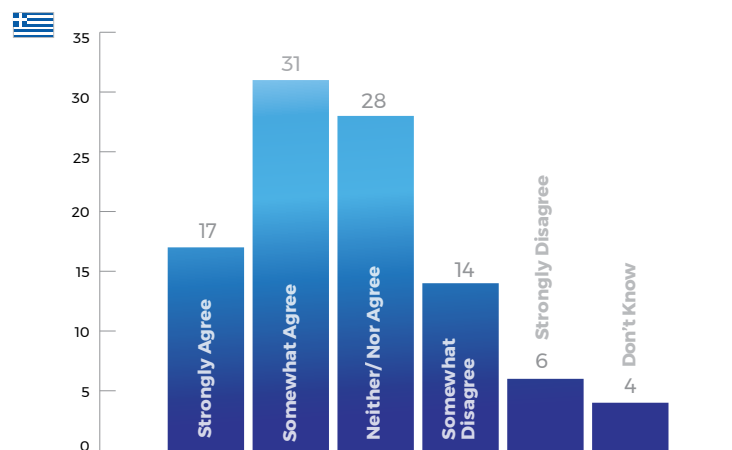
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Greece Should Limit Number of Refugees from Ukraine

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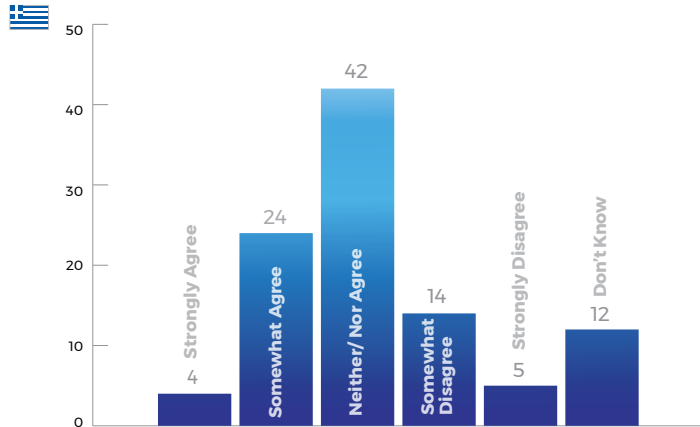


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Greece's Present Policy on Ukrainian Refugees is Sustainable



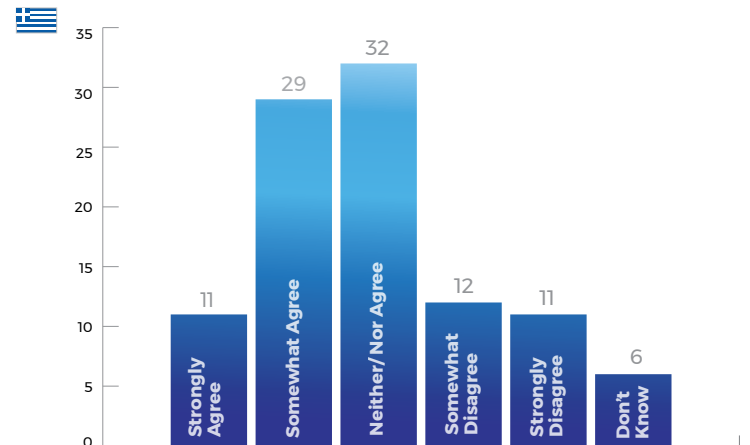
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Greece is Better Able to Take Refugees from Ukraine Than from the Middle East and North Africa



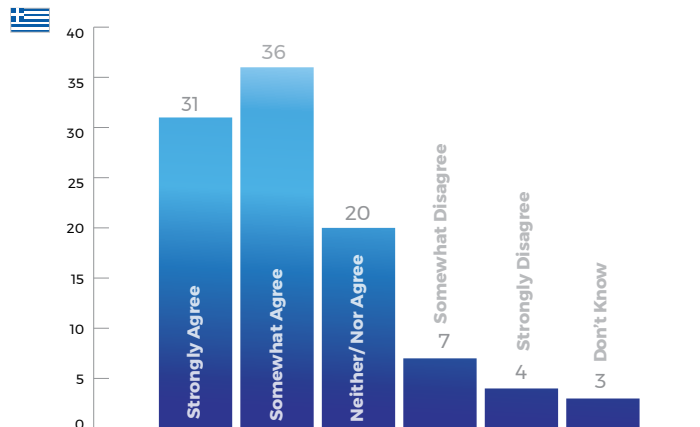
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Greece Should Put Limits on All Refugees



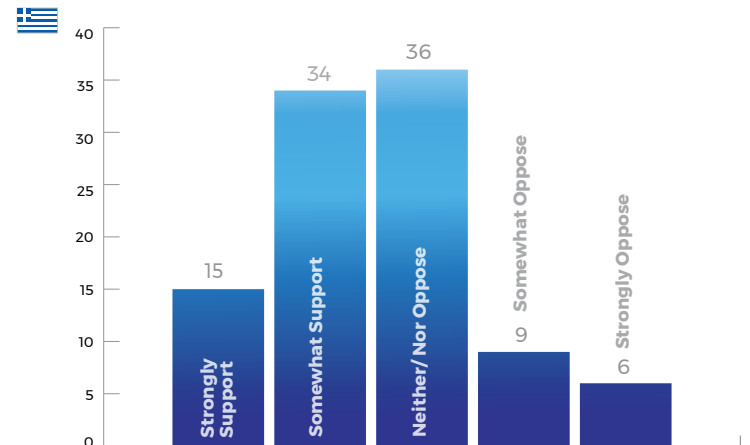
GREECE



Ukrainian Refugees Should Be Allowed to Stay in Greece up to Three Years



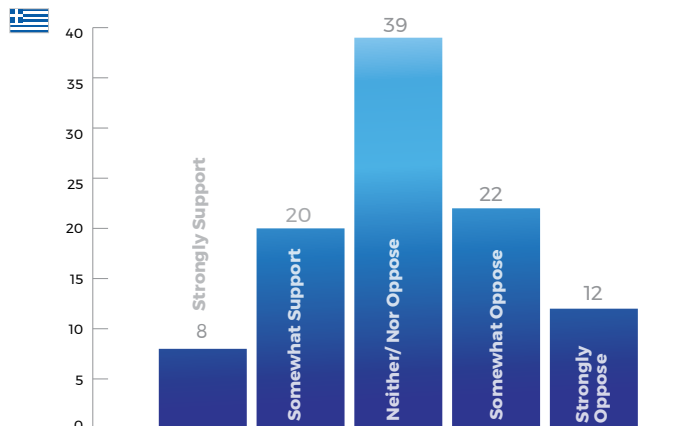
GREECE



Ukrainian Refugees Should Receive Government-Sponsored Housing in Greece



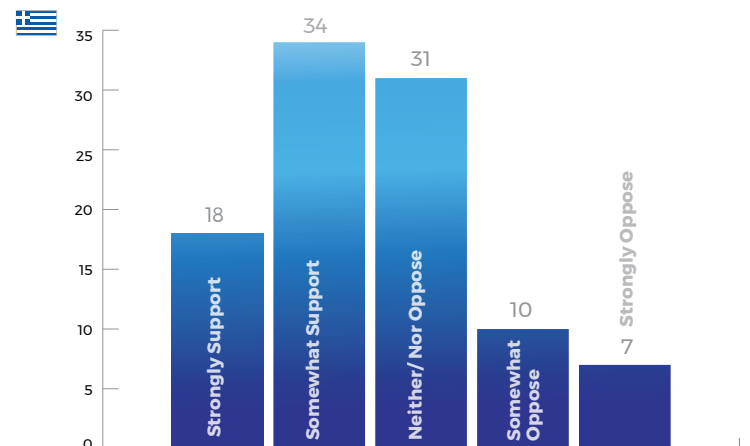
GREECE



Ukrainian Refugees Should Receive the Same Social Benefits as Greek Citizens



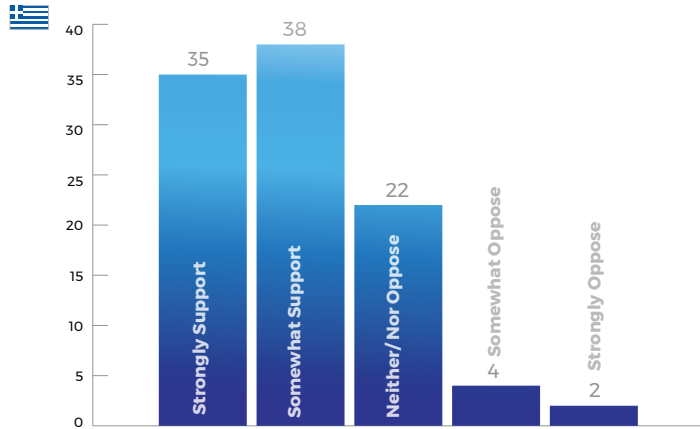
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Ukrainian Refugees Should Be Allowed to Send Their Children to Greek schools

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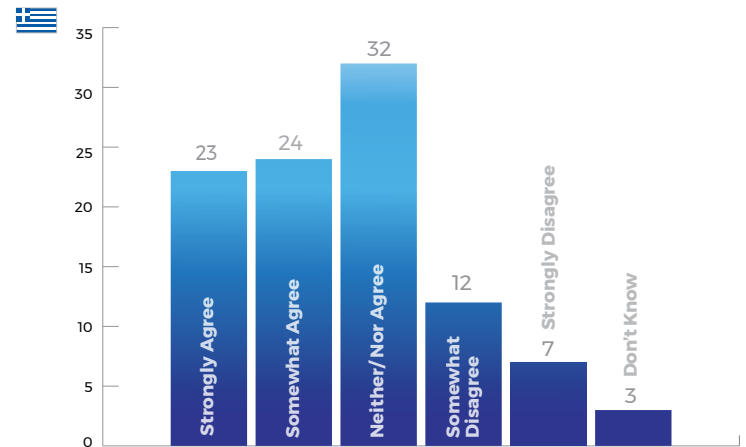
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Ukrainian Refugees Should Be Required to Go Home Soon After the War is Over

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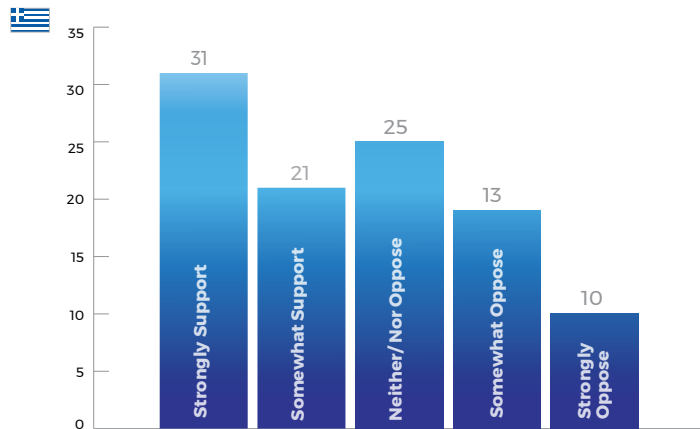
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Support/Opposition for Sanctions Against the Russian Federation

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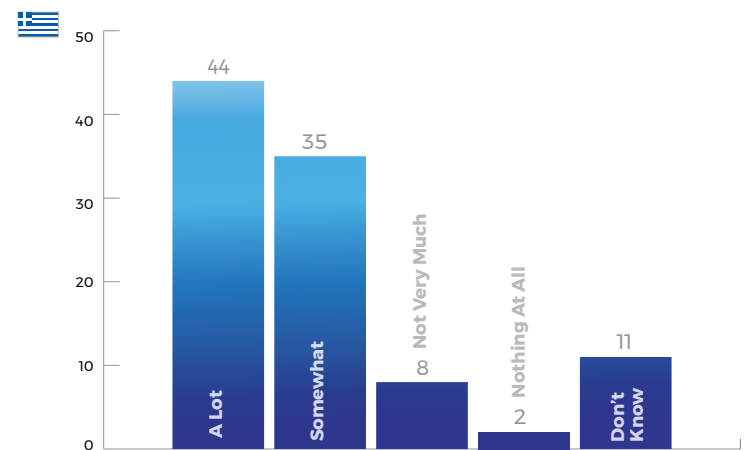
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Sanctions Against Russian Federation Will Cost Greece's Economy

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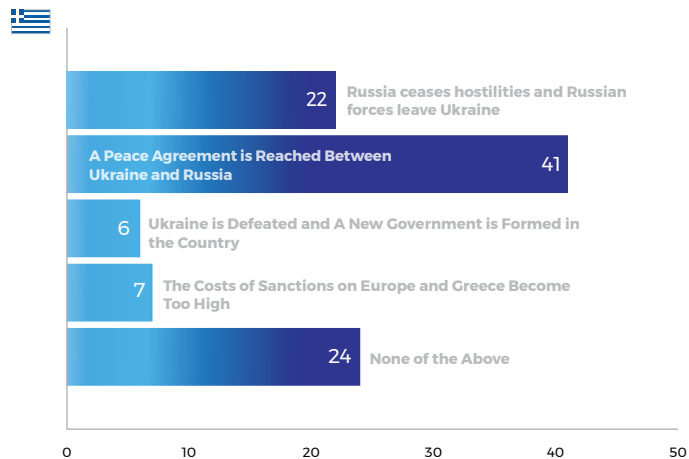
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Maintain Sanctions Against the Russian Federation Until...

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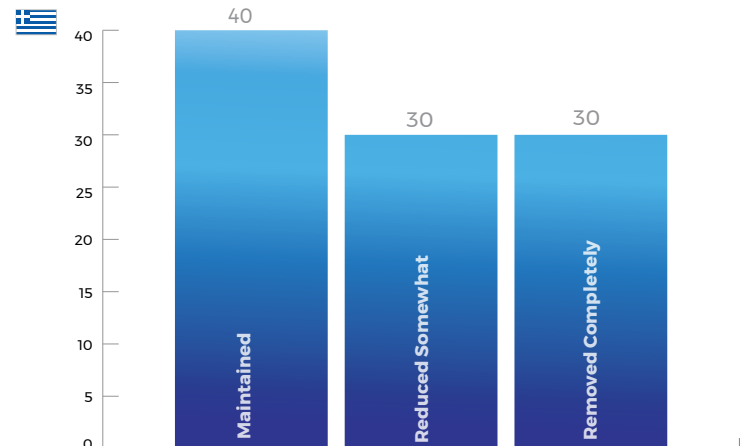
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If the Cost of Heating My Home Increases Because of Sanctions, Sanctions Against the Russian Federation Should Be

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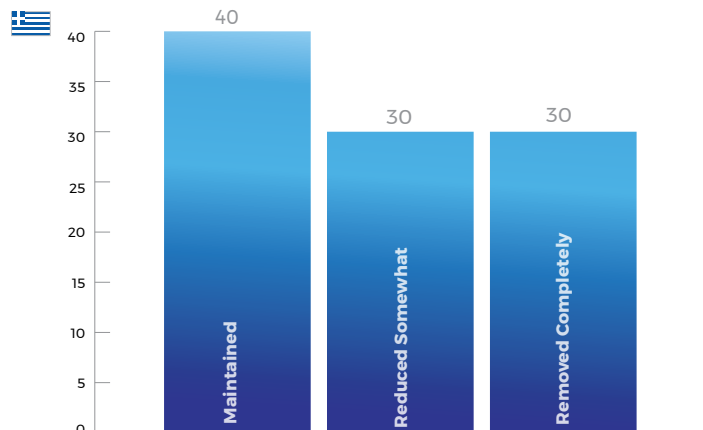
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If the Cost of Electricity to Light My Home Increases Because of Sanctions, Sanctions Against Russian Federation Should Be

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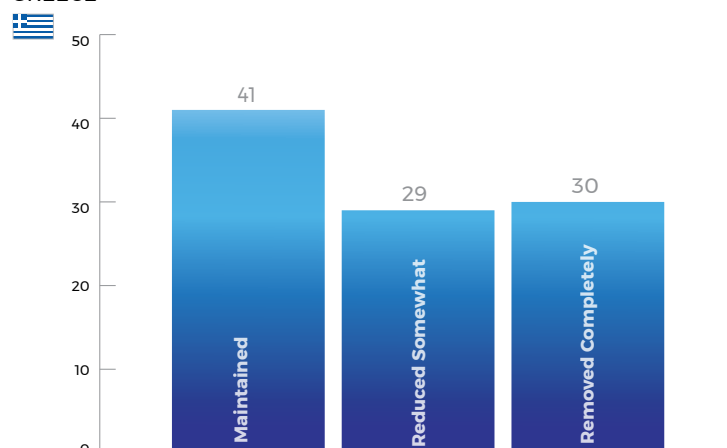
GREECE



If the Cost of Fuel for My Car Increases Because of Sanctions, Sanctions Against the Russian Federation Should Be

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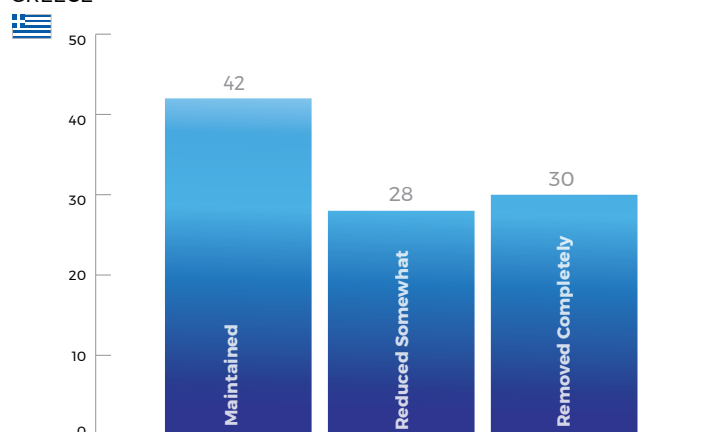
GREECE



If the Cost of Food & Groceries Increases Because of Sanctions, Sanctions Against the Russian Federation Should Be

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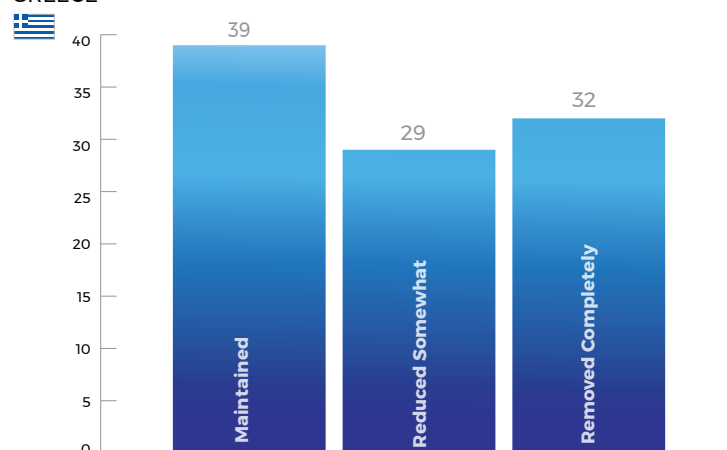
GREECE



If the Rising Cost of Energy Causes Unemployment to Increase in Greece, Sanctions Against the Russian Federation Should Be

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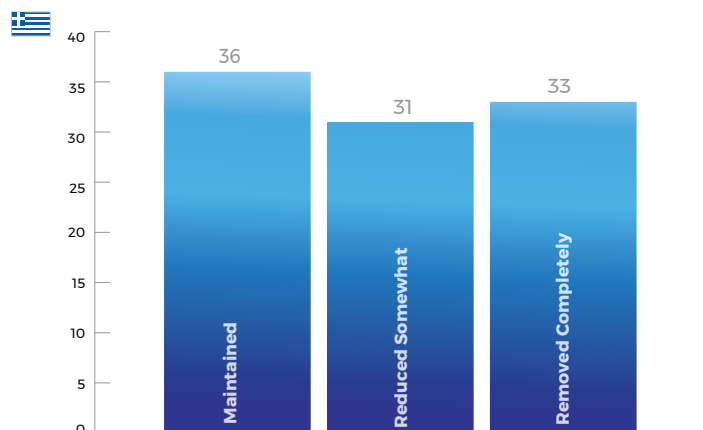
GREECE



If the Rising Cost of Energy Hurts the Economy of Greece, Sanctions Against the Russian Federation Should Be

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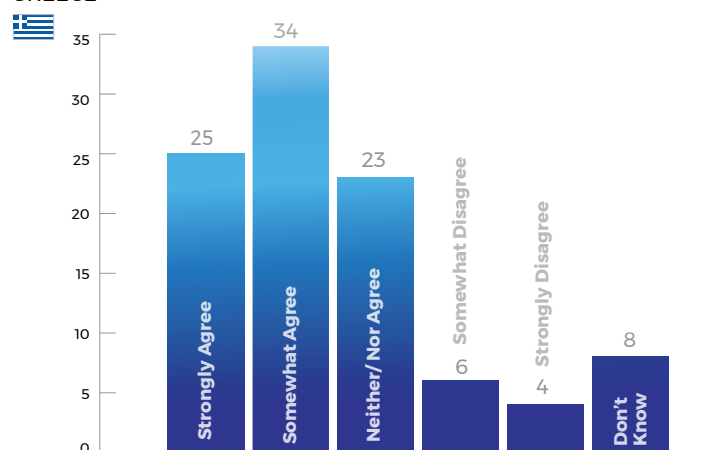
GREECE



EU Should Issue New Debt to Provide Loans to Businesses in Greece Hurt By Sanctions Against the Russian Federation

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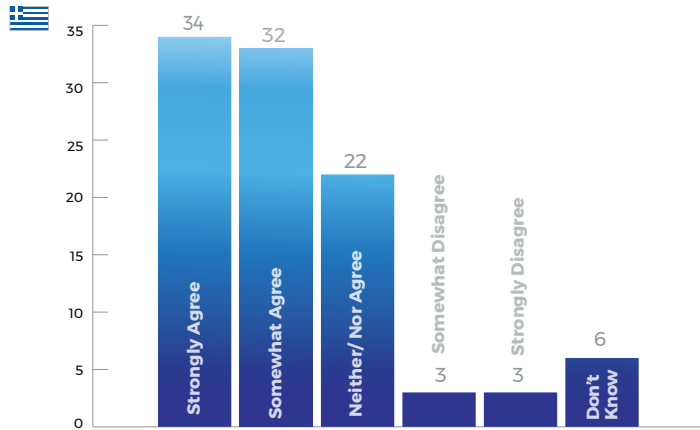
GREECE



EU Should Issue New Debt to Provide Benefits to Greek Citizens and Citizens of Other EU Nations Confronting Higher Costs For Energy, Food, and Other Necessities Because of Sanctions Against the Russian Federation

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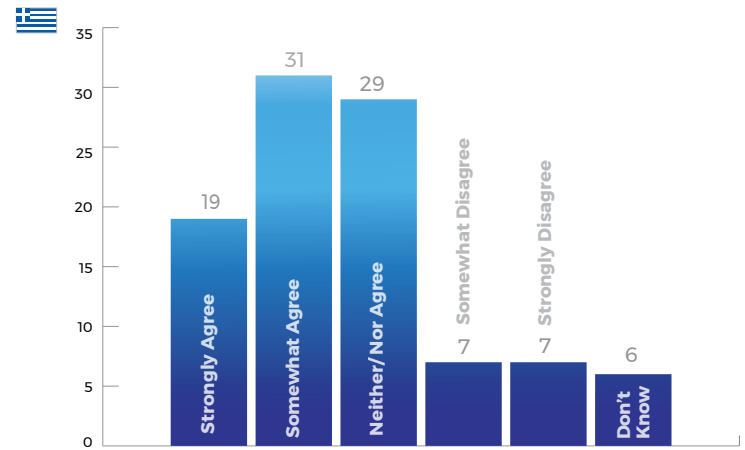
GREECE



EU Should Issue New Debt to Provide Loans & Grants to Ukraine to Help With Reconstruction Efforts After the War Has Ended

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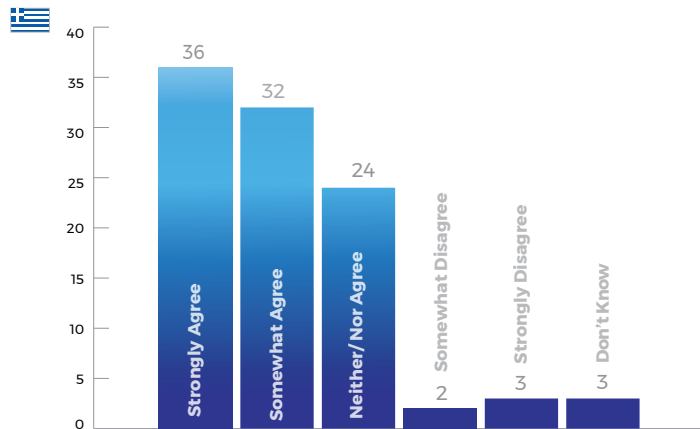
GREECE



The Russian Attack on Ukraine Demonstrates the Need for A Strong, Common EU Migration Policy

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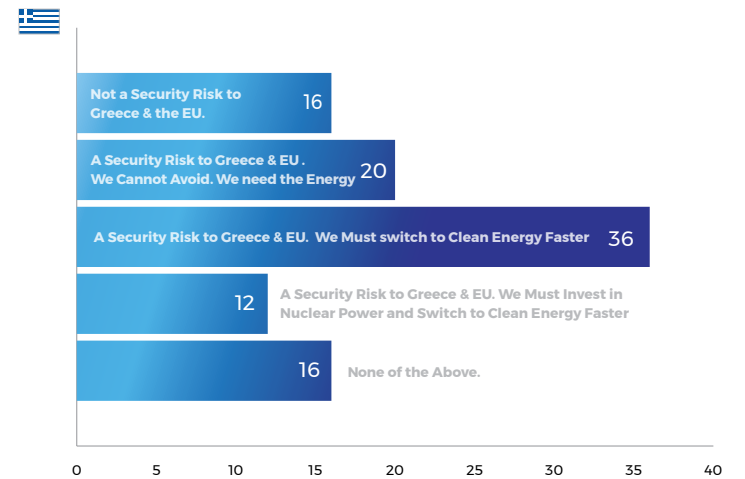
GREECE



Importing Energy From Unreliable Countries like the Russian Federation with Bountiful Gas and Oil Reserves Is....

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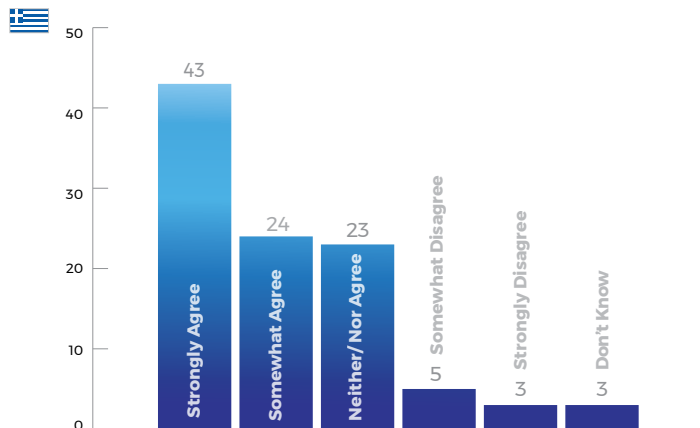
GREECE



The Russian Attack on Ukraine Demonstrates the Need for A Strong, Common EU Defence Policy

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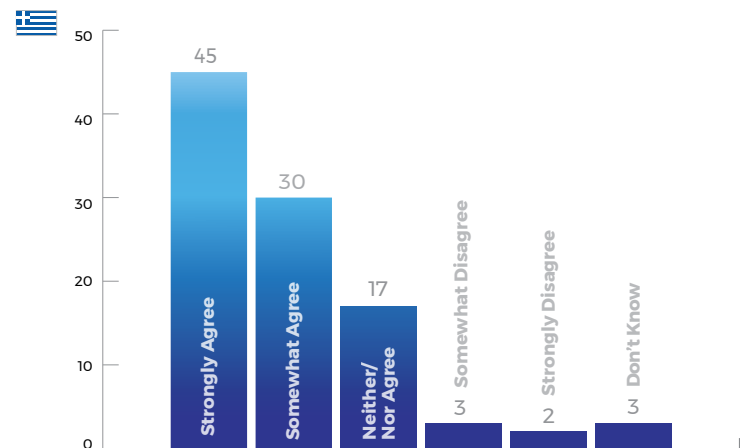
GREECE



The Russian Attack on Ukraine Demonstrates the Need for A Strong, Common EU Food Security Policy

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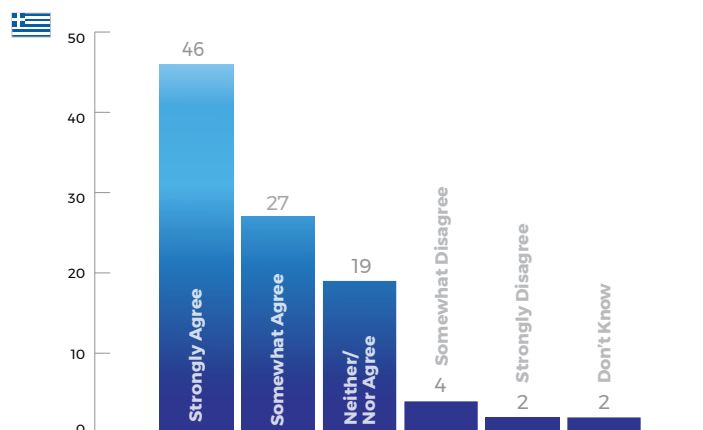
GREECE



The Russian Attack on Ukraine Demonstrates the Need for A Strong, Common EU Energy Policy

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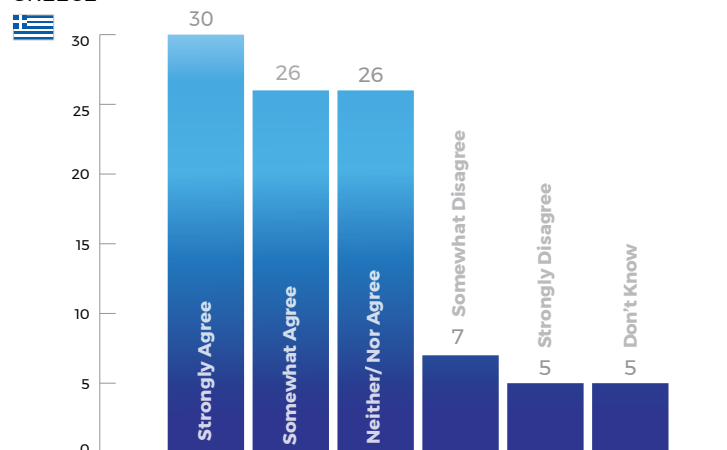
GREECE



The Russian Attack on Ukraine Demonstrates the Need for A Strong, Common EU Defense Capability including a Joint Army

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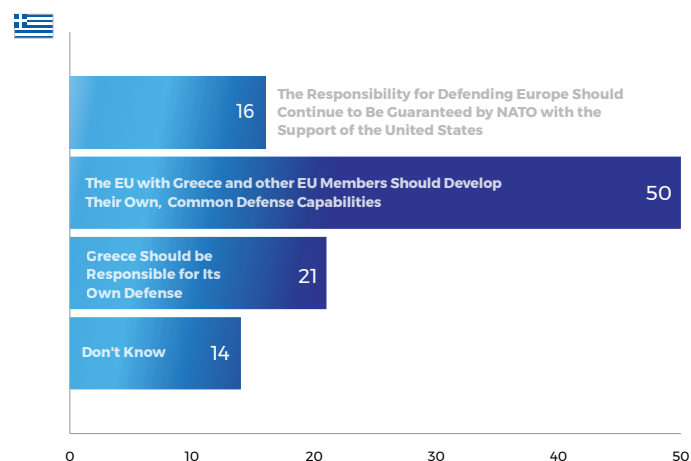
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NATO or Not?

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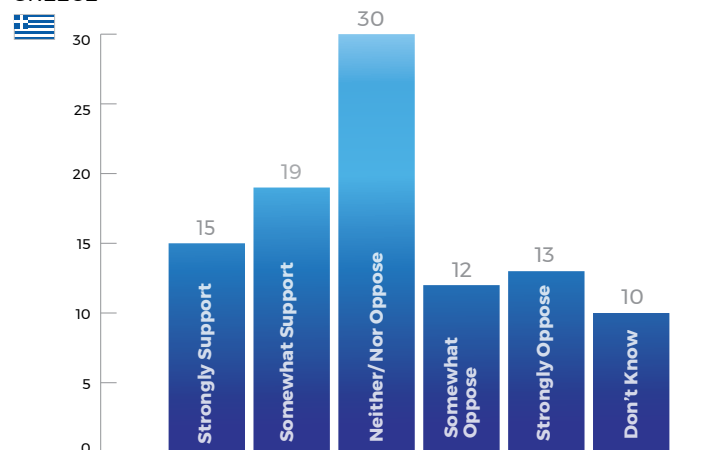
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Under the NATO common defense agreement, a military attack against any NATO Country is an Attack Against All NATO Countries. This Means All NATO Countries Will Respond To An Attack Against Any Nato Member. Greece is a NATO Member. Do You Support NATO?

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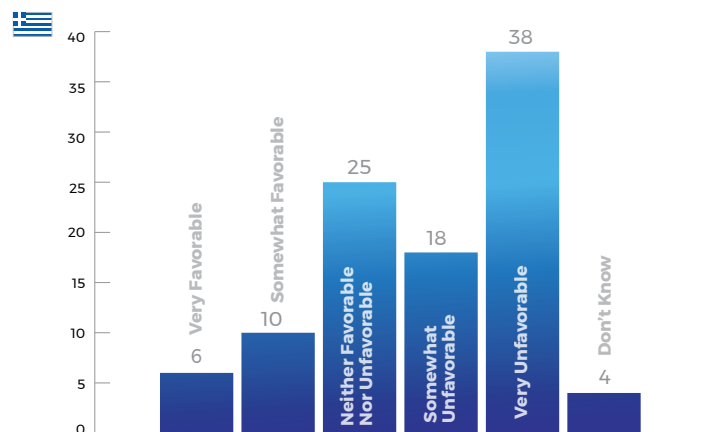
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Favorability -- Vladimir Putin

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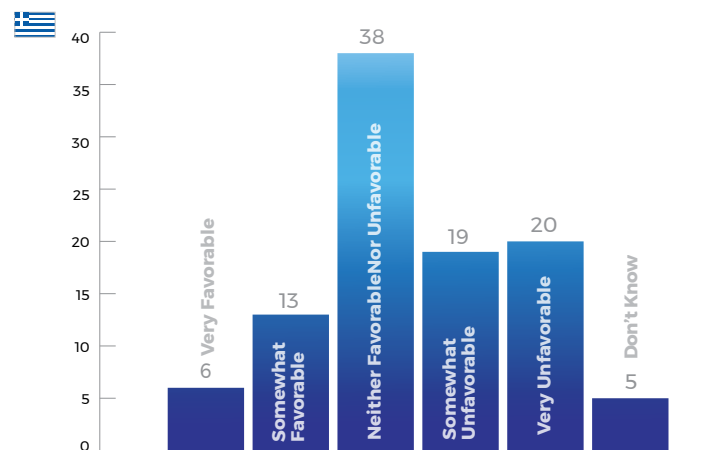
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Favorability -- The Russian Federation

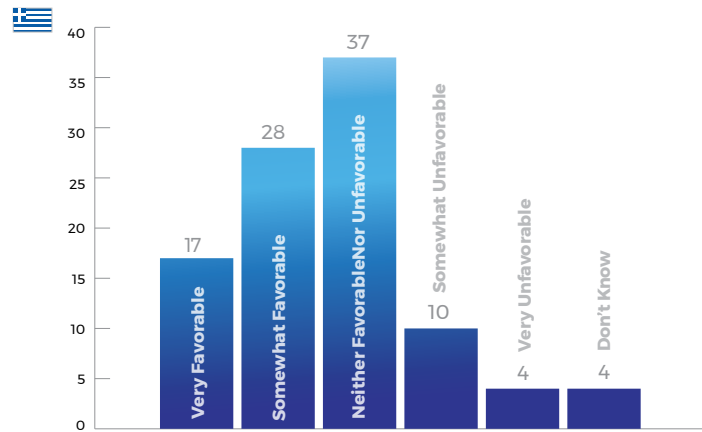
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GREECE



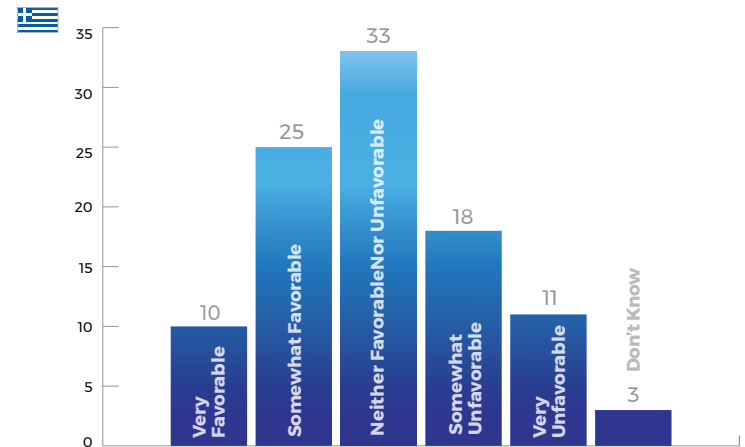
Favorability -- The Russian People

GREECE



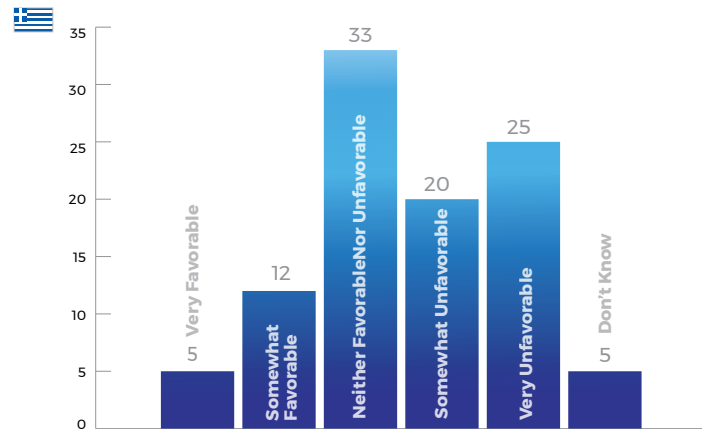
Favorability -- The European Union

GREECE



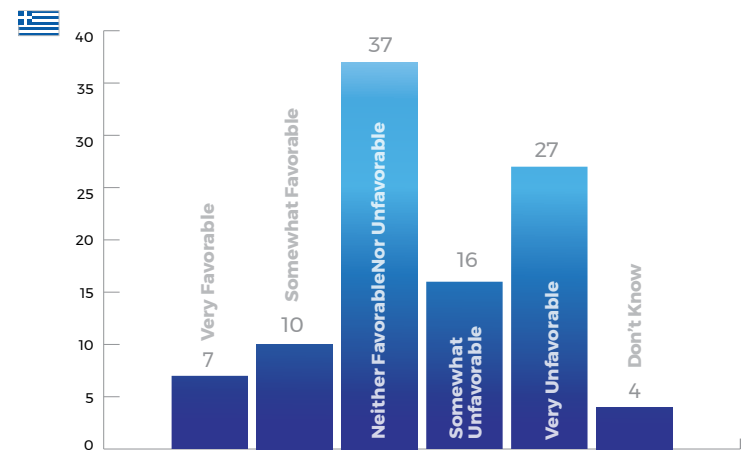
Favorability -- NATO

GREECE



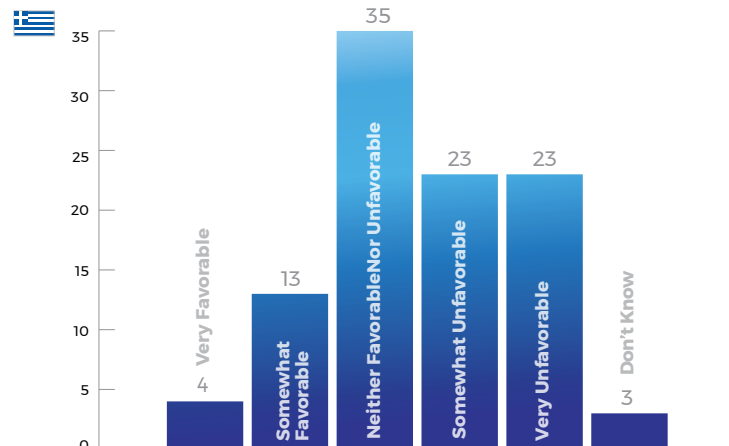
Favorability -- Ukrainian President Volodymyr Zelenskyy

GREECE



Favorability -- The United States

GREECE





HUNGARY

SURVEY RESULTS

Almost half of Hungarians (47%) think Russia's reasons for invading Ukraine are legitimate – the highest score of all countries surveyed. Only 30% of Hungarians blame Putin for the war in Ukraine – the second lowest percentage of the nine countries surveyed. (27% Twenty-seven percent of Greeks blamed Putin.) And like the Greeks, 21% of Hungarians blame the United States for the war in Ukraine. When it comes to ascribing blame for the war in Ukraine, both Hungary and Greece are outliers.

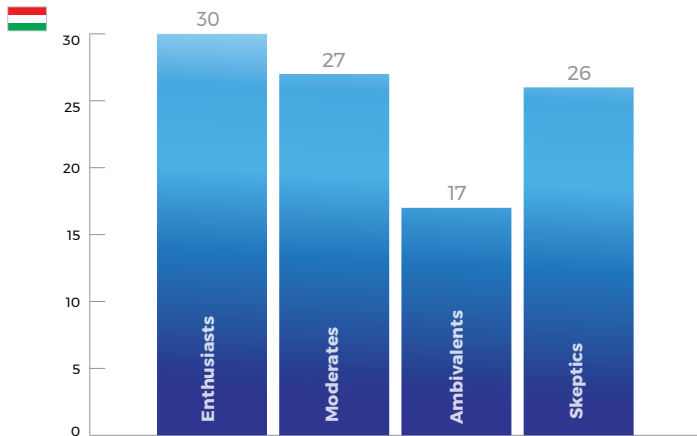
Just 38% of Hungarians support (12% strongly) allowing Ukrainian refugees to remain in Hungary for up to three years – the lowest support percentage recorded among the nine countries surveyed. Only 42% of Hungarians support (21% strongly) sanctions against Russia – again the lowest percentage recorded among the nine countries surveyed. And reducing and removing sanctions, if they harm Hungary's economy, is favored by 71% of Hungarians – the highest percentage among all survey countries.

Just 29% of Hungarians are consistent supporters of democracy and, by a 2-to-1 margin, Hungarians say their satisfaction with democracy has decreased (30%), as opposed to increased (14%), since the Russian attack on Ukraine.

Other country highlights include:

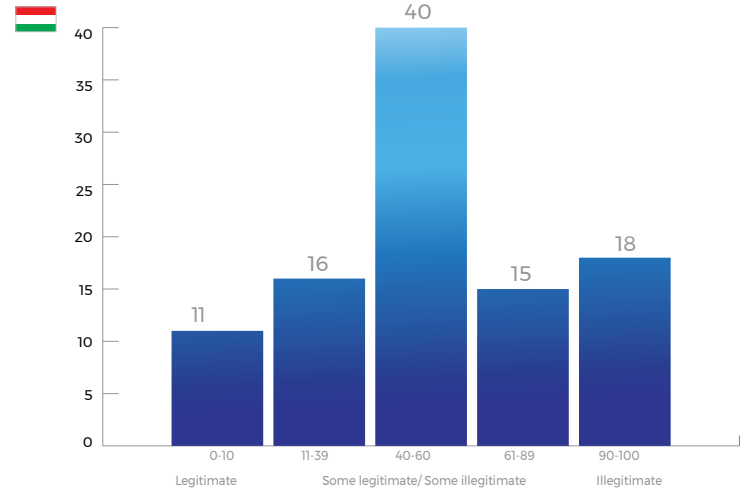
- 47% think Russia's reasons for waging war against Ukraine are legitimate – the highest percentage of any country surveyed.
- Only 36% support (12% strongly) Ukrainian refugees receiving the same social benefits as Hungarians – statistically tied with France (35%) for the lowest support for refugees recorded among all countries surveyed.
- Only 28% strongly agree that Russian disinformation must stop.
- 28% oppose (16% strongly) sanctions against Russia – the highest opposition recorded among all countries surveyed.

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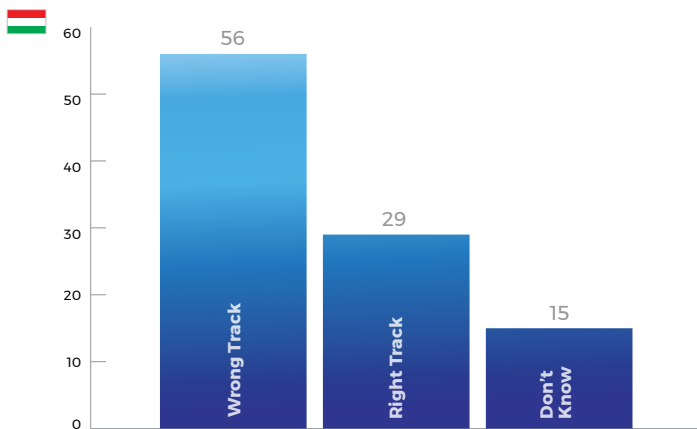
Russian Invasion of Ukraine:
Reasons Are... (where 0=legitimate, 100=illegitimate)

HUNGARY



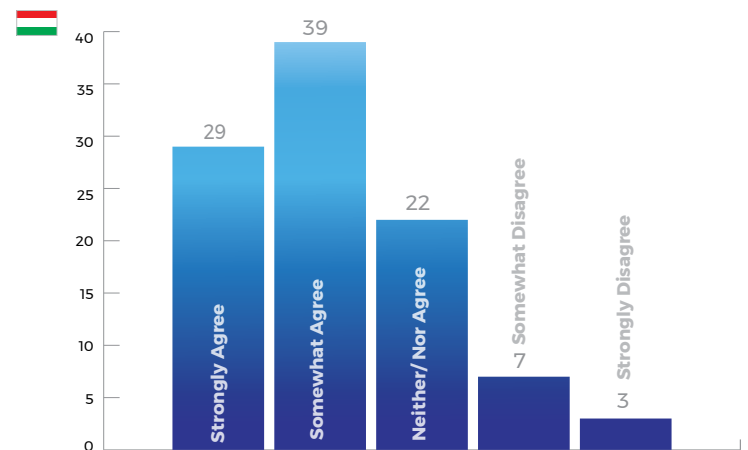
Hungary is on the wrong track / right track

HUNGARY



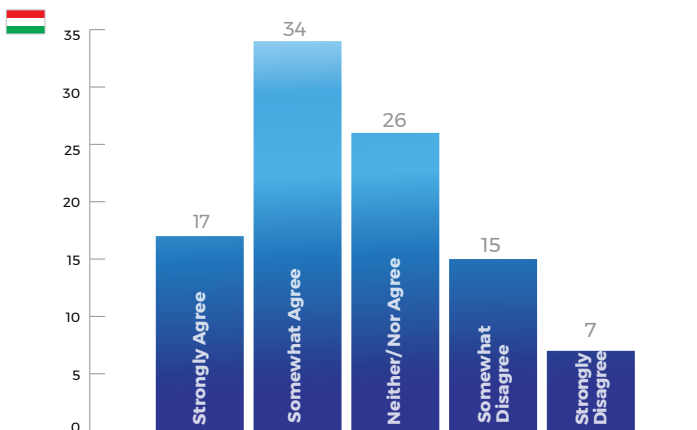
The World is an Increasingly Dangerous Place

HUNGARY



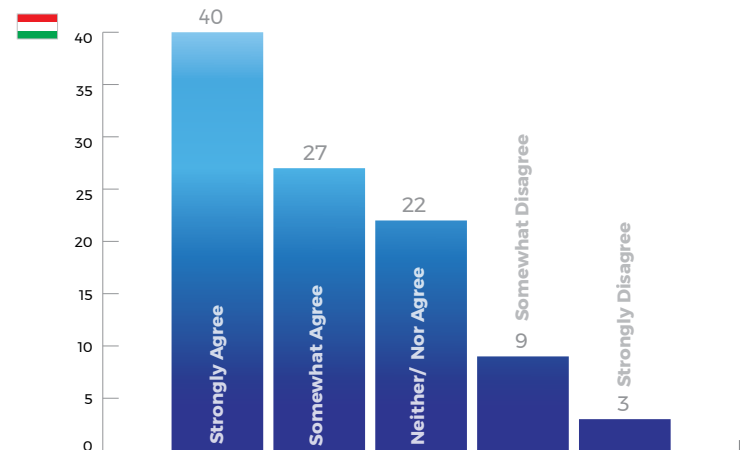
I Worry Constantly About the Future

HUNGARY



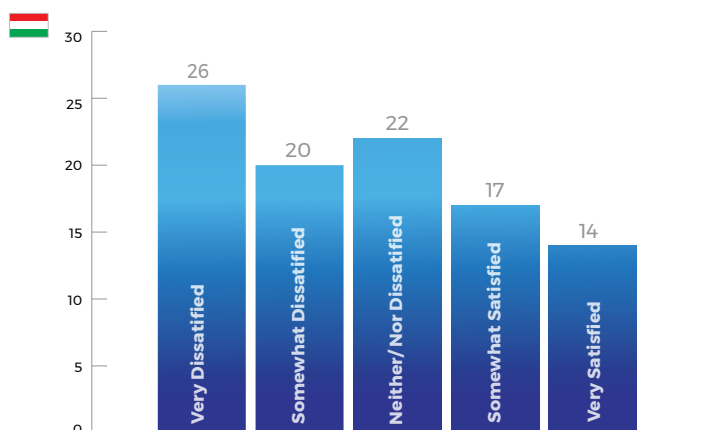
Economic Inequality is Growing In Hungary

HUNGARY



Satisfied with the Way Democracy Works in Hungary

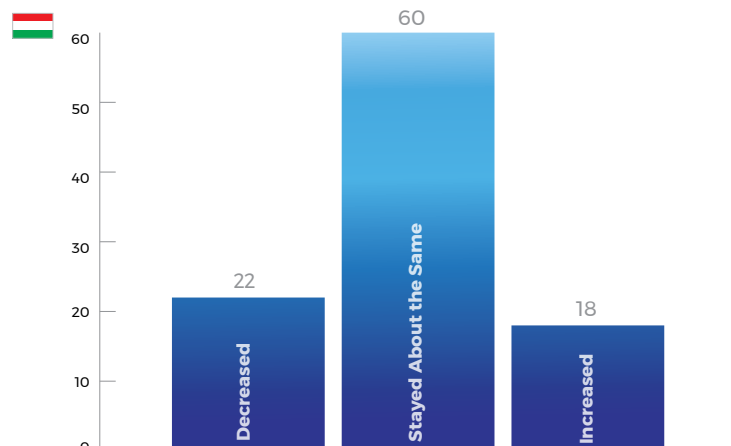
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Since Russian Invasion, My Support for Democracy and Democratic Institutions in Hungary has...

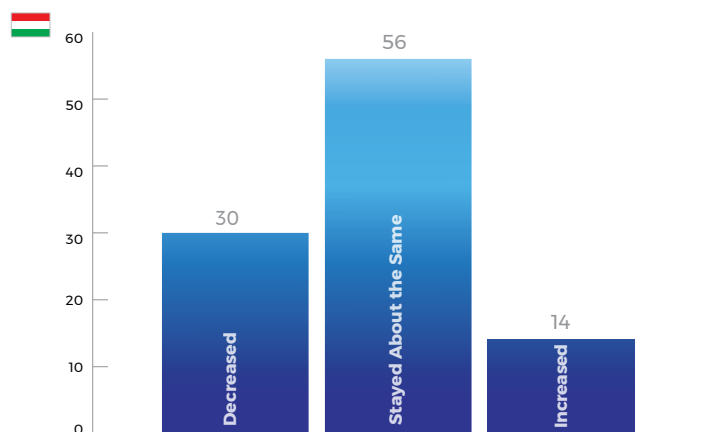
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Since Russian Invasion, Satisfaction with Democracy in Hungary

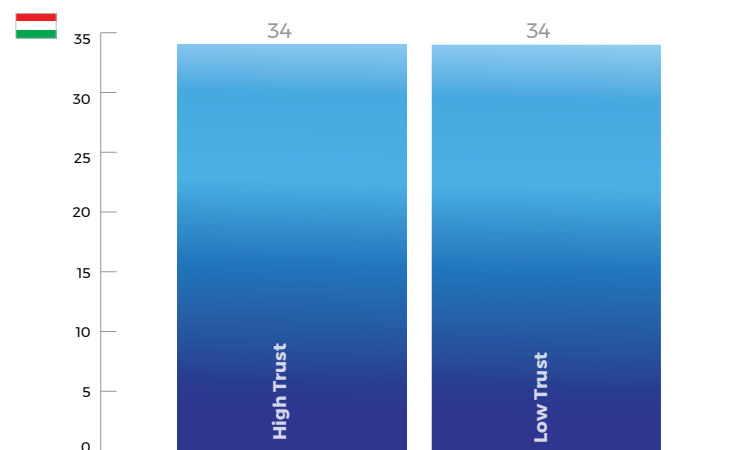
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Trust of the Government of Hungary

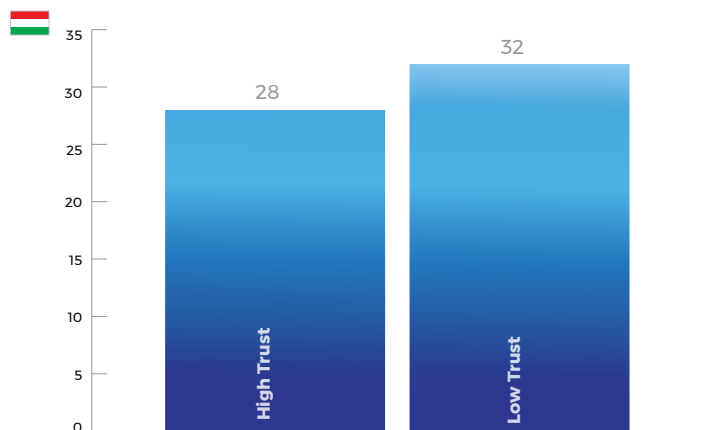
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Trust of the Parliament of Hungary

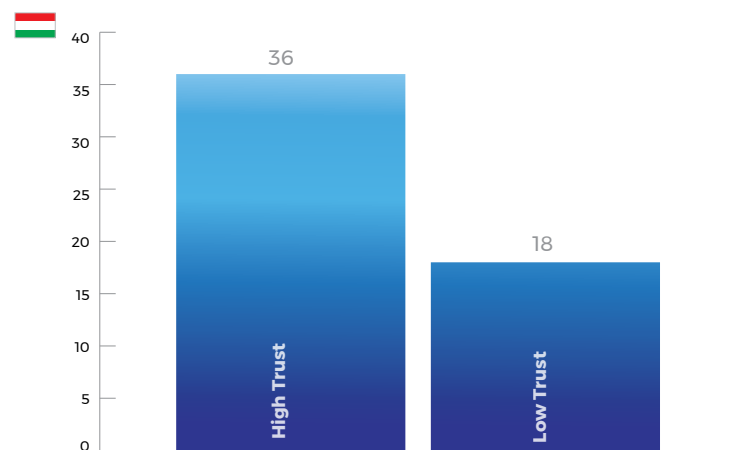
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Trust of the European Union

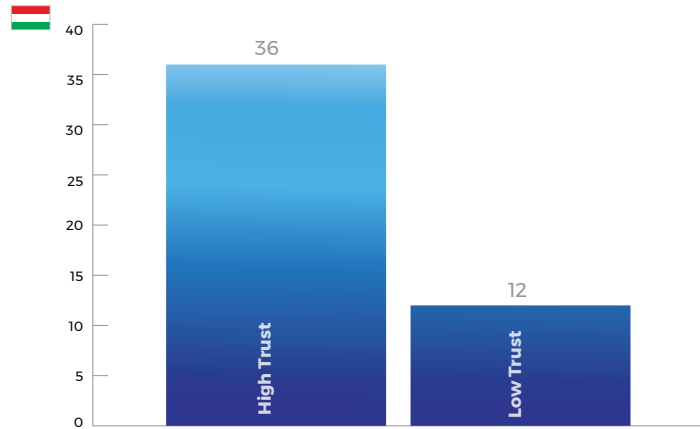
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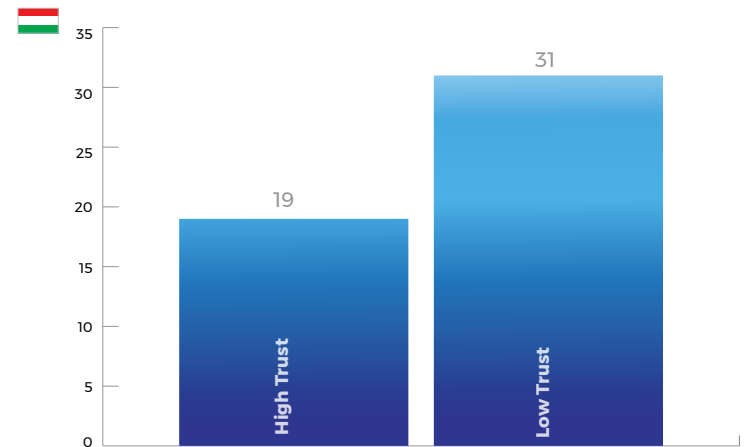
Trust of NATO

HUNGARY



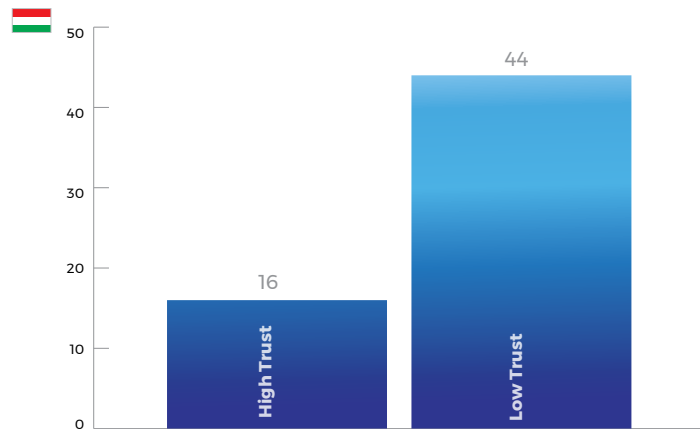
Trust of the United States

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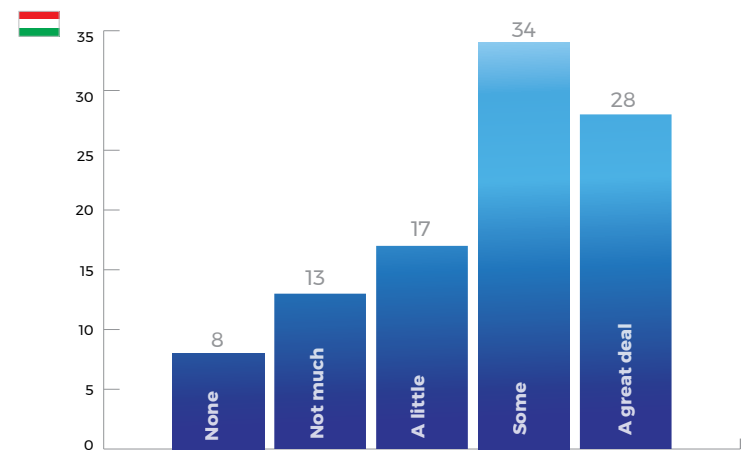
Trust of the News Media

HUNGARY



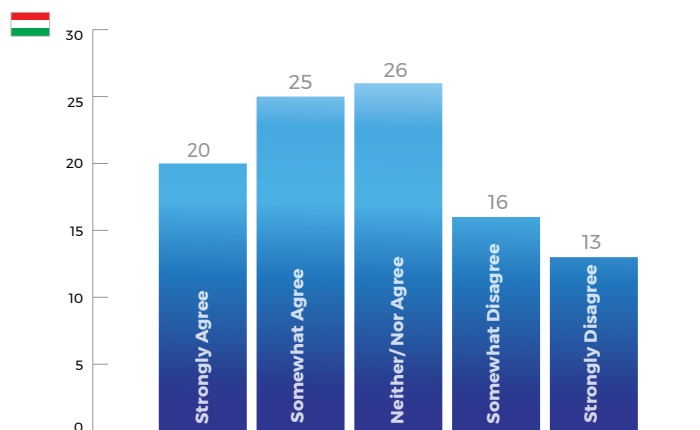
Attention Paid Daily to News About Russian Invasion of Ukraine

HUNGARY



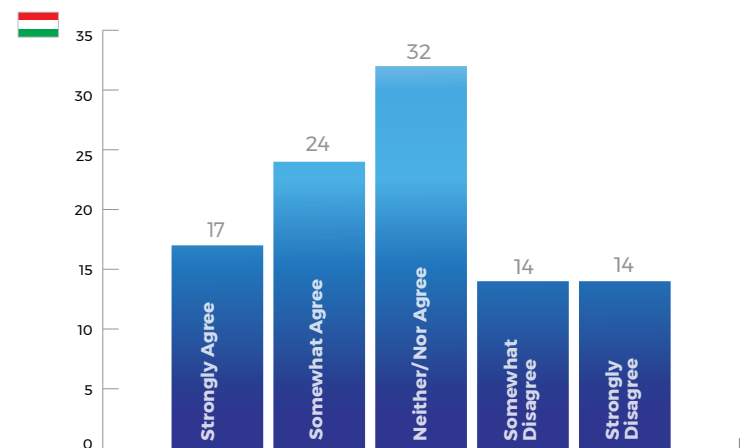
Russian Aggression is a Threat to Hungary's Democracy

HUNGARY



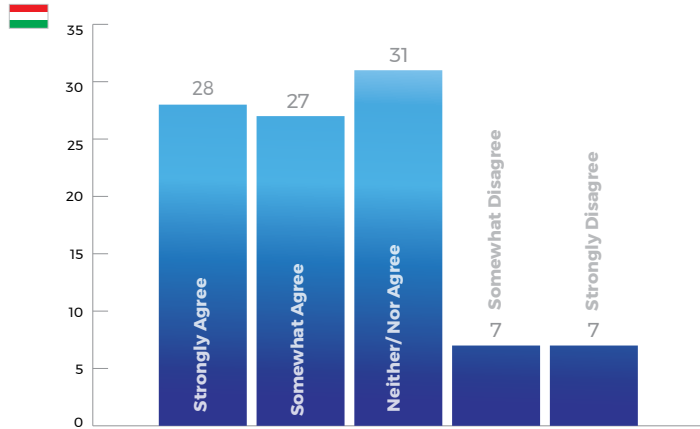
Russian Aggression is a Threat to Hungary's Sovereignty

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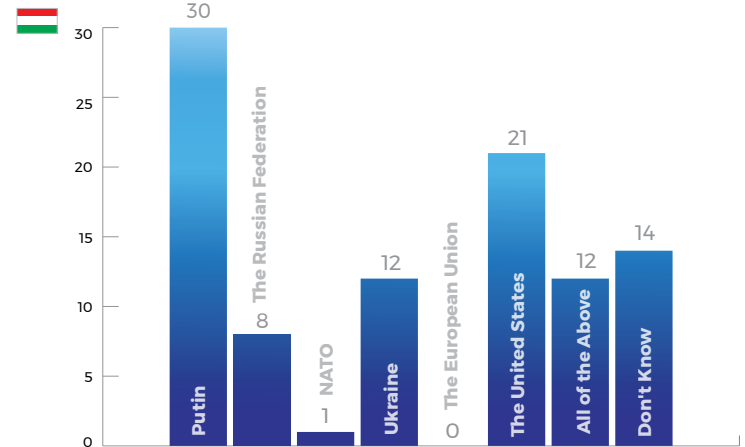
Russian Disinformation Must Be Stopped

HUNGARY



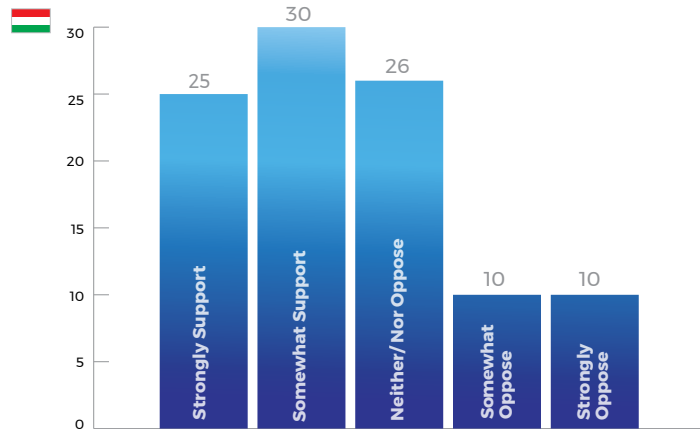
Who Is Primarily Responsible for the War in Ukraine?

HUNGARY



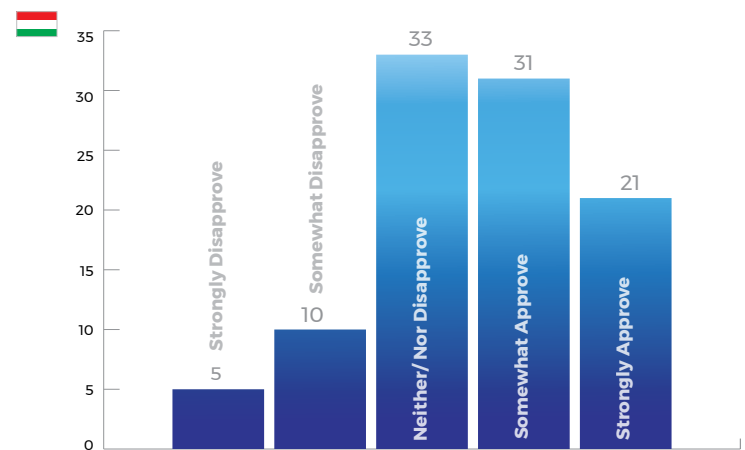
Support for Temporary Protective Status for Ukrainian Refugees

HUNGARY



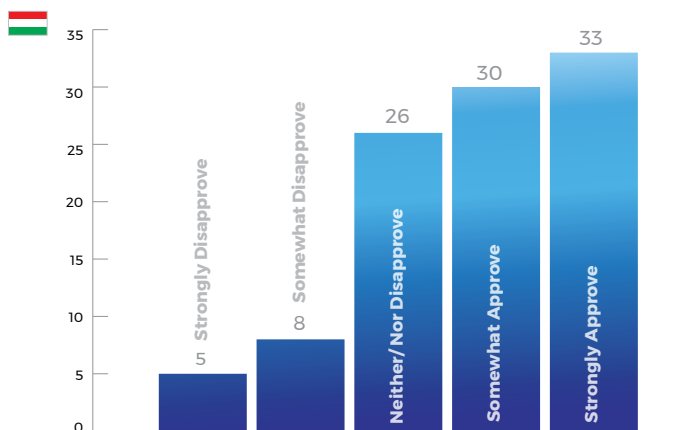
Approve/Disapprove of handling of Ukraine Refugees by the EU

HUNGARY



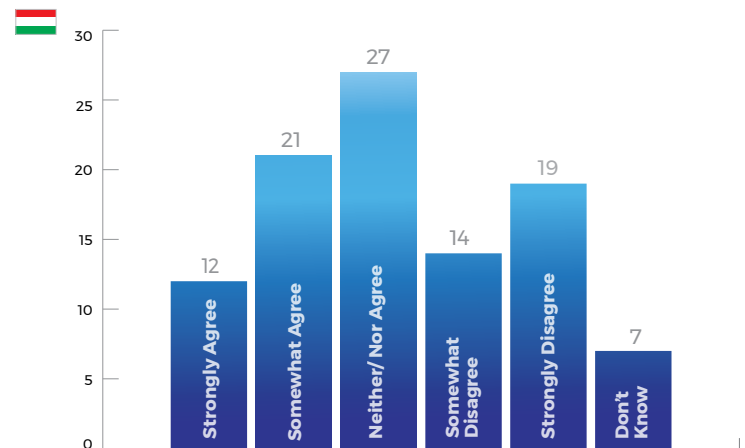
Approve/Disapprove of handling of Ukraine Refugees by Hungary

HUNGARY



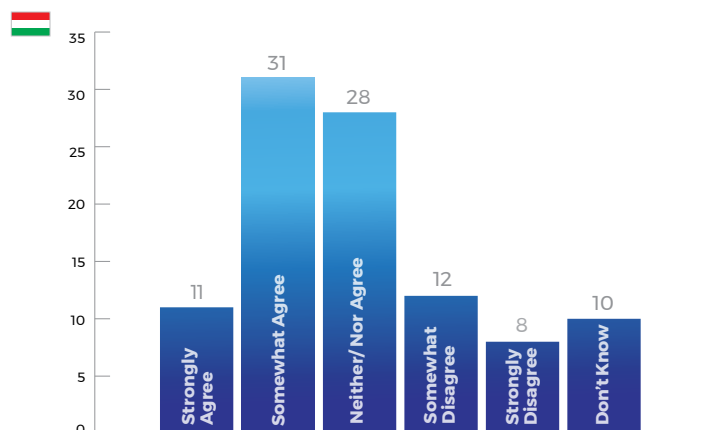
Hungary Should Limit Number of Refugees from Ukraine

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Hungary's Present Policy on Ukrainian Refugees is Sustainable

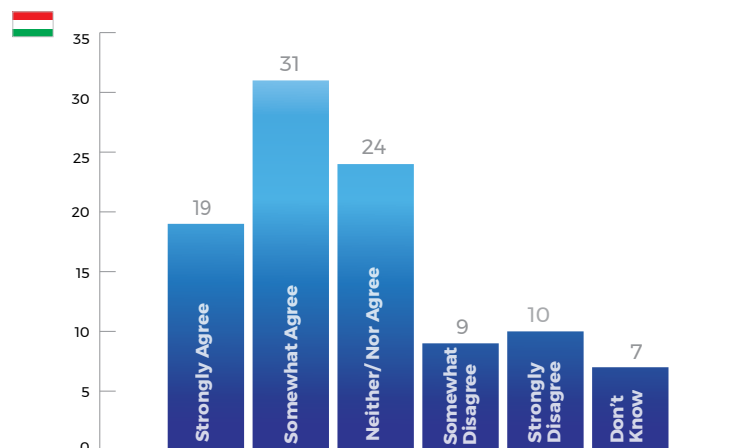
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Hungary is Better Able to Take Refugees from Ukraine Than from the Middle East and North Africa

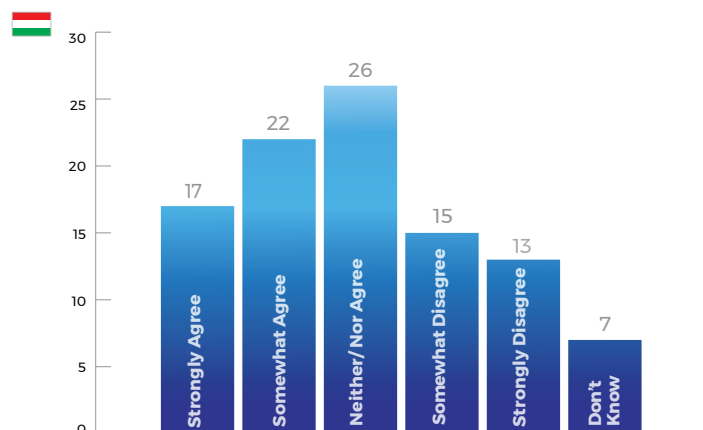
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Hungary Should Put Limits on All Refugees

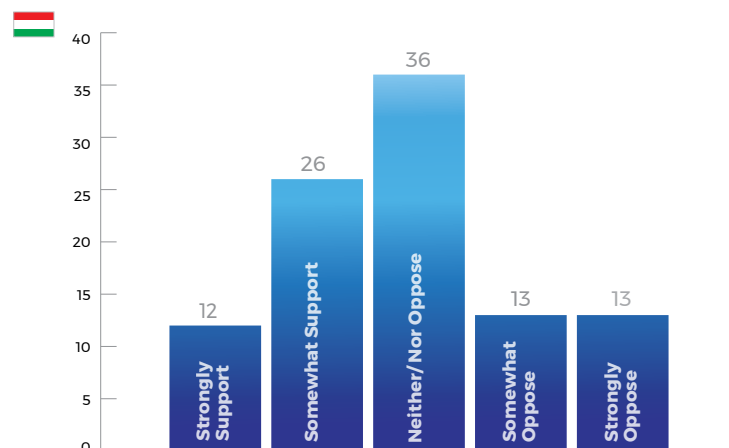
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Ukrainian Refugees Should Be Allowed to Stay in Hungary up to Three Years

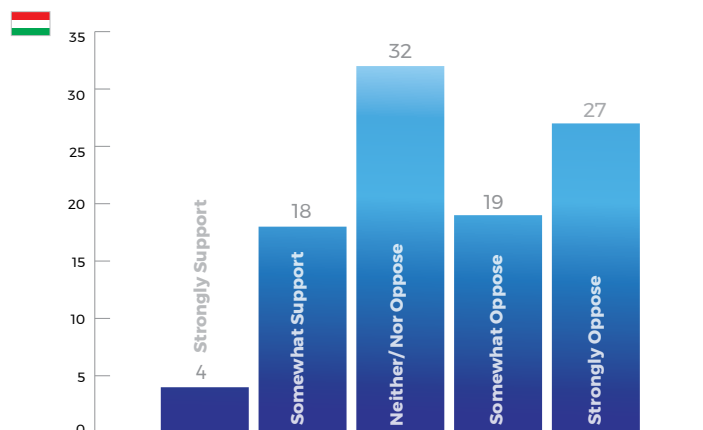
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Ukrainian Refugees Should Receive Government-Sponsored Housing in Hungary

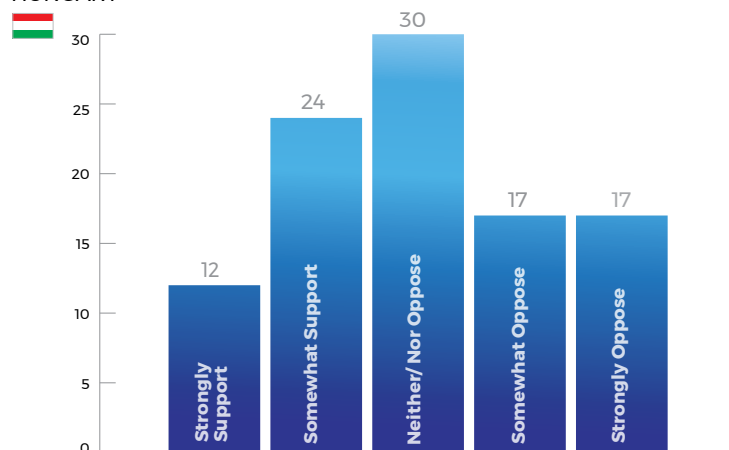
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Ukrainian Refugees Should Receive the Same Social Benefits as Hungarian Citizens

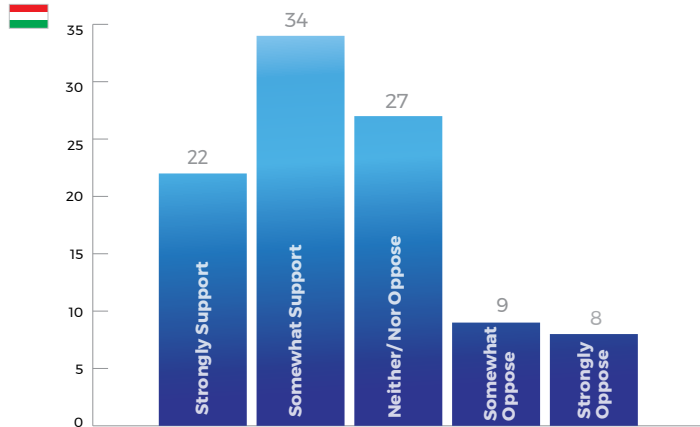
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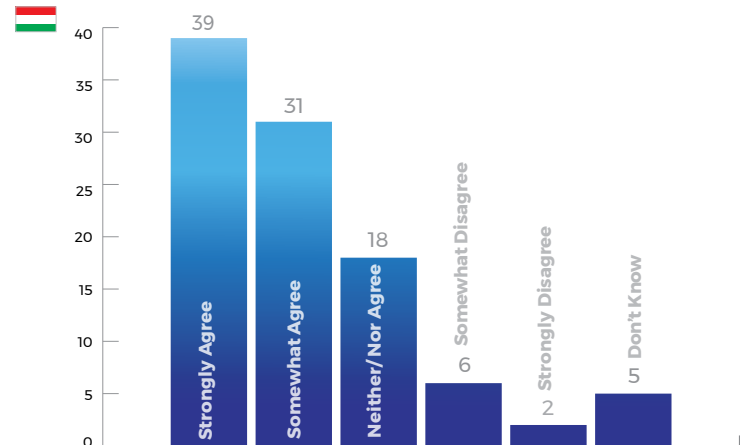
Ukrainian Refugees Should Be Allowed to Send Their Children to Hungarian schools

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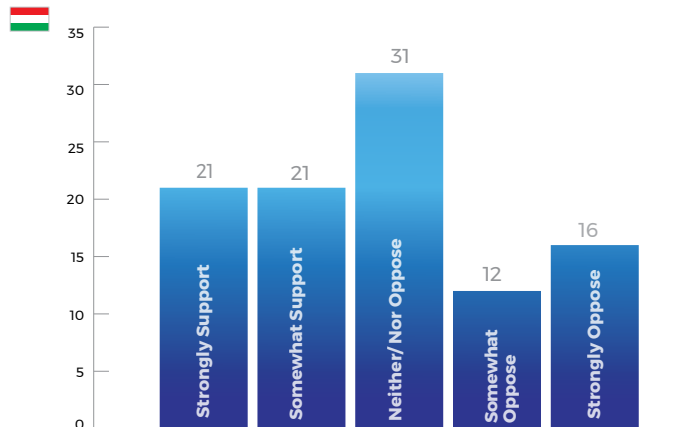
Ukrainian Refugees Should Be Required to Go Home Soon After the War is Over

HUNGARY



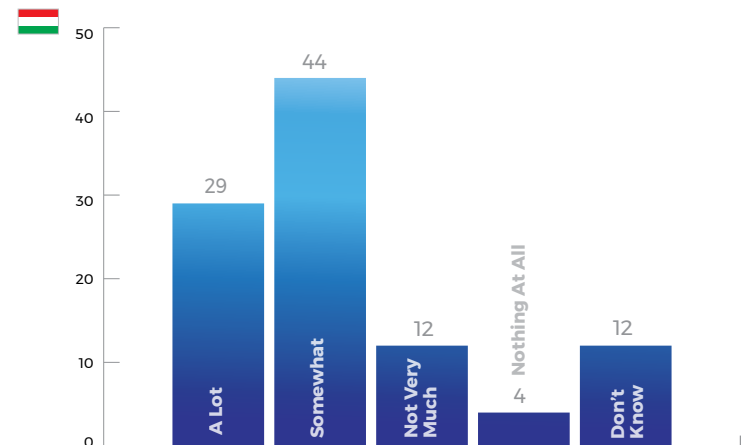
Support/Opposition for Sanctions Against the Russian Federation

HUNGARY



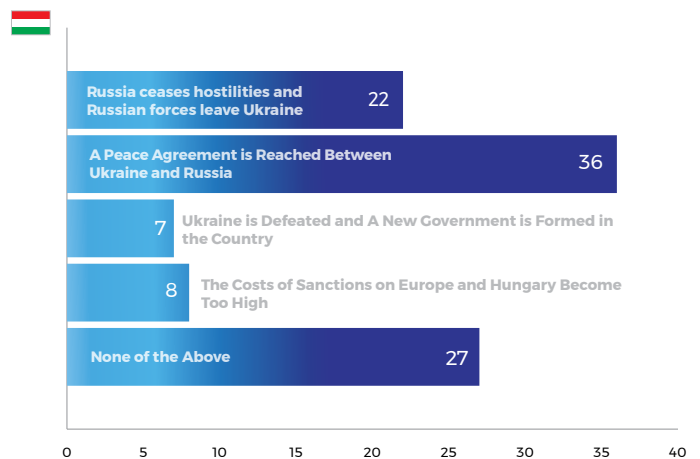
Sanctions Against Russian Federation Will Cost Hungary's Economy

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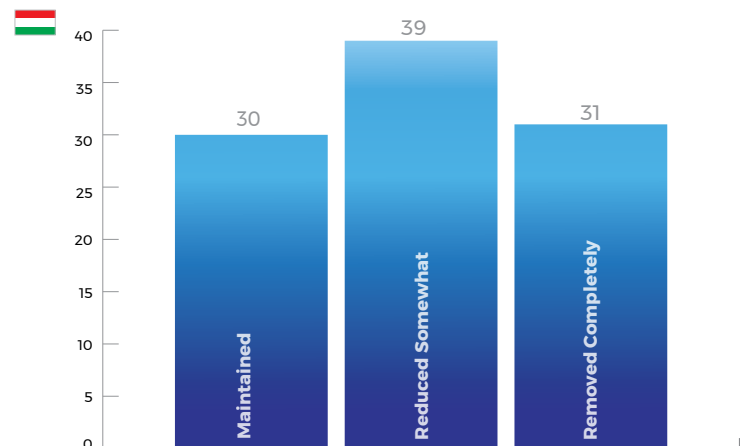
Maintain Sanctions Against the Russian Federation Until...

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If the Cost of Heating My Home Increases Because of Sanctions, Sanctions Against the Russian Federation Should Be

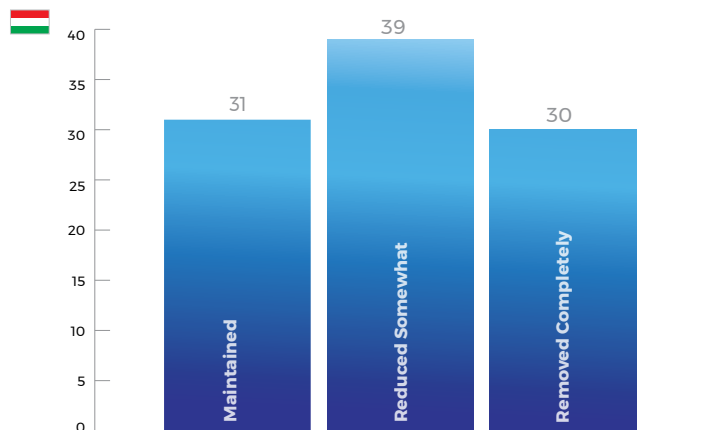
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If the Cost of Electricity to Light My Home Increases Because of Sanctions, Sanctions Against Russian Federation Should Be

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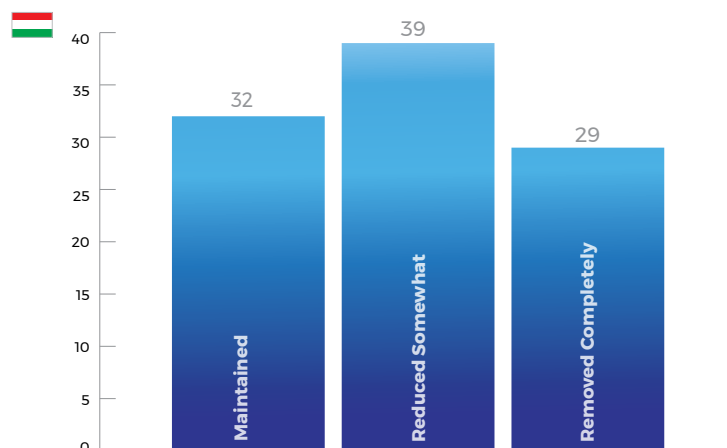
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If the Cost of Fuel for My Car Increases Because of Sanctions, Sanctions Against the Russian Federation Should Be

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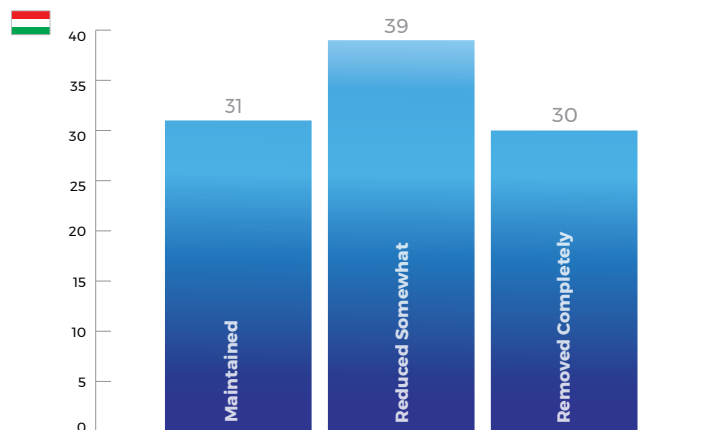
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If the Cost of Food & Groceries Increases Because of Sanctions, Sanctions Against the Russian Federation Should Be

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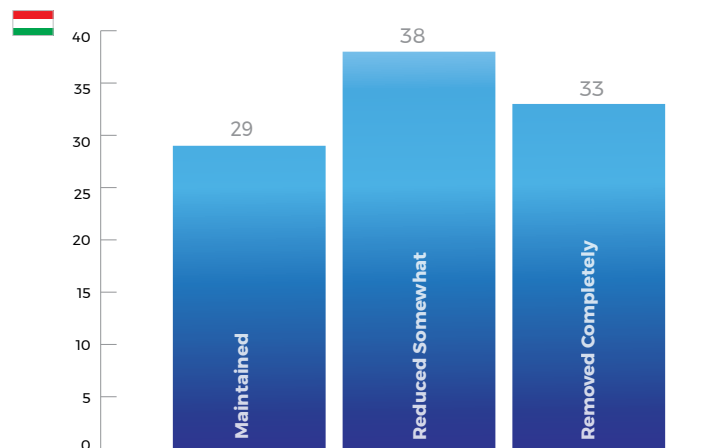
HUNGARY



If the Rising Cost of Energy Causes Unemployment to Increase in Hungary, Sanctions Against the Russian Federation Should Be

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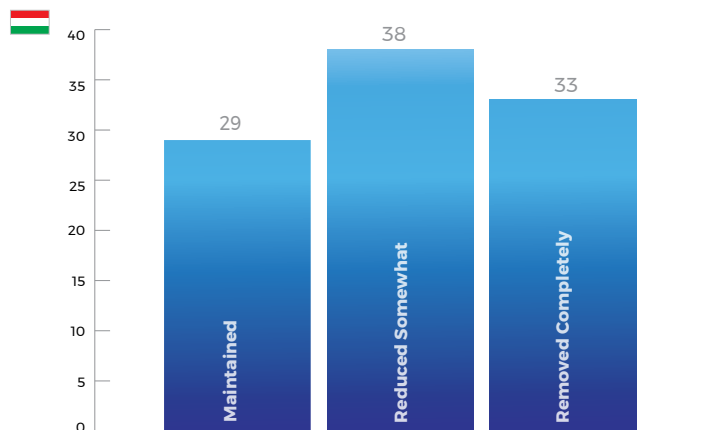
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If the Rising Cost of Energy Hurts the Economy of Hungary, Sanctions Against the Russian Federation Should Be

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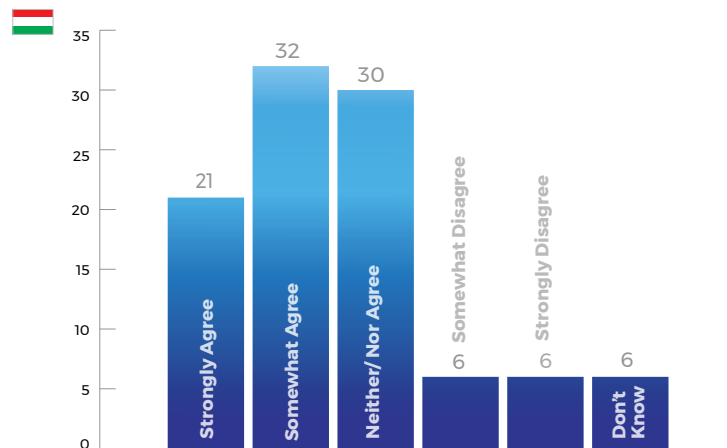
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EU Should Issue New Debt to Provide Loans to Businesses in Hungary Hurt By Sanctions Against the Russian Federation

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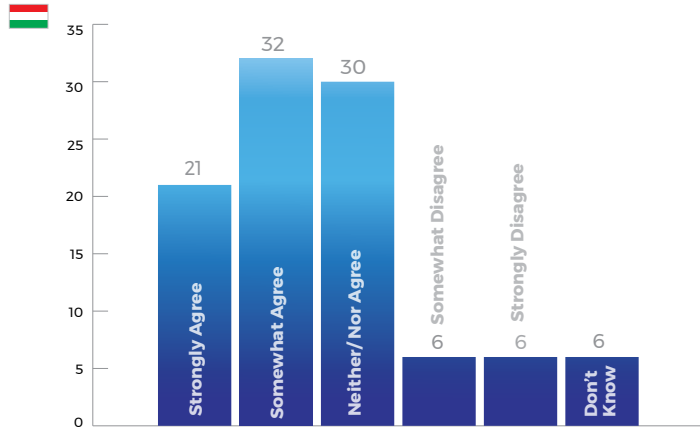
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EU Should Issue New Debt to Provide Loans to Businesses in Hungary Hurt By Sanctions Against the Russian Federation

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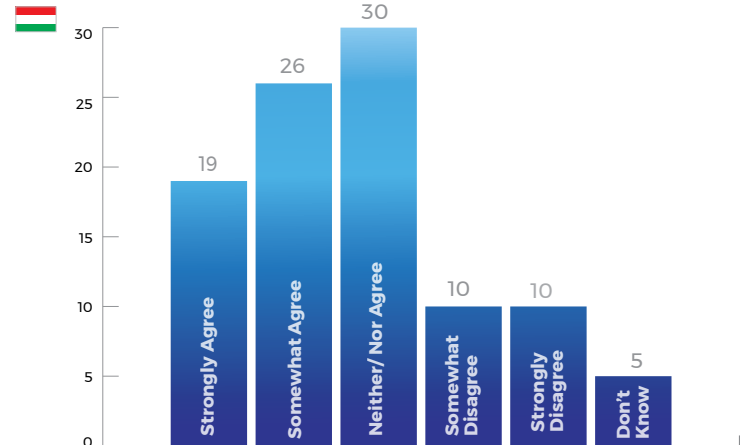
HUNGARY



EU Should Issue New Debt to Provide Loans & Grants to Ukraine to Help With Reconstruction Efforts After the War Has Ended

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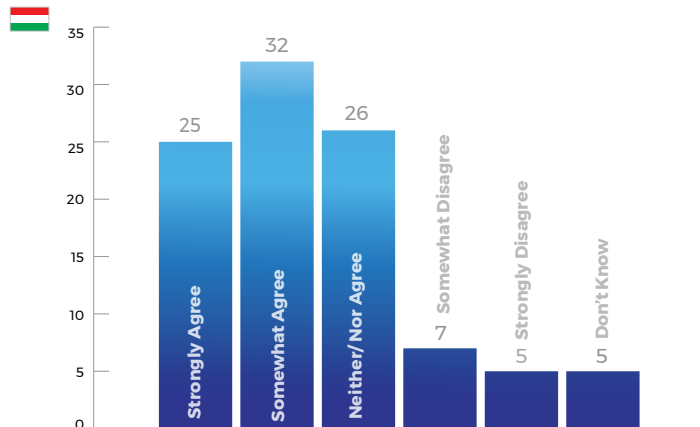
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The Russian Attack on Ukraine Demonstrates the Need for A Strong, Common EU Migration Policy

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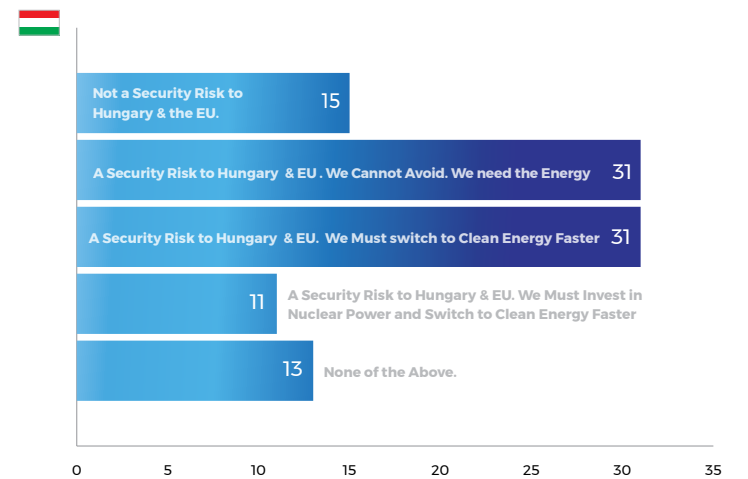
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Importing Energy From Unreliable Countries like the Russian Federation with Bountiful Gas and Oil Reserves Is....

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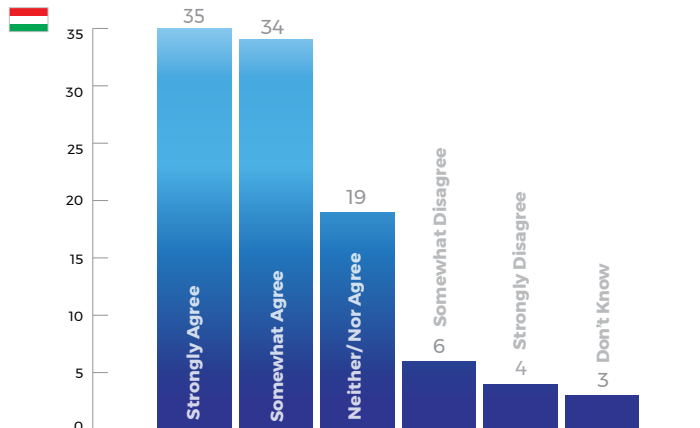
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The Russian Attack on Ukraine Demonstrates the Need for A Strong, Common EU Defence Policy

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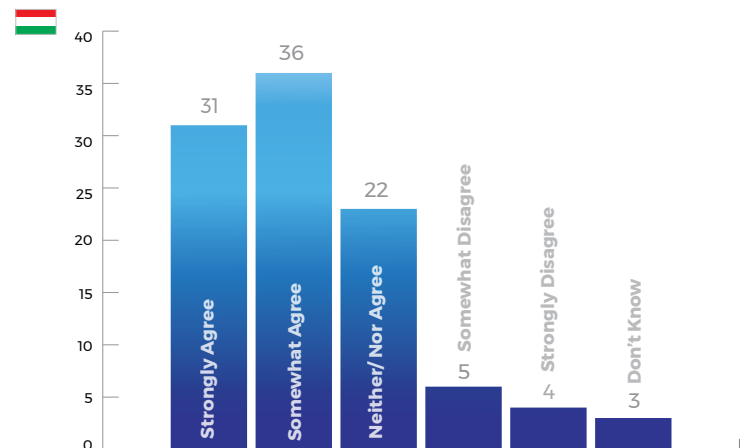
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The Russian Attack on Ukraine Demonstrates the Need for A Strong, Common EU Food Security Policy

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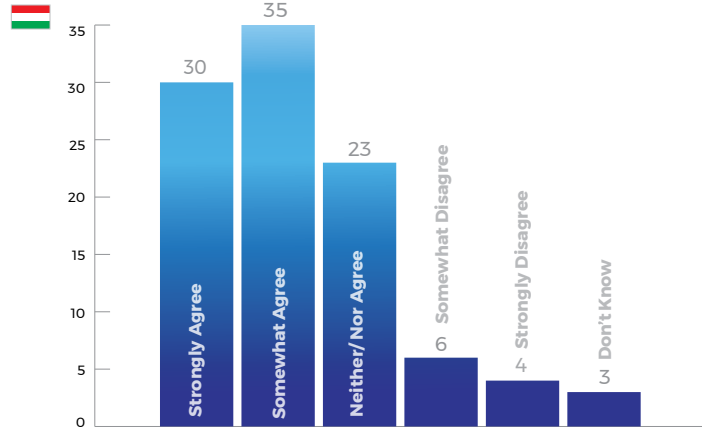
HUNGARY



The Russian Attack on Ukraine Demonstrates the Need for A Strong, Common EU Energy Policy

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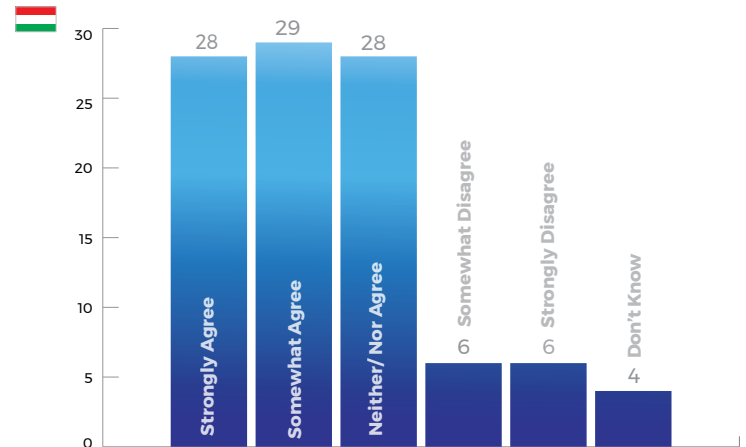
HUNGARY



The Russian Attack on Ukraine Demonstrates the Need for A Strong, Common EU Defense Capability including a Joint Army

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HUNGARY



NATO or Not?

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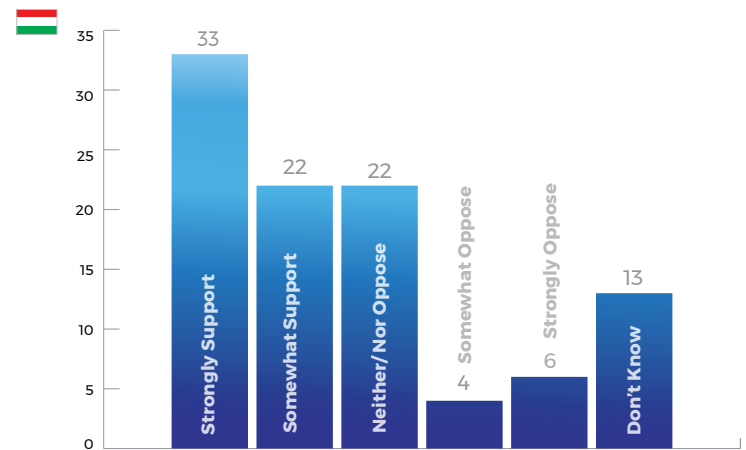
HUNGARY



Under the NATO common defense agreement, a military attack against any NATO Country is an Attack Against All NATO Countries. This Means All NATO Countries Will Respond To An Attack Against Any Nato Member. Hungary is a NATO Member. Do You Support NATO?

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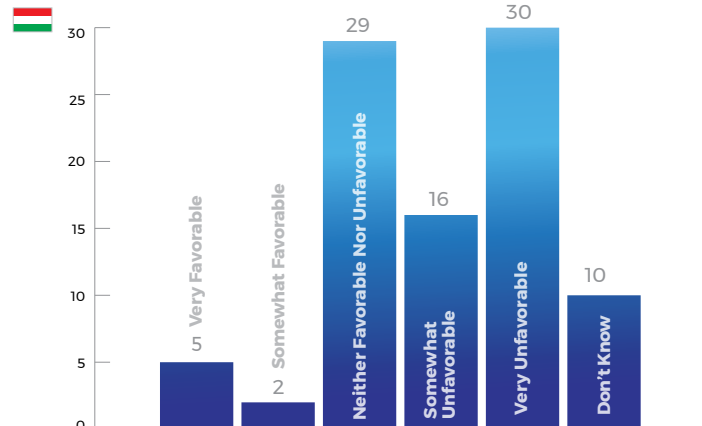
HUNGARY



Favorability -- Vladimir Putin

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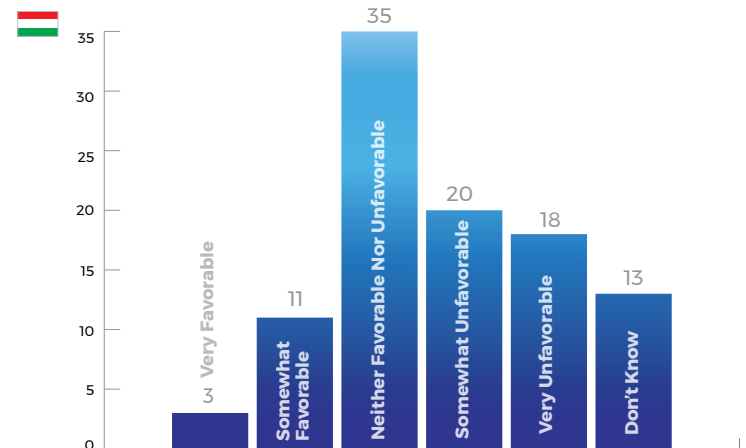
HUNGARY



Favorability -- The Russian Federation

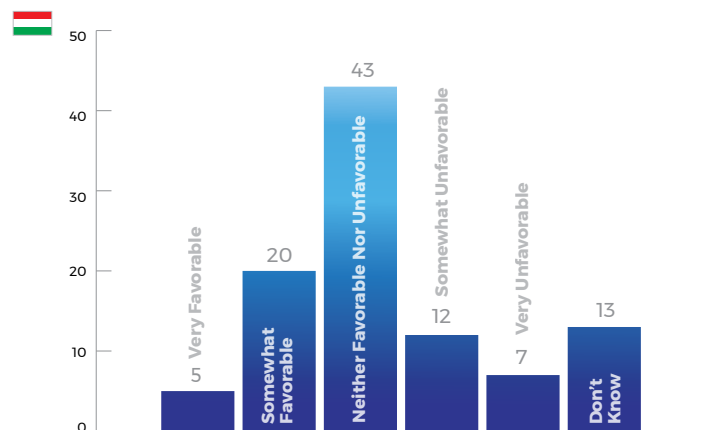
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HUNGARY



Favorability -- The Russian People

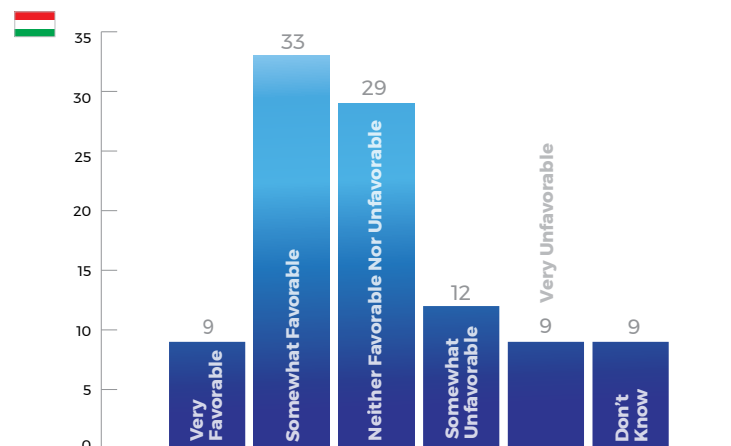
HUNGARY



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Favorability -- The European Union

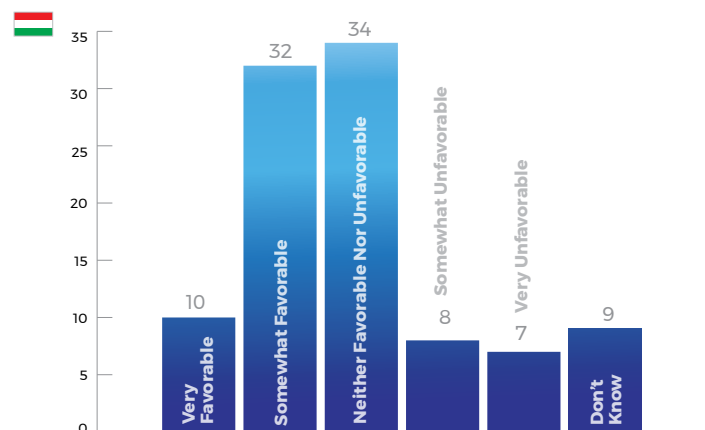
HUNGARY



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Favorability -- NATO

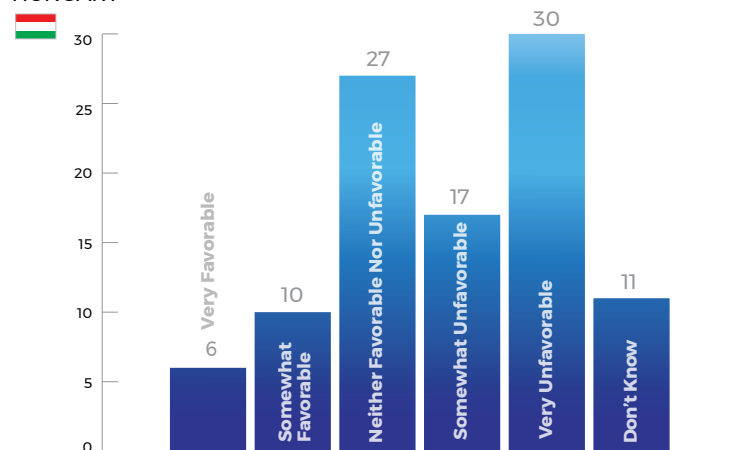
HUNGARY



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Favorability -- Ukrainian President Volodymyr Zelenskyy

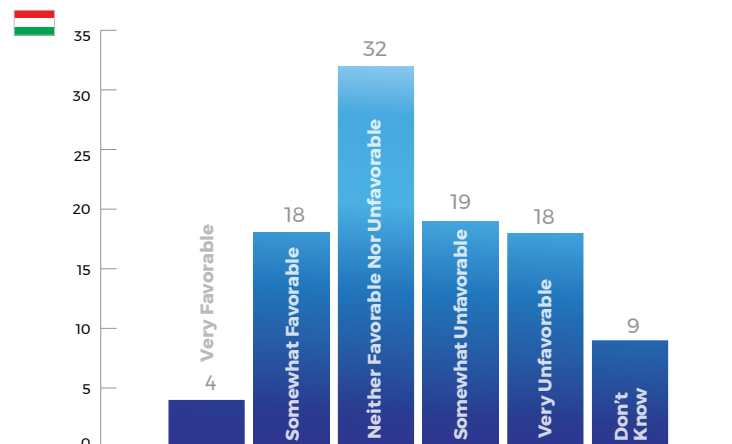
HUNGARY



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Favorability -- The United States

HUNGARY



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ITALY

SURVEY RESULTS

SUMMARY



A majority of Italians (56%) say their country is on the wrong track while 45% remain consistent supporters of democracy. By a 4-to-1 margin, Italians say their satisfaction with democracy has decreased (42%), as opposed to increased (10%), since the Russian attack on Ukraine. Only 21% strongly agree (total agree 55%) that Russian aggression is a threat to Italy's democracy.

Two-thirds of Italians (67%) say Russia's reasons for invading Ukraine are not legitimate. But only 43% blame Putin directly for the war.

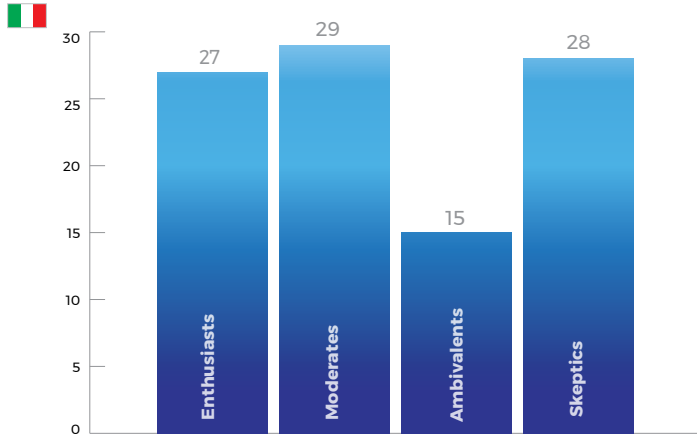
Just 9% of Italians have a very favorable opinion of the European Union – tied with Hungary. And only 12% strongly support (total support 45%) allowing Ukrainian refugees to remain in Italy for up to three years.

Other country highlights include:

- 67% think Russia's reasons for waging war against Ukraine are not legitimate.
- 65% support sanctions against Russia.
- A majority (51%) support reducing or removing sanctions completely if sanctions harm Italy's economy – Hungary (71%) and Greece (64%) are the only other countries surveyed where a majority of citizens favor cutting sanctions if they produce economic harm (47% of citizens in France also support removing and reducing sanctions if they are harmful to the French economy).
- Only 21% of Italians strongly support NATO – the third lowest strong support score in countries surveyed after France (11%) and Greece (15%). Total support for NATO in Italy was 50%.

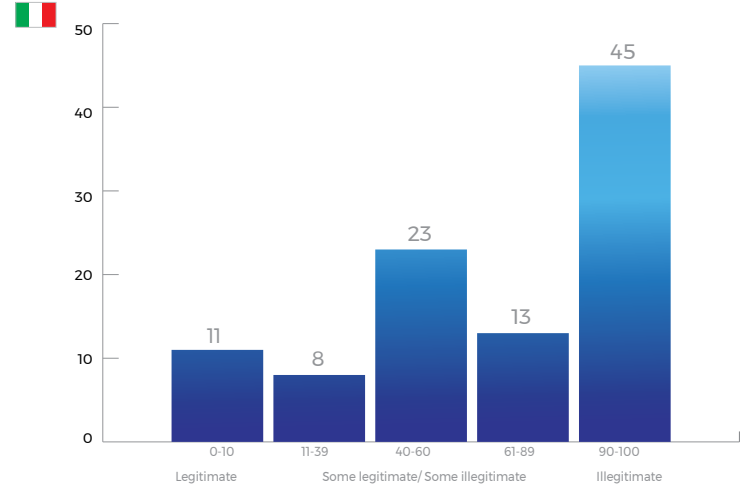
EUROPEAN SEGMENTS:

ITALY



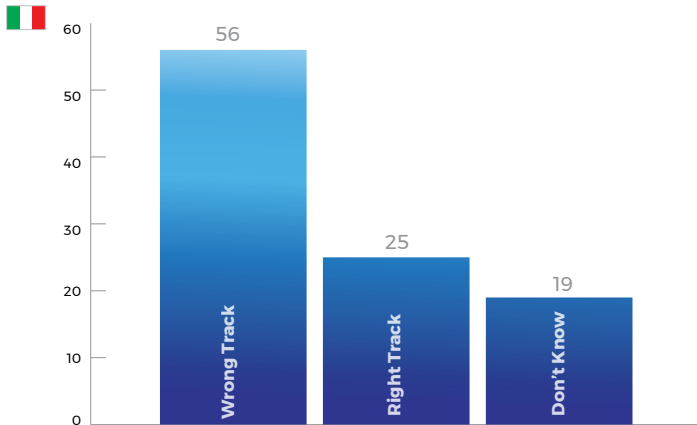
Russian Invasion of Ukraine:
Reasons Are... (where 0=legitimate, 100=illegitimate)

ITALY



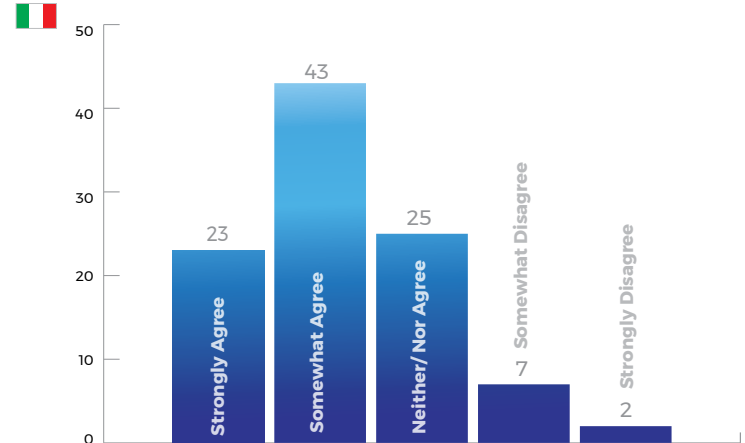
Italy is on the wrong track / right track

ITALY



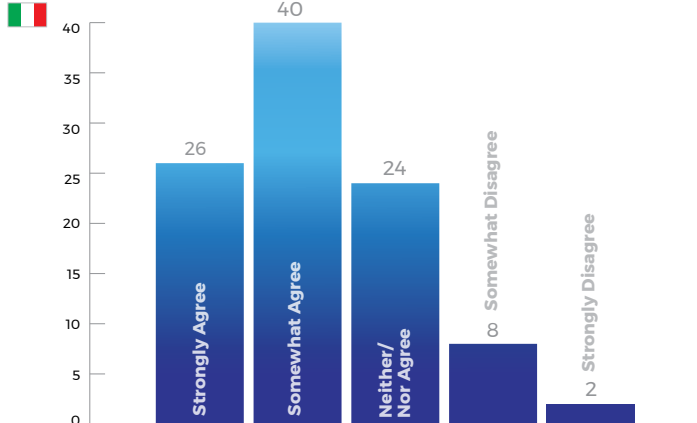
The World is an Increasingly Dangerous Place

ITALY



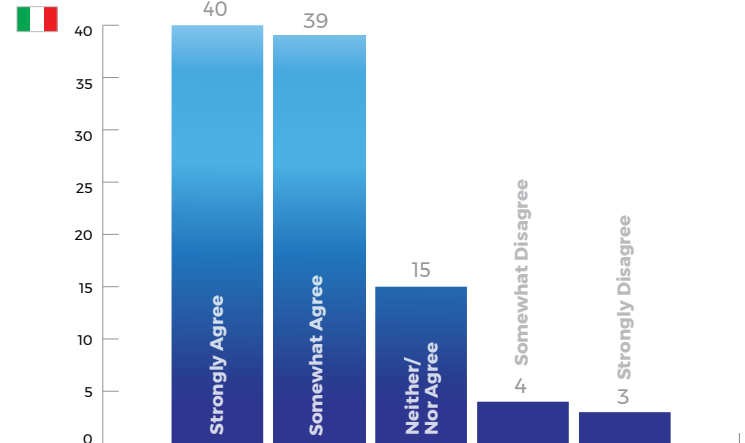
I Worry Constantly About the Future

ITALY

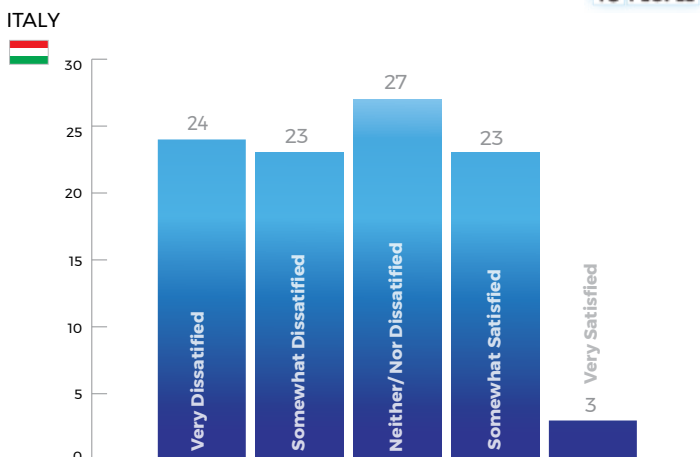


Economic Inequality is Growing In Italy

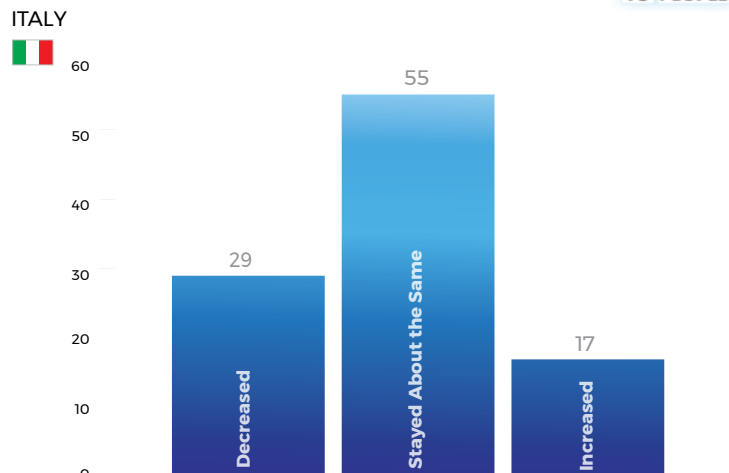
ITALY



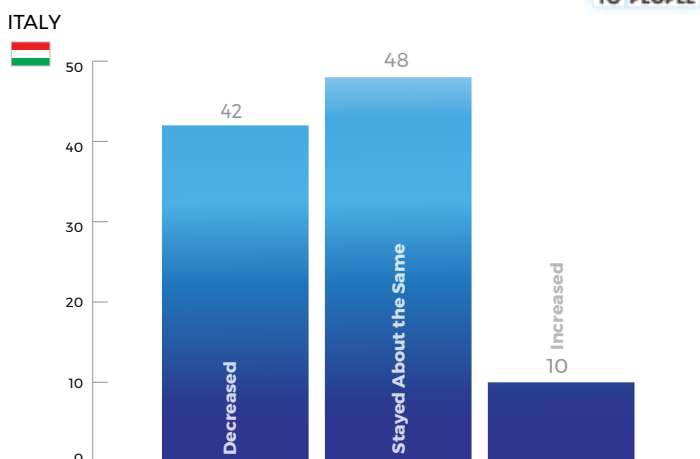
Satisfied with the Way Democracy Works in Italy



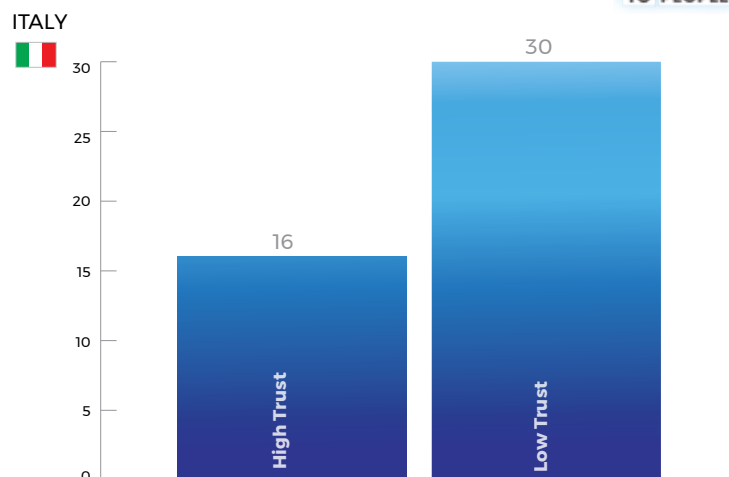
Since Russian Invasion, My Support for Democracy and Democratic Institutions in Italy has...



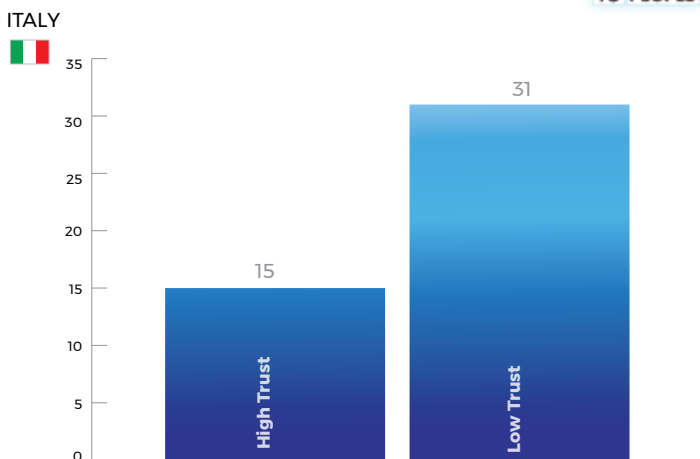
Since Russian Invasion, Satisfaction with Democracy in Italy



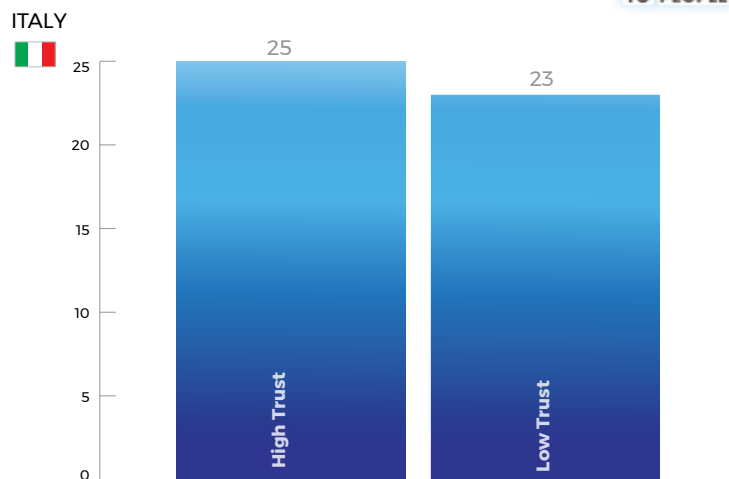
Trust of the Government of Italy



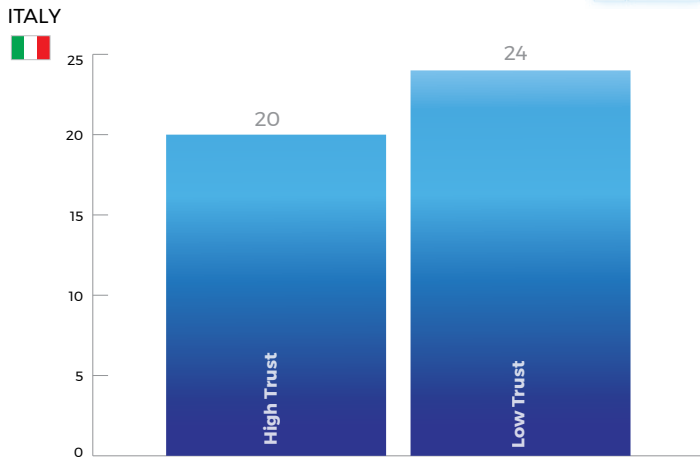
Trust of the Parliament of Italy



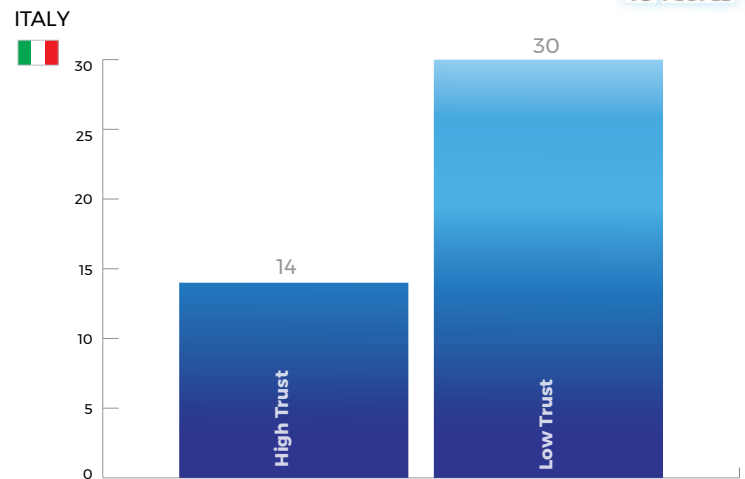
Trust of the European Union



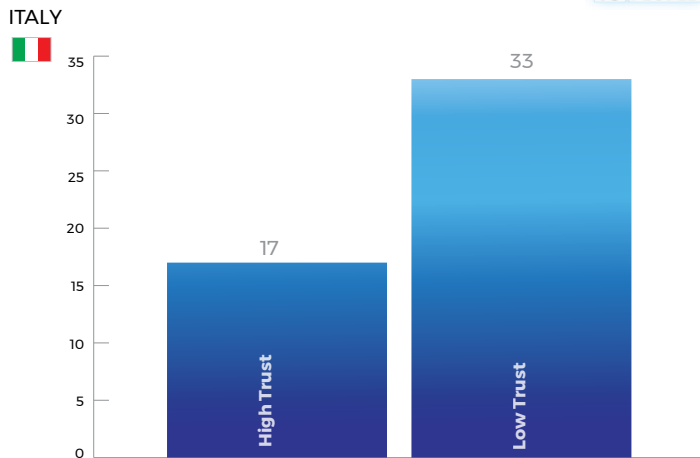
Trust of NATO



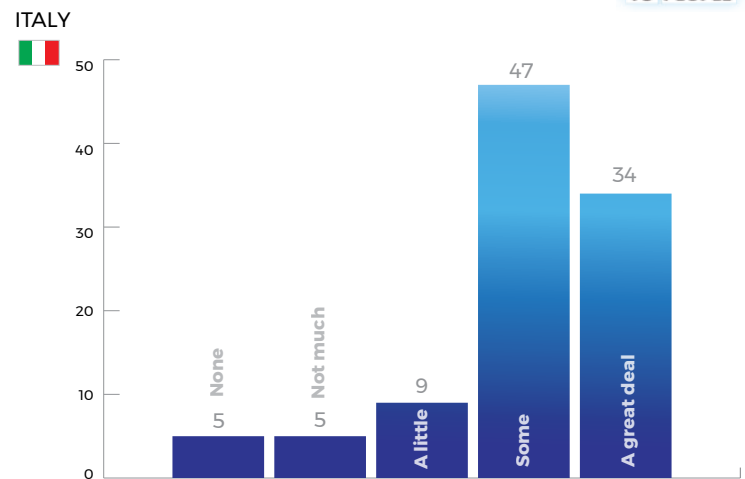
Trust of the United States



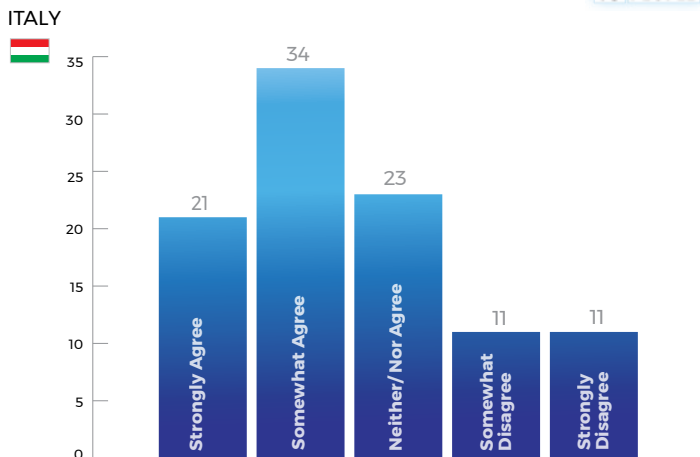
Trust of the News Media



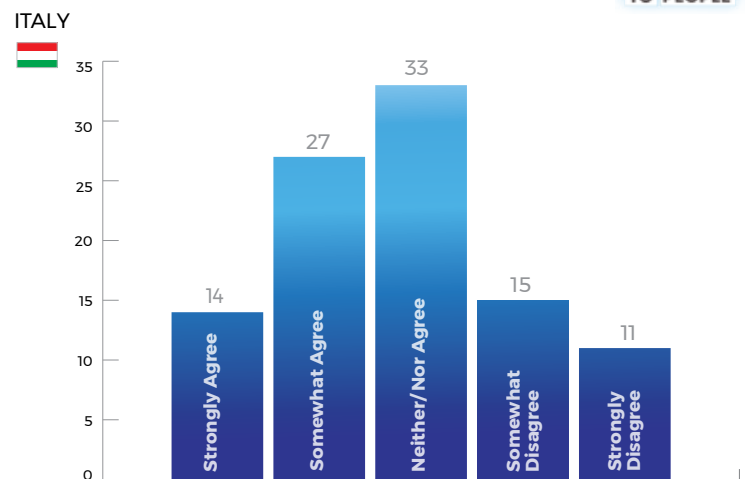
Attention Paid Daily to News About Russian Invasion of Ukraine



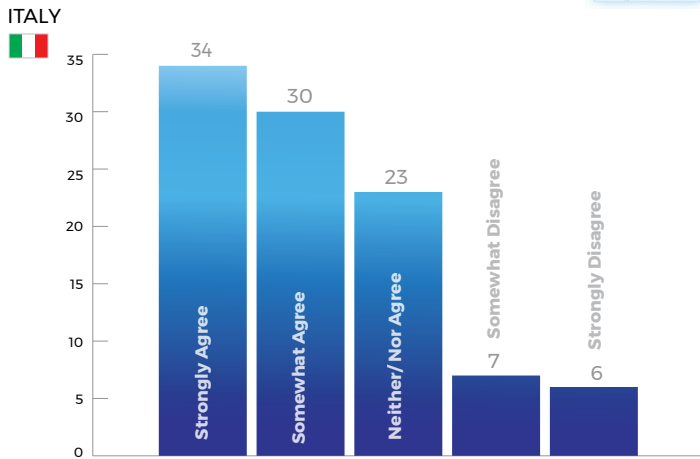
Russian Aggression is a Threat to Italy's Democracy



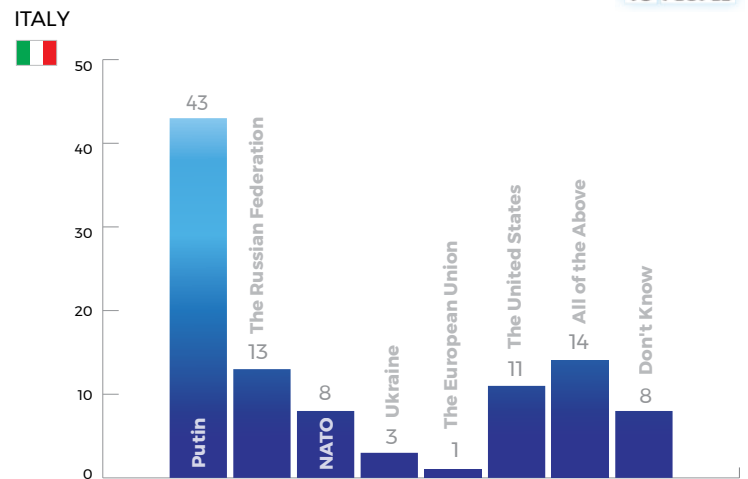
Russian Aggression is a Threat to Italy's Sovereignty



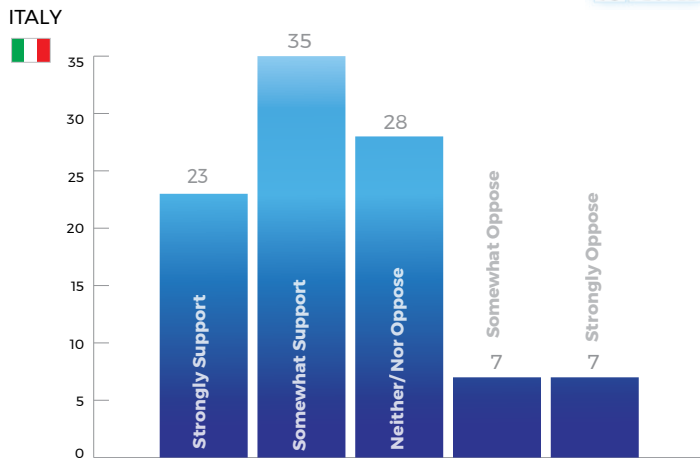
Russian Disinformation Must Be Stopped



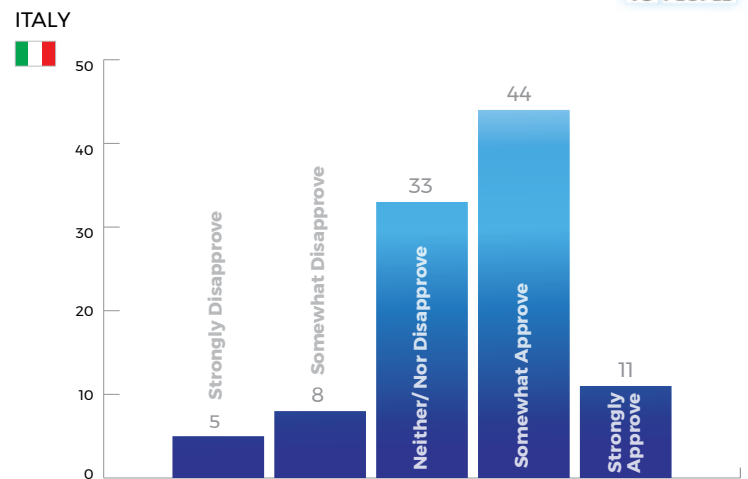
Who Is Primarily Responsible for the War in Ukraine?



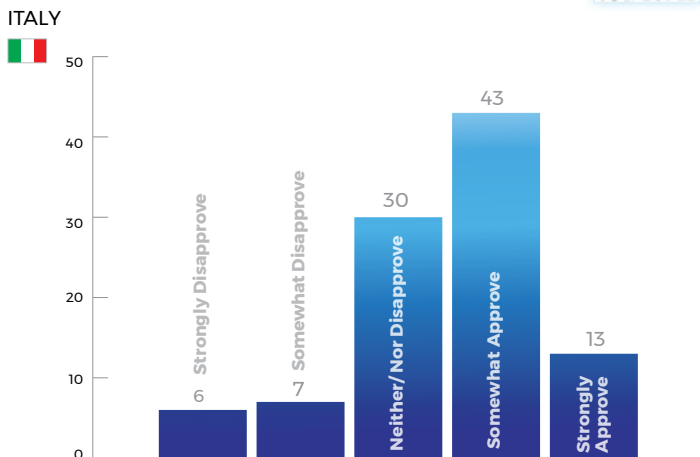
Support for Temporary Protective Status for Ukrainian Refugees



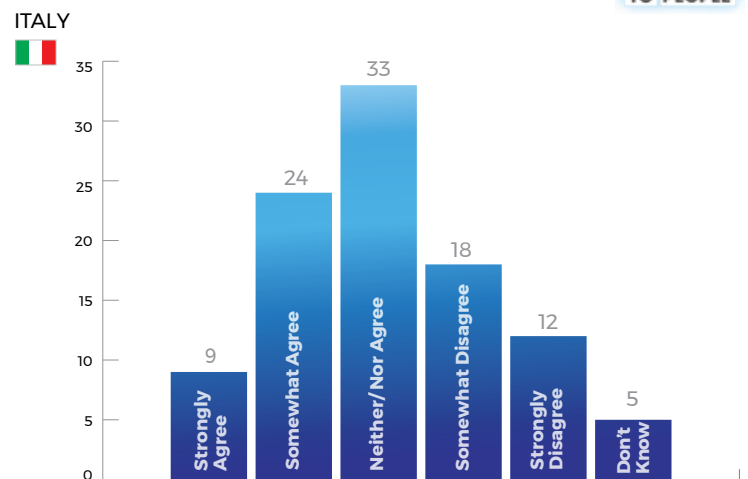
Approve/Disapprove of handling of Ukraine Refugees by the EU



Approve/Disapprove of handling of Ukraine Refugees by Italy

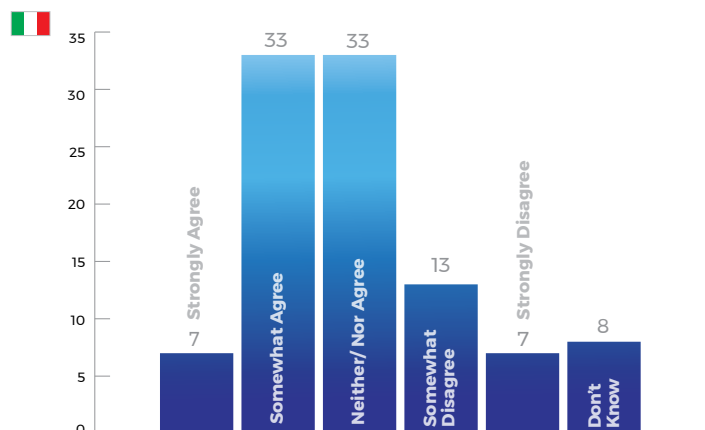


Italy Should Limit Number of Refugees from Ukraine



Italy's Present Policy on Ukrainian Refugees is Sustainable

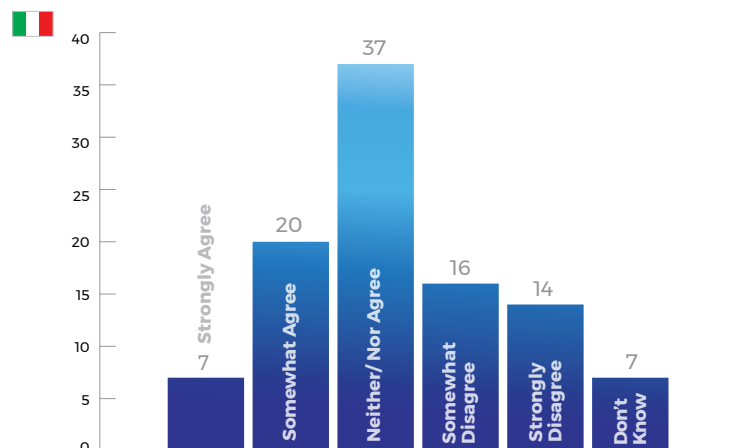
ITALY



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Italy is Better Able to Take Refugees from Ukraine Than from the Middle East and North Africa

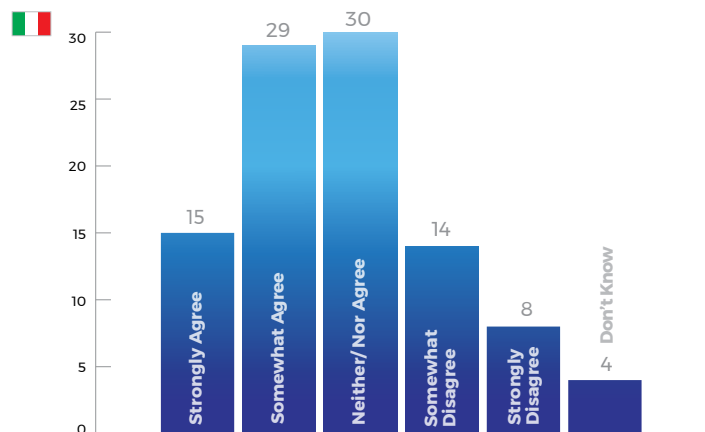
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Italy Should Put Limits on All Refugees

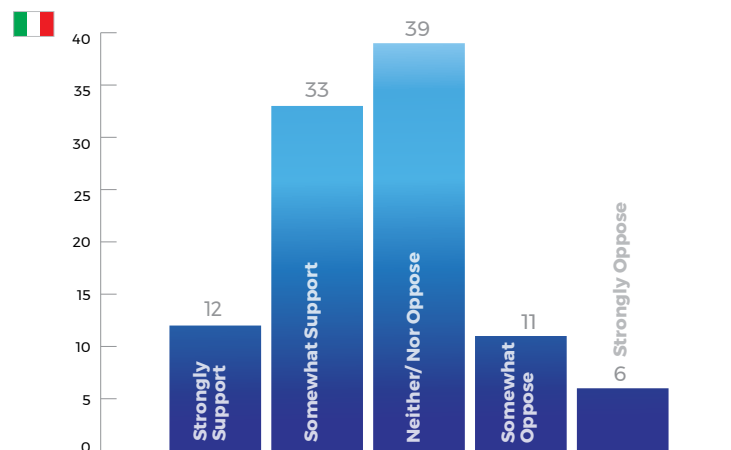
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Ukrainian Refugees Should Be Allowed to Stay in Italy up to Three Years

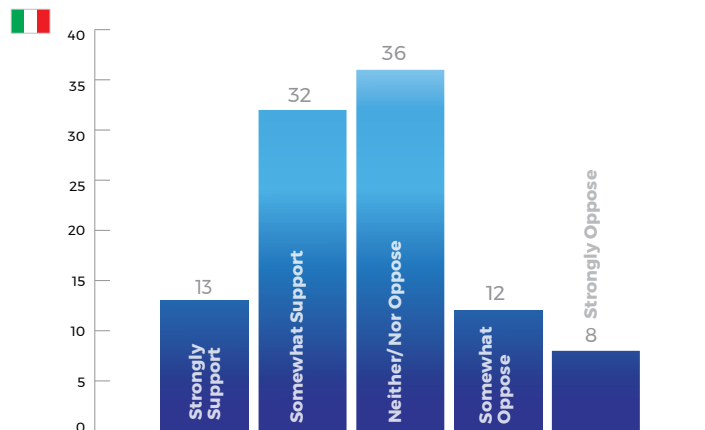
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Ukrainian Refugees Should Receive Government-Sponsored Housing in Italy

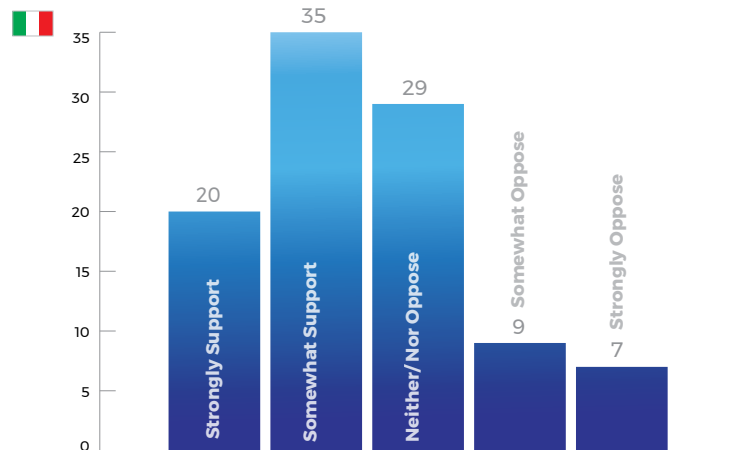
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Ukrainian Refugees Should Receive the Same Social Benefits as Italian Citizens

ITALY

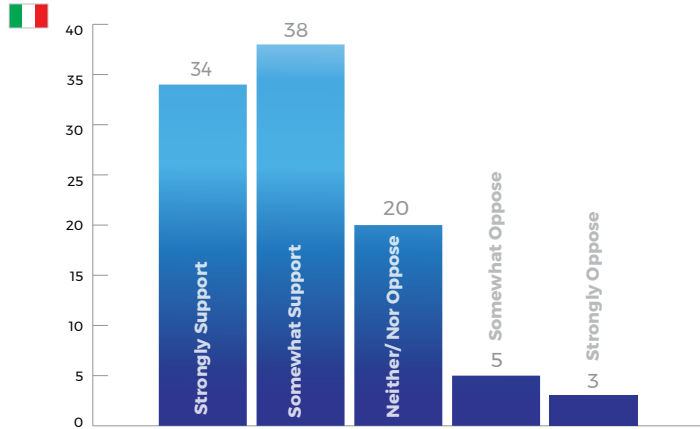


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Ukrainian Refugees Should Be Allowed to Send Their Children to Italian schools

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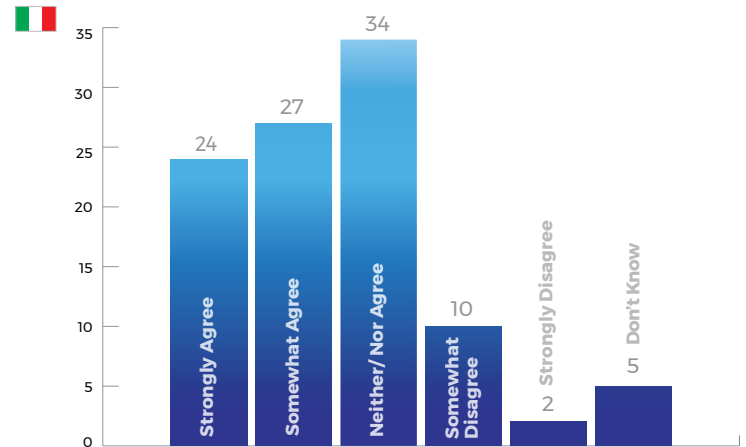
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Ukrainian Refugees Should Be Required to Go Home Soon After the War is Over

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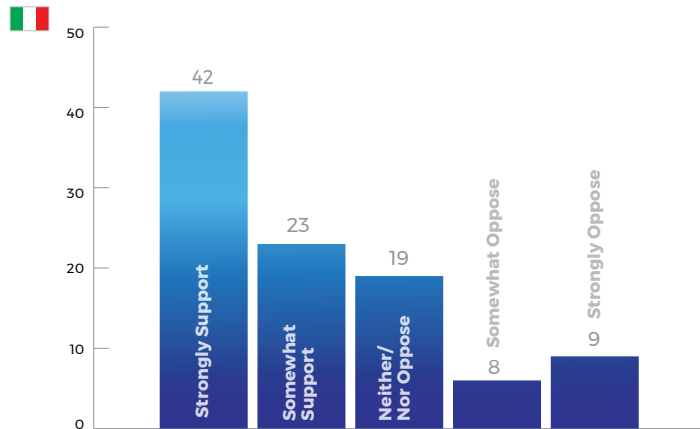
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Support/Opposition for Sanctions Against the Russian Federation

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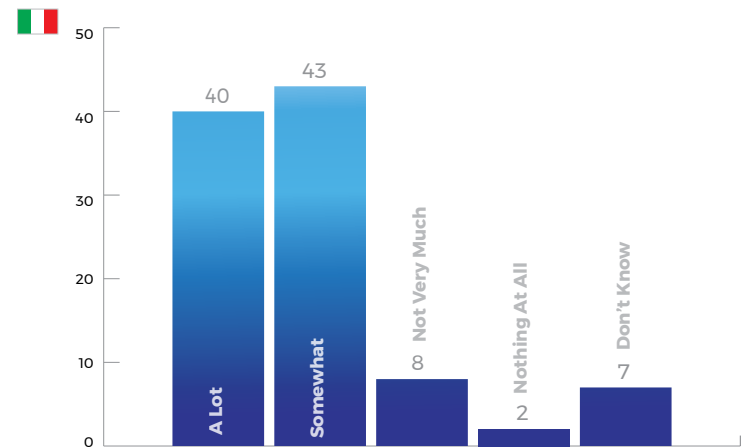
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Sanctions Against Russian Federation Will Cost Italy's Economy

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Maintain Sanctions Against the Russian Federation Until...

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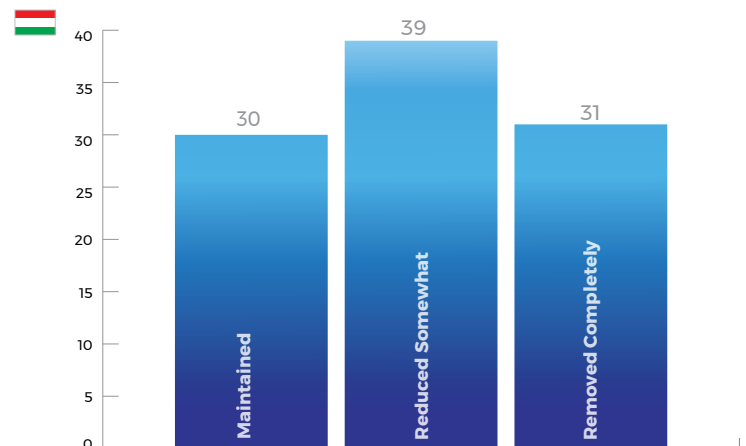
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If the Cost of Heating My Home Increases Because of Sanctions, Sanctions Against the Russian Federation Should Be

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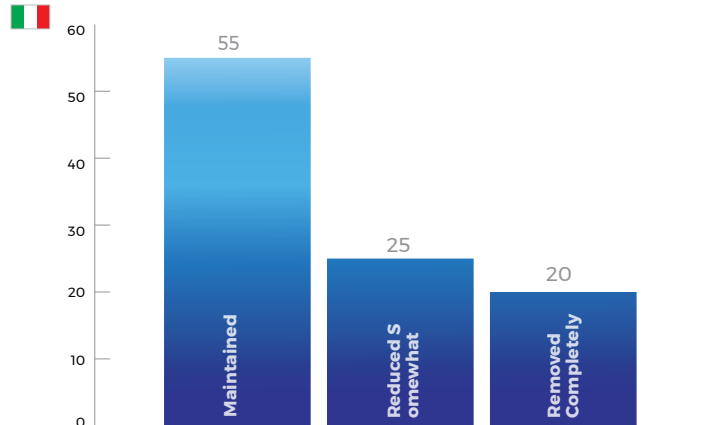
HUNGARY



If the Cost of Electricity to Light My Home Increases Because of Sanctions, Sanctions Against Russian Federation Should Be

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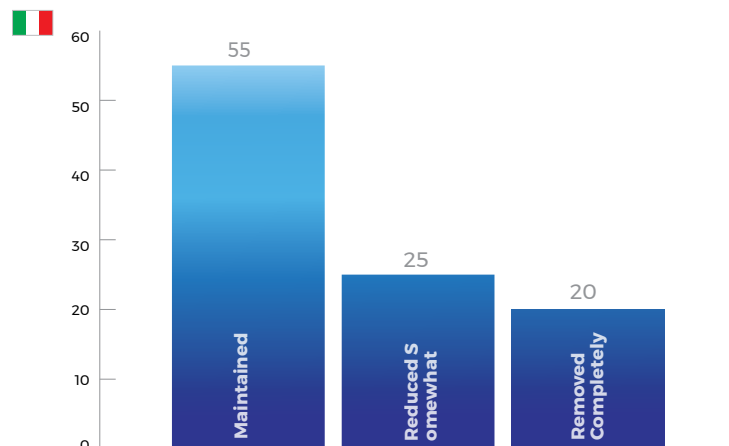
ITALY



If the Cost of Fuel for My Car Increases Because of Sanctions, Sanctions Against the Russian Federation Should Be

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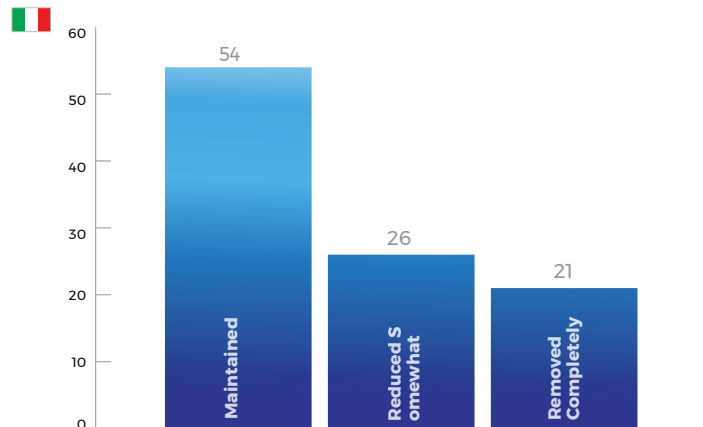
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If the Cost of Food & Groceries Increases Because of Sanctions, Sanctions Against the Russian Federation Should Be

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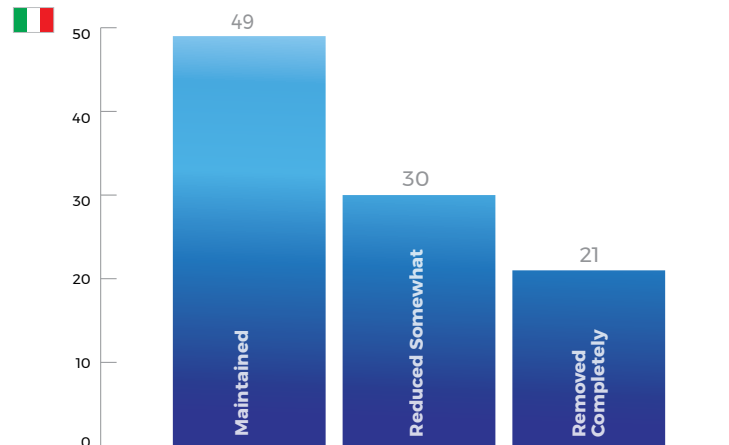
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If the Rising Cost of Energy Causes Unemployment to Increase in Italy, Sanctions Against the Russian Federation Should Be

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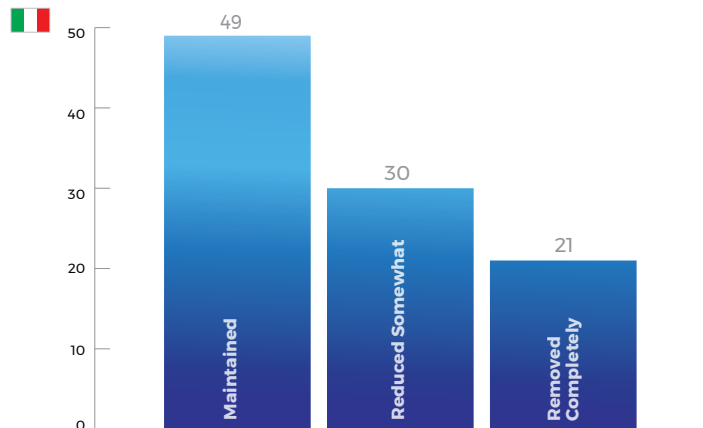
ITALY



If the Rising Cost of Energy Hurts the Economy of Italy, Sanctions Against the Russian Federation Should Be

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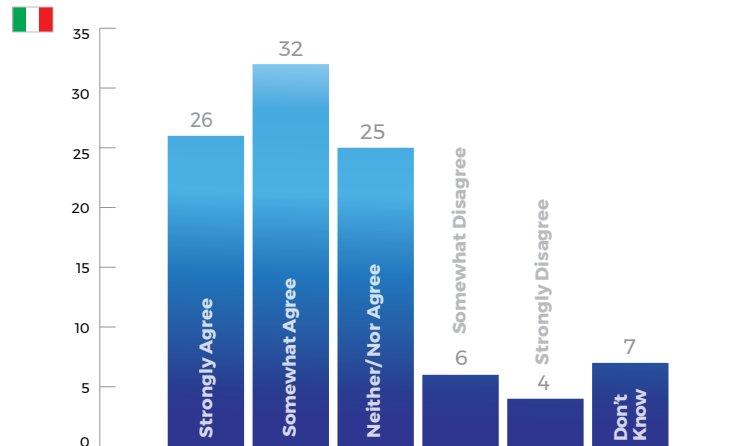
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EU Should Issue New Debt to Provide Loans to Businesses in Italy Hurt By Sanctions Against the Russian Federation

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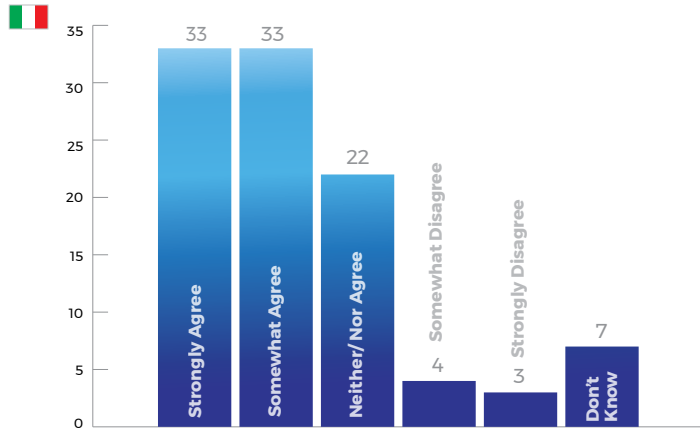
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EU Should Issue New Debt to Provide Benefits to Italian Citizens and Citizens of Other EU Nations Confronting Higher Costs For Energy, Food, and Other Necessities Because of Sanctions Against the Russian Federation

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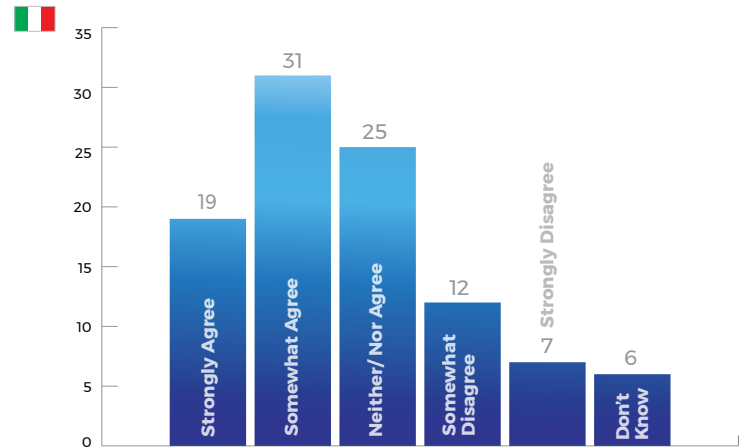
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EU Should Issue New Debt to Provide Loans & Grants to Ukraine to Help With Reconstruction Efforts After the War Has Ended

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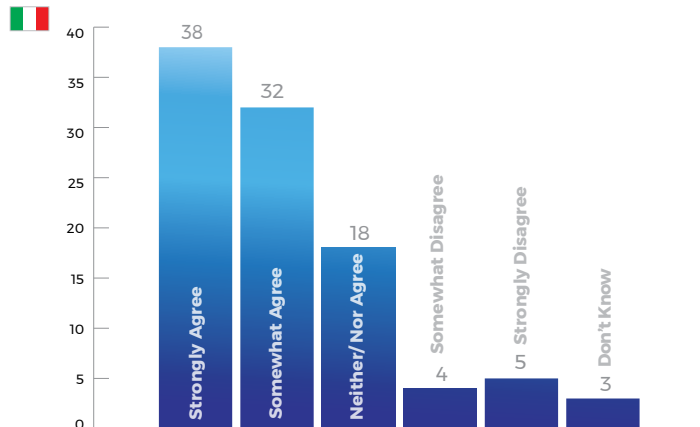
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The Russian Attack on Ukraine Demonstrates the Need for A Strong, Common EU Migration Policy

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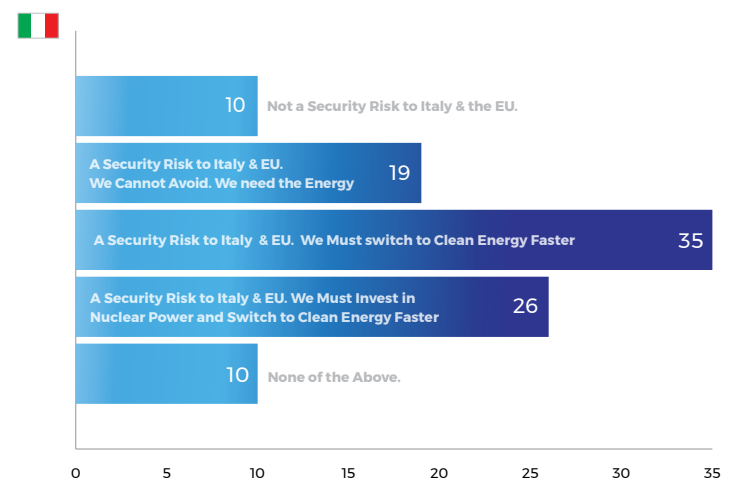
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Importing Energy From Unreliable Countries like the Russian Federation with Bountiful Gas and Oil Reserves Is....

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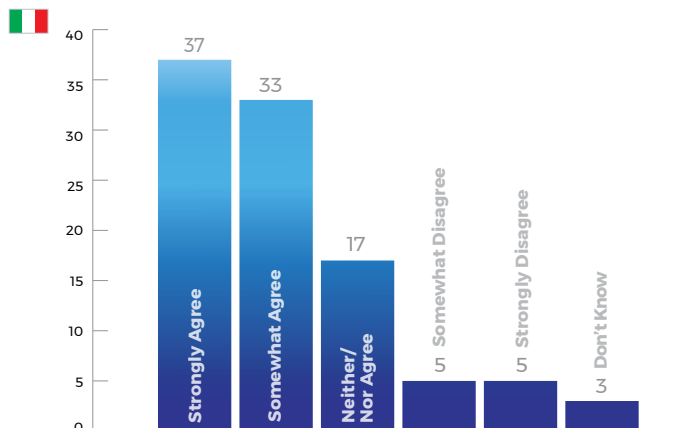
ITALY



The Russian Attack on Ukraine Demonstrates the Need for A Strong, Common EU Defence Policy

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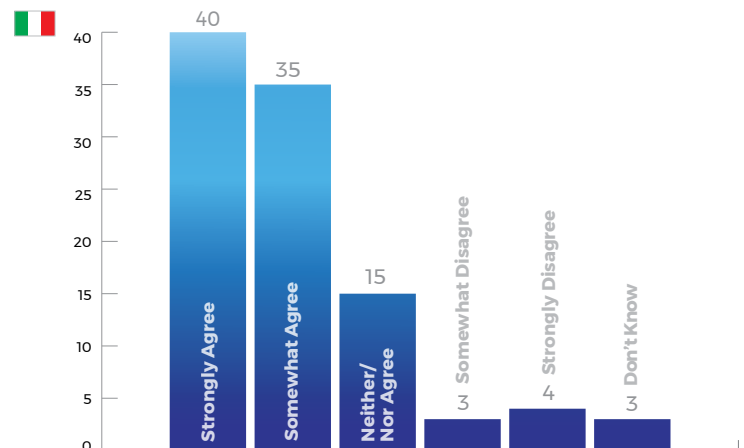
ITALY



The Russian Attack on Ukraine Demonstrates the Need for A Strong, Common EU Food Security Policy

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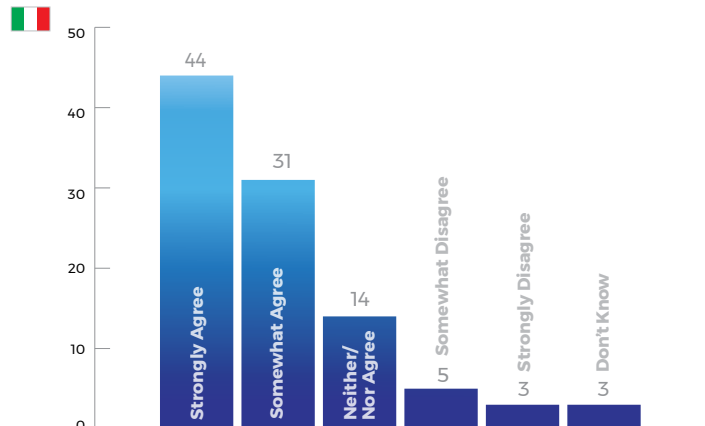
ITALY



The Russian Attack on Ukraine Demonstrates the Need for A Strong, Common EU Energy Policy

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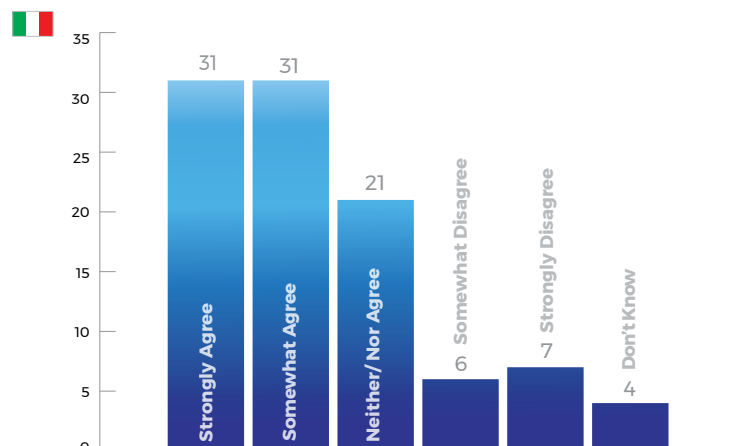
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The Russian Attack on Ukraine Demonstrates the Need for A Strong, Common EU Defense Capability including a Joint Army

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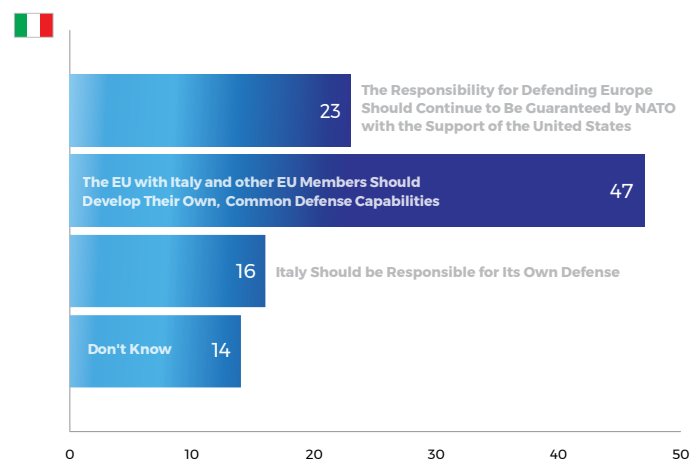
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NATO or Not?

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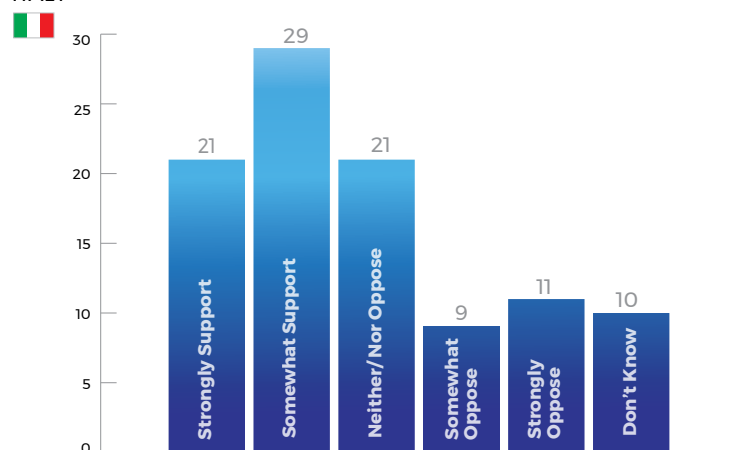
ITALY



Under the NATO common defense agreement, a military attack against any NATO Country is an Attack Against All NATO Countries. This Means All NATO Countries Will Respond To An Attack Against Any Nato Member. Italy is a NATO Member. Do You Support NATO?

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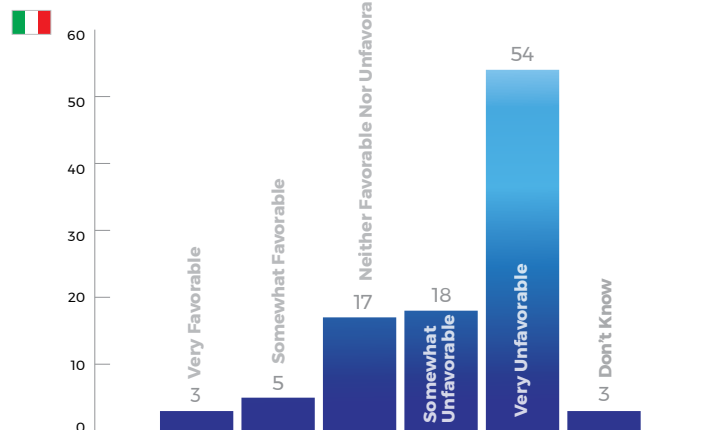
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Favorability -- Vladimir Putin

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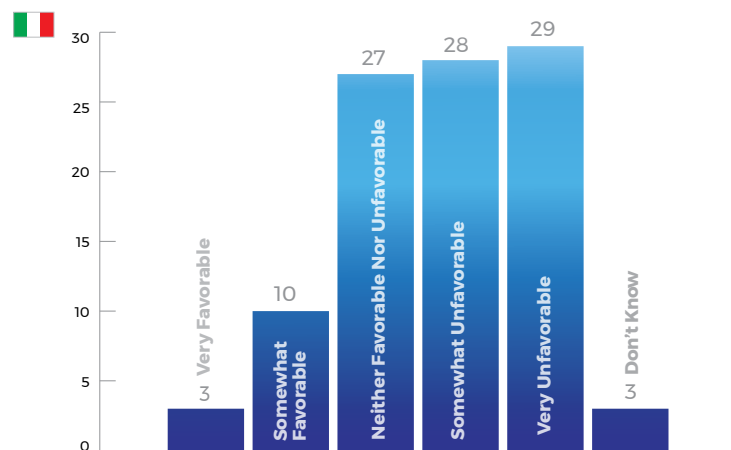
ITALY



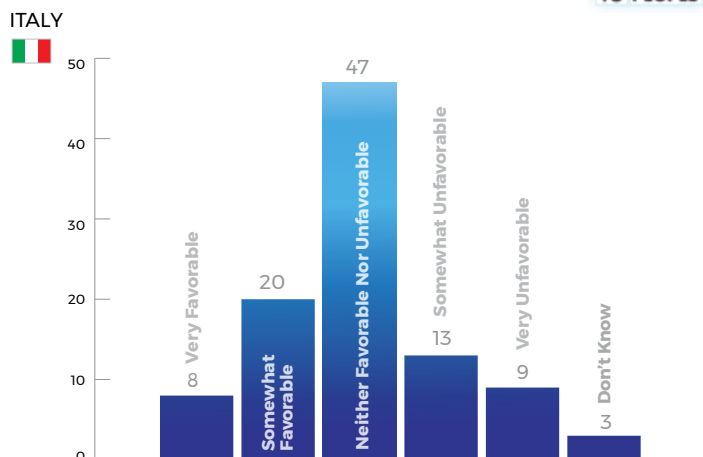
Favorability -- The Russian Federation

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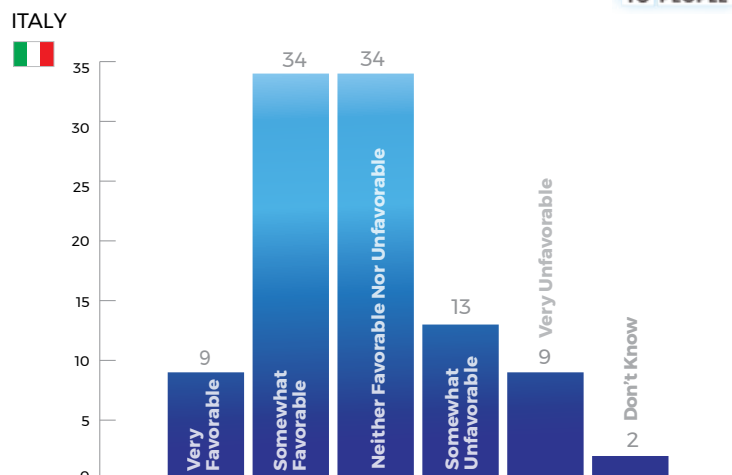
ITALY



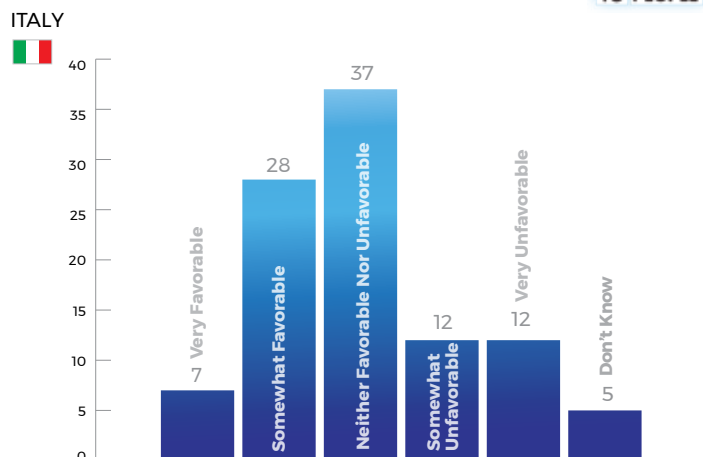
Favorability -- The Russian People



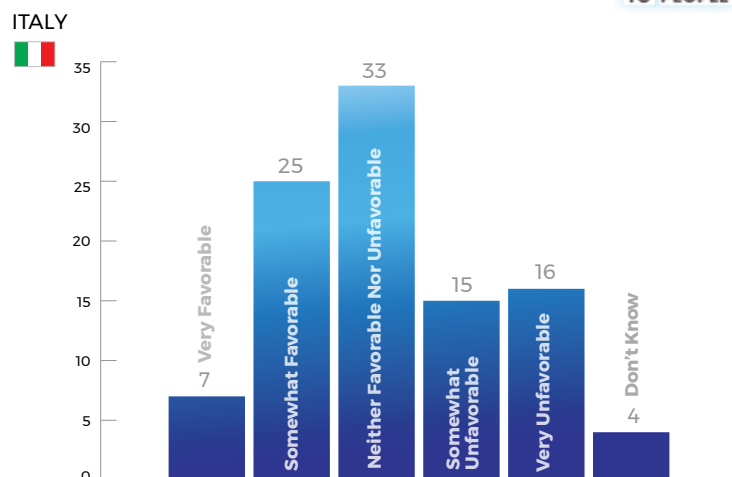
Favorability -- The European Union



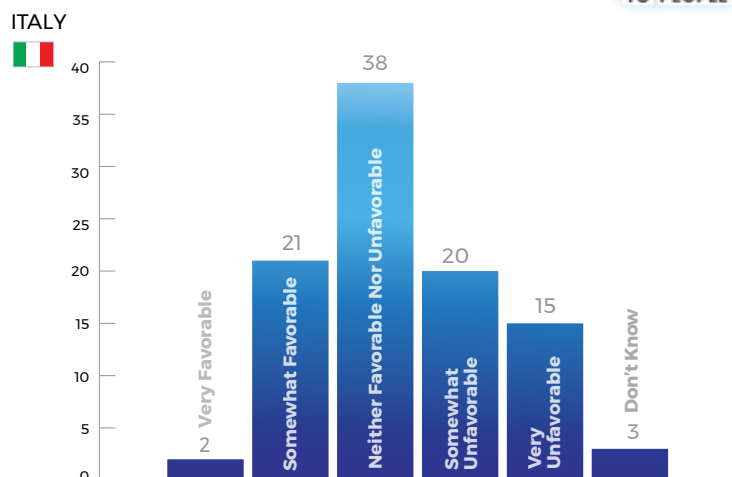
Favorability -- NATO



Favorability -- Ukrainian President Volodymyr Zelenskyy



Favorability -- The United States





POLAND

SURVEY RESULTS

SUMMARY



Seventy percent of Poles say their country is on the wrong track – the highest wrong track percentage recorded. More Poles (40%) strongly agree that the world is an increasingly dangerous place than the citizens in the other countries surveyed. A total of 8 in 10 Poles agree the world is a dangerous place. Only in France (81% agree) do more people feel more threatened by the world.

More than 7 in 10 of Poles (72%) say Russia's reasons for invading Ukraine are not legitimate – more than in Hungary (53%), Greece (56%). Germany (66%), Italy (67%), and Romania (69%).

Strong support (61%) for NATO in Poland is higher than in every other country surveyed and 50% of Poles highly trust NATO. Only high trust for NATO in Romania (51%) surpasses trust for NATO in Poland.

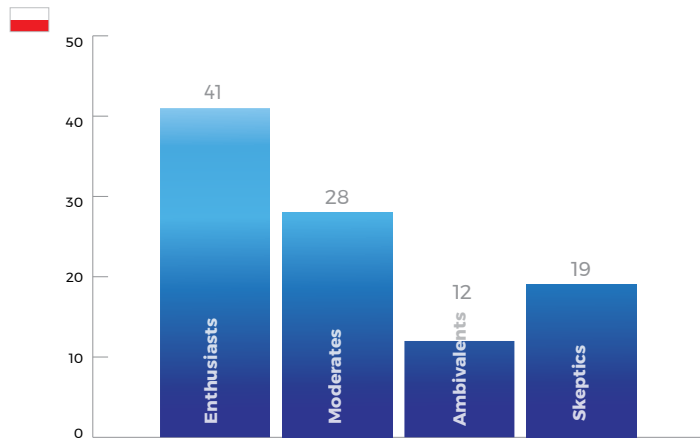
Forty-three percent of Poles strongly agree that Russian aggression is a threat to Polish democracy and sovereignty. By comparison, 48% of Germans see Russian aggression as a threat to Germany's democracy, but only 11% view it as a threat to Germany's sovereignty. Polish attitudes on the threat posed by Russia are more in line with Estonia where 43% see Russian aggression as a threat to democracy and 48% perceive Russia as a threat to Estonia's sovereignty.

Almost 8 in 10 Poles (79%) support solidarity among European Union countries choosing the statement “within the EU we need to do everything we can to help countries in need.”

Other country highlights include:

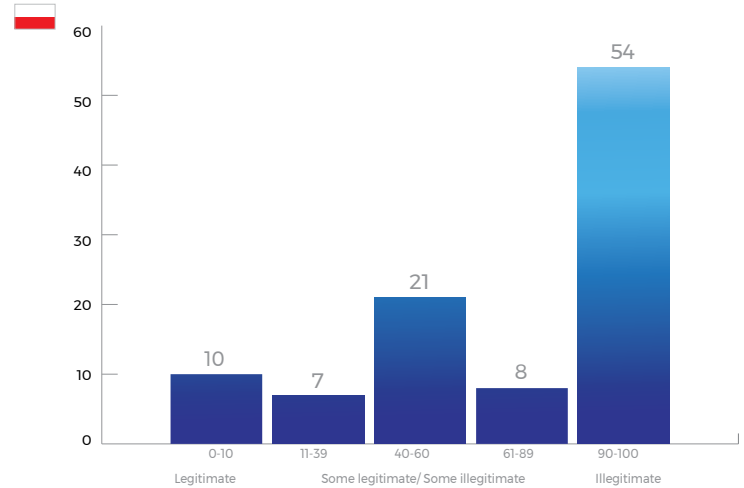
- 84% support (76% strongly support) sanctions against Russia – tied with the Finns for strong support for sanctions.
- 79% agree (55% strongly agree) that Russian disinformation must be stopped – tied with Romania (55% strongly agree) and behind only (Estonia 61% strongly agree) and Finland (59% strongly agree).
- 76% agree (50% strongly agree) that the Russian attack on Ukraine demonstrates the need for a strong, common EU defense policy.
- 72% say Russia's reasons for invading Ukraine are not legitimate, 28% say there was some legitimacy to Russia's attack.
- 65% say sanctions against Russia should be maintained even if they harm Poland's economy and only 9% favor removing sanctions completely in this case.

POLAND



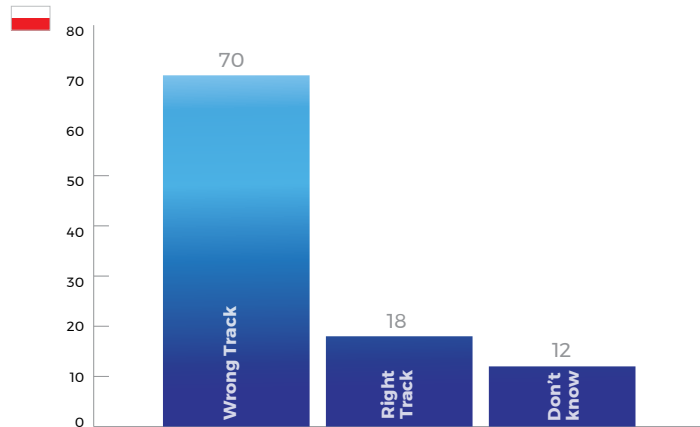
Russian Invasion of Ukraine:
Reasons Are... (where 0=legitimate, 100=illegitimate)

POLAND



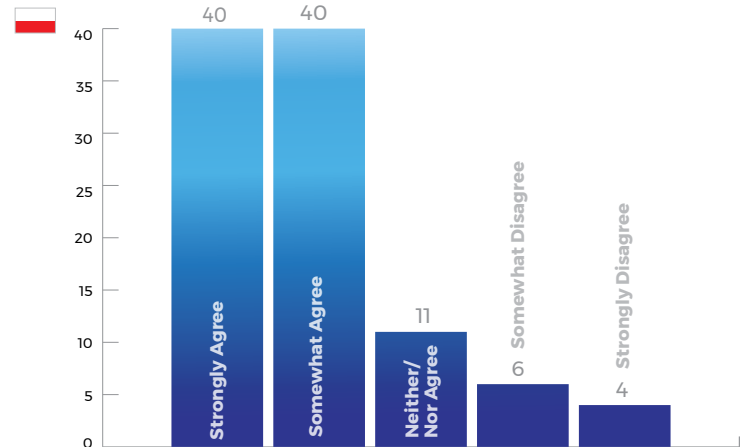
Poland is on the wrong track / right track

POLAND



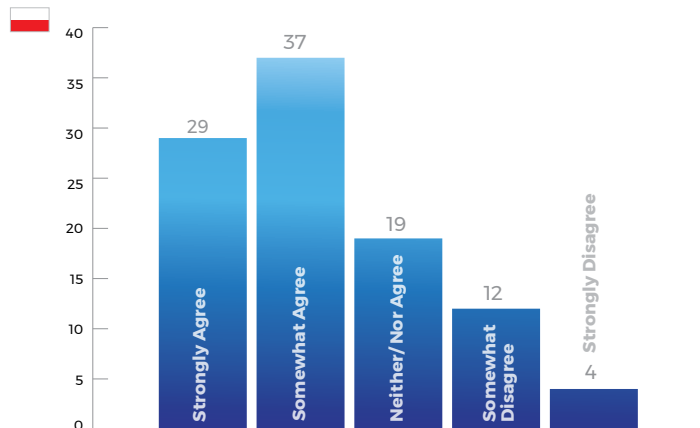
The World is an Increasingly Dangerous Place

POLAND



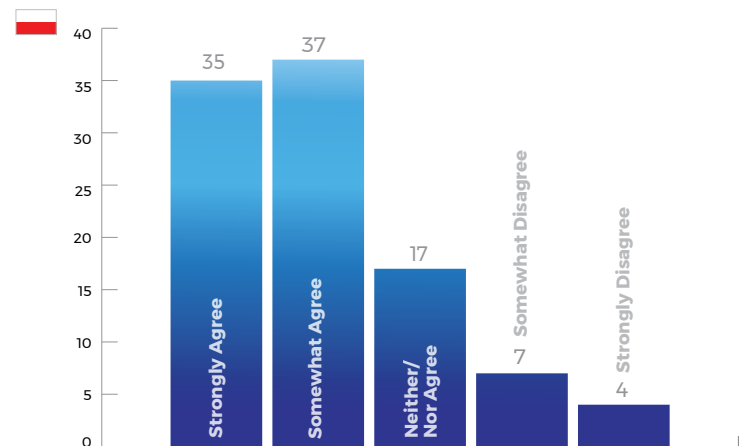
I Worry Constantly About the Future

POLAND



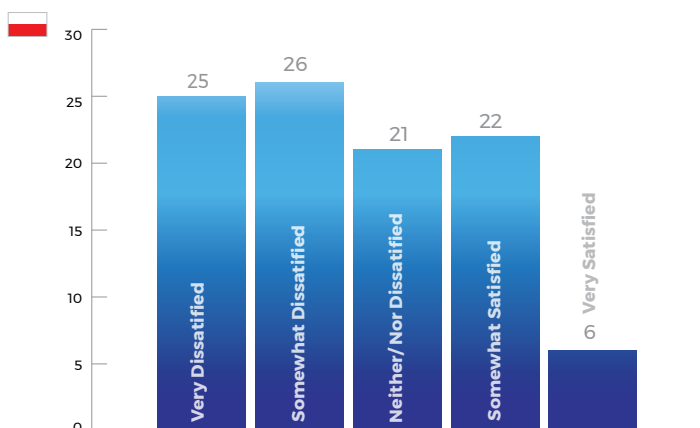
Economic Inequality is Growing In Poland

POLAND



Satisfied with the Way Democracy Works in Poland

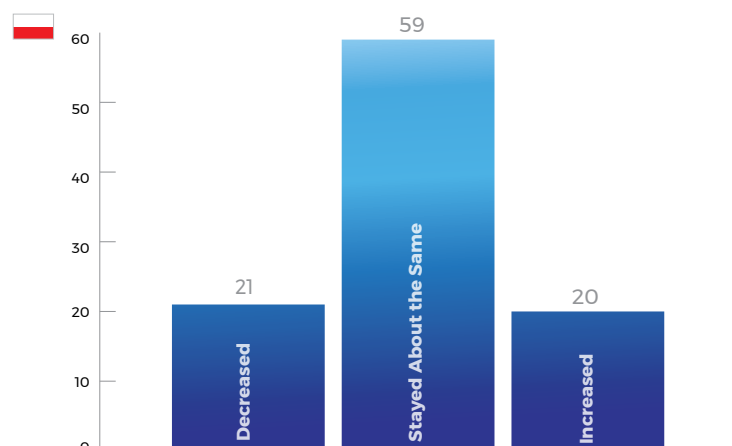
POLAND



LISTEN
TO PEOPLE

Since Russian Invasion, My Support for Democracy and Democratic Institutions in Poland has...

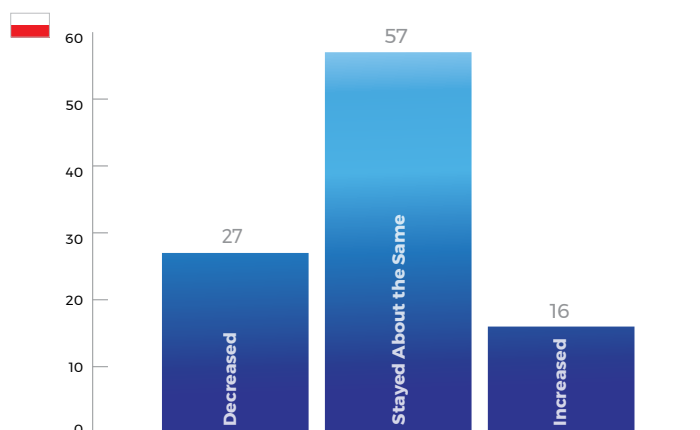
Poland



LISTEN
TO PEOPLE

Since Russian Invasion, Satisfaction with Democracy in Poland

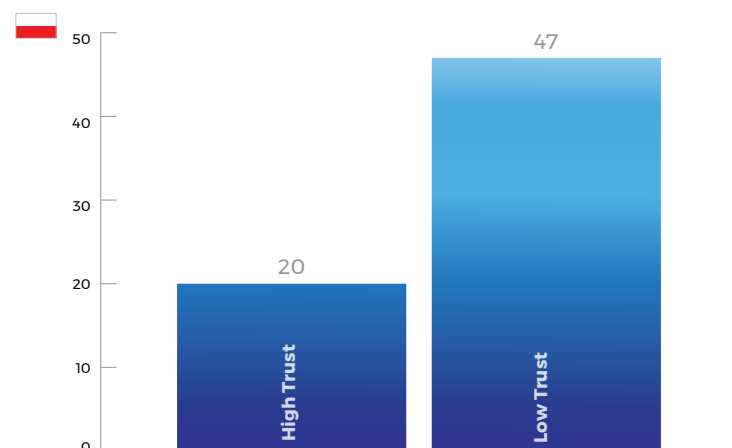
POLAND



LISTEN
TO PEOPLE

Trust of the Government of Poland

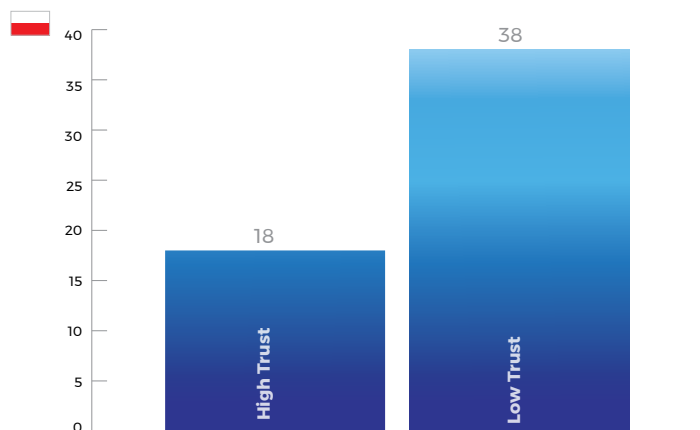
POLAND



LISTEN
TO PEOPLE

Trust of the Parliament of Poland

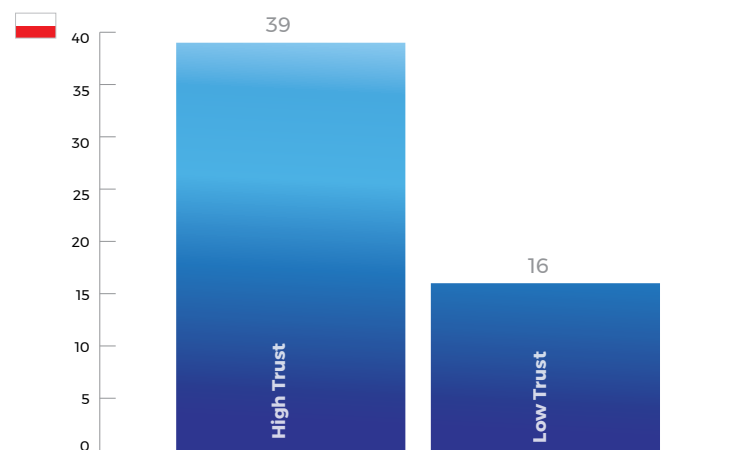
POLAND



LISTEN
TO PEOPLE

Trust of the European Union

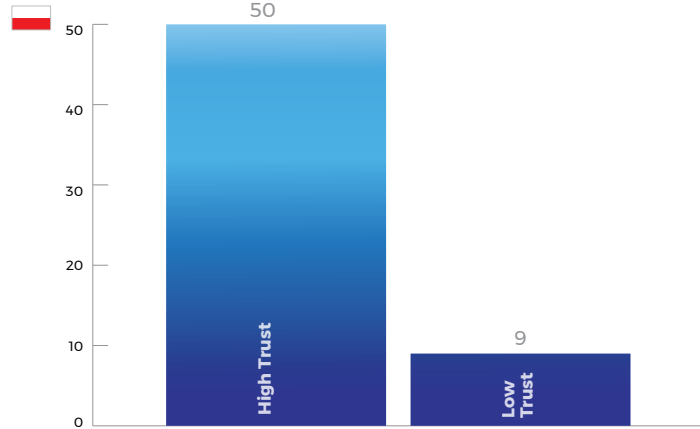
POLAND



LISTEN
TO PEOPLE

Trust of NATO

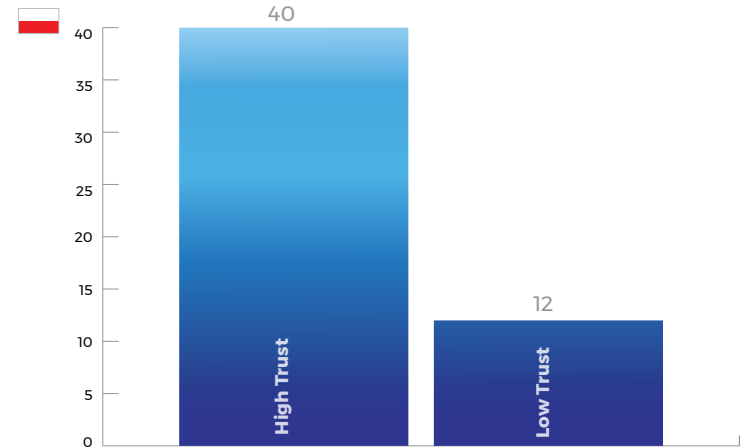
POLAND



LISTEN TO PEOPLE

Trust of the United States

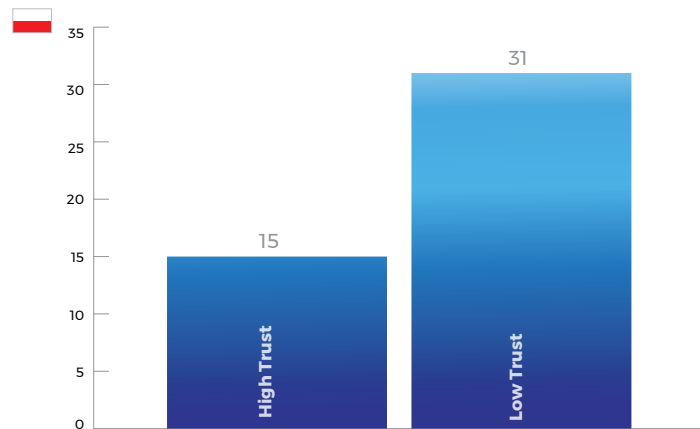
POLAND



LISTEN TO PEOPLE

Trust of the News Media

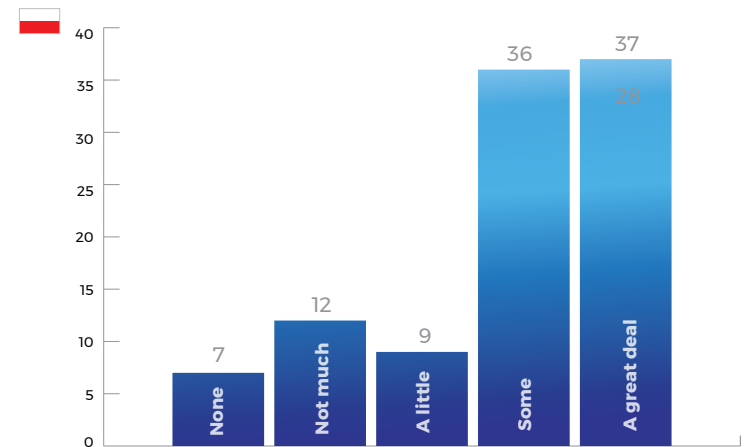
POLAND



LISTEN TO PEOPLE

Attention Paid Daily to News About Russian Invasion of Ukraine

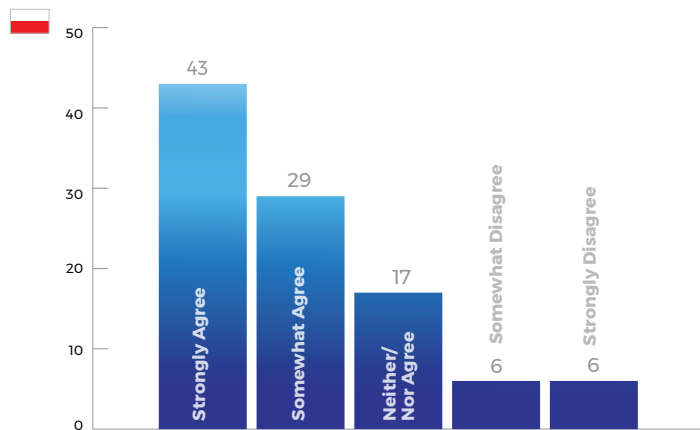
POLAND



LISTEN TO PEOPLE

Russian Aggression is a Threat to Poland's Democracy

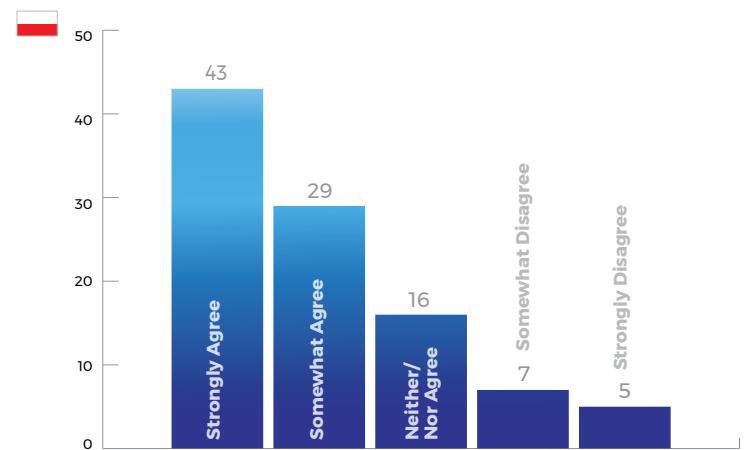
POLAND



LISTEN TO PEOPLE

Russian Aggression is a Threat to Poland's Sovereignty

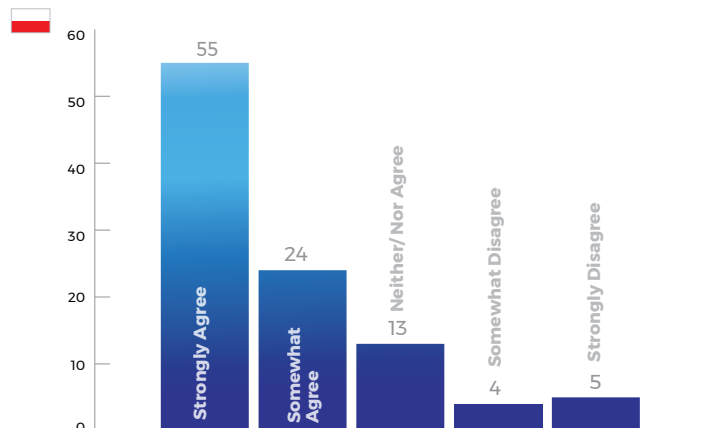
POLAND



LISTEN TO PEOPLE

Russian Disinformation Must Be Stopped

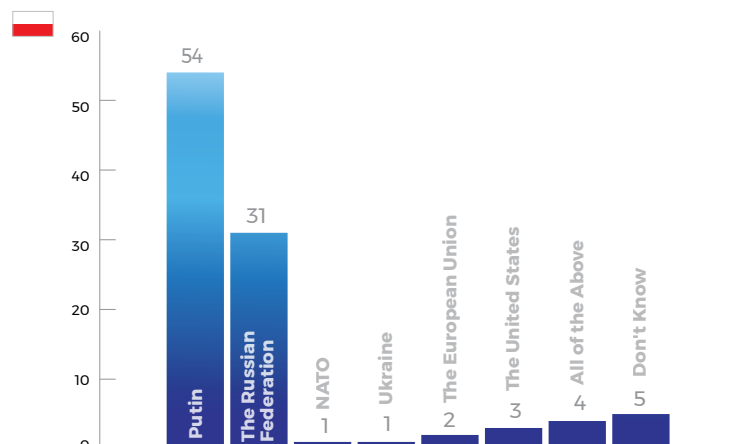
POLAND



LISTEN TO PEOPLE

Who Is Primarily Responsible for the War in Ukraine?

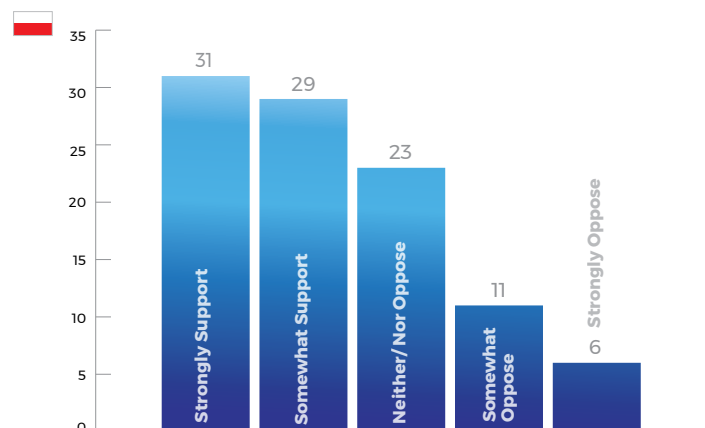
POLAND



LISTEN TO PEOPLE

Support for Temporary Protective Status for Ukrainian Refugees

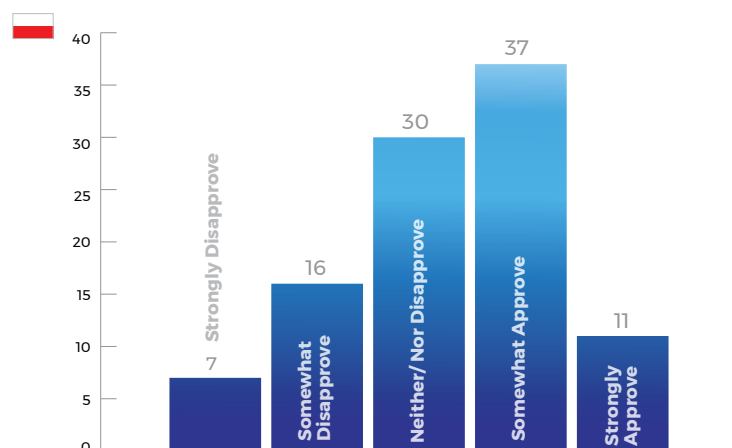
POLAND



LISTEN TO PEOPLE

Approve/Disapprove of handling of Ukraine Refugees by the EU

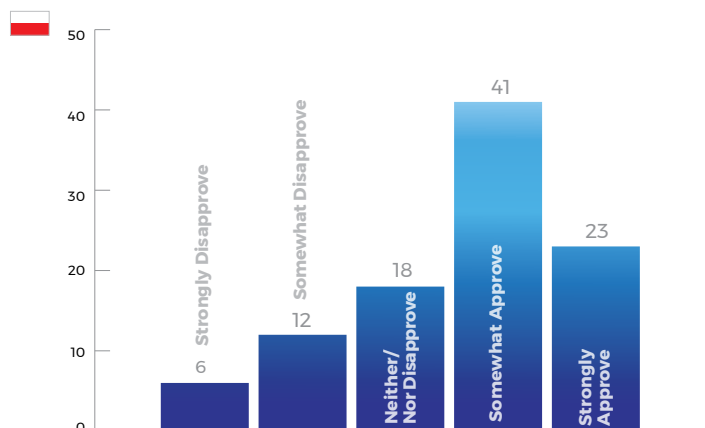
POLAND



LISTEN TO PEOPLE

Approve/Disapprove of handling of Ukraine Refugees by Poland

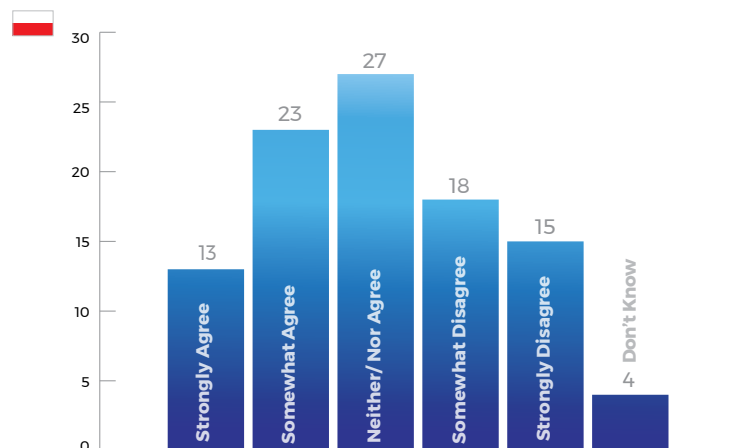
POLAND



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Poland Should Limit Number of Refugees from Ukraine

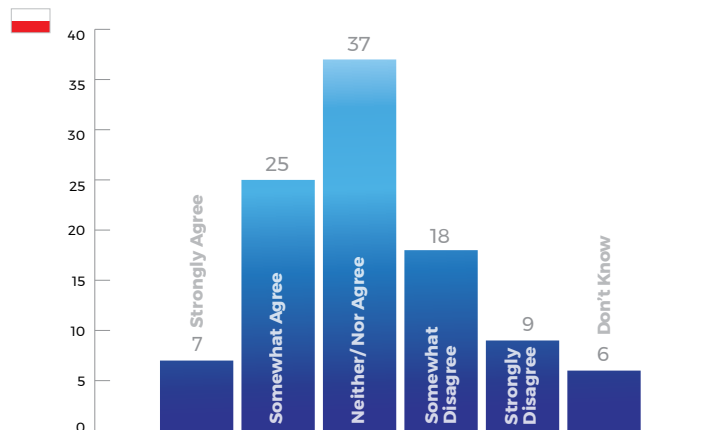
POLAND



LISTEN TO PEOPLE

Poland's Present Policy on Ukrainian Refugees is Sustainable

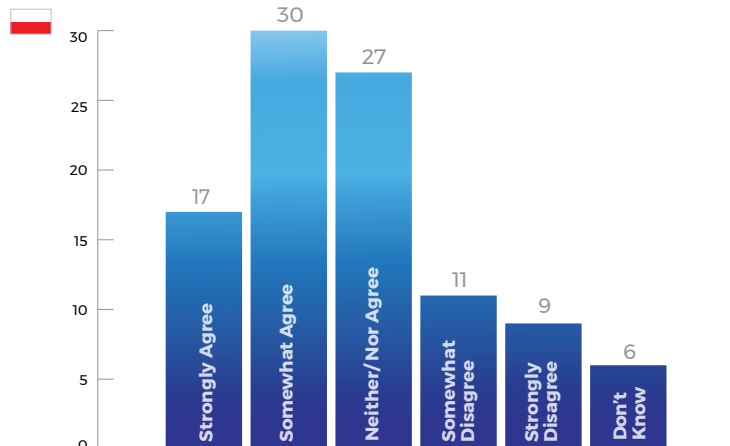
POLAND



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TO PEOPLE

Poland Is Better Able to Take Refugees from Ukraine Than from the Middle East and North Africa

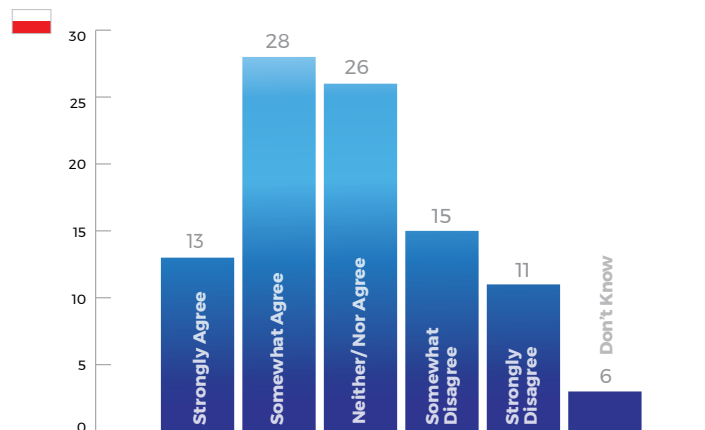
POLAND



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TO PEOPLE

Poland Should Put Limits on All Refugees

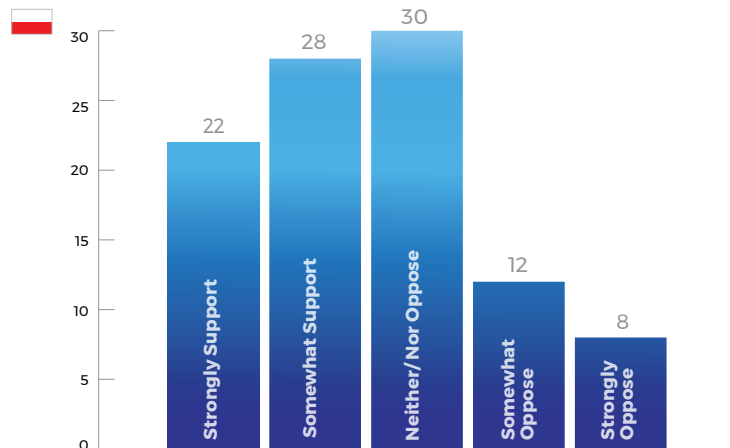
POLAND



LISTEN
TO PEOPLE

Ukrainian Refugees Should Be Allowed to Stay in Poland up to Three Years

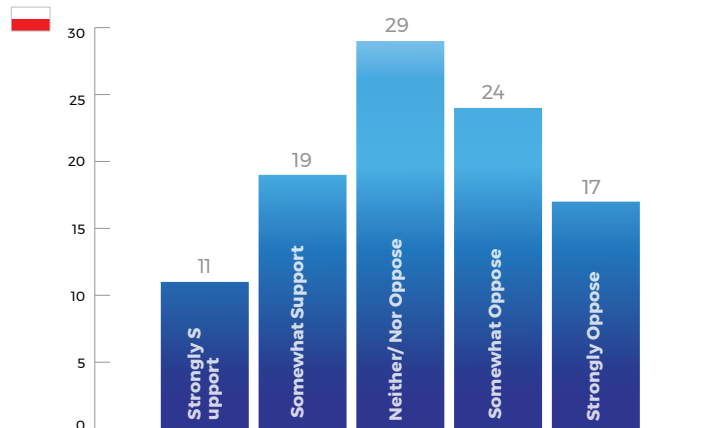
POLAND



LISTEN
TO PEOPLE

Ukrainian Refugees Should Receive Government-Sponsored Housing in Poland

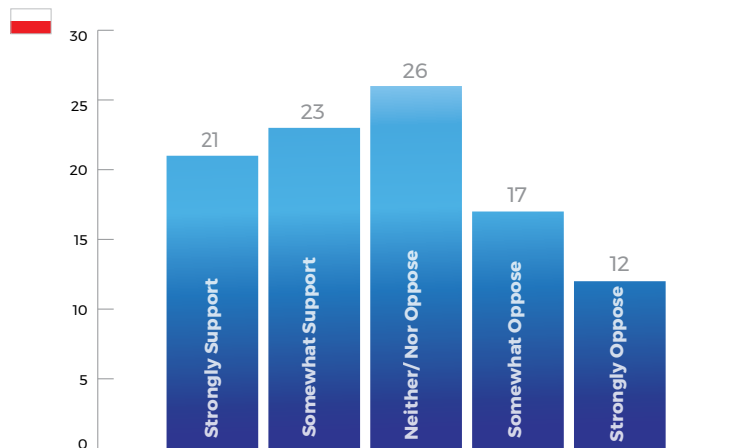
POLAND



LISTEN
TO PEOPLE

Ukrainian Refugees Should Receive the Same Social Benefits as Polish Citizens

POLAND

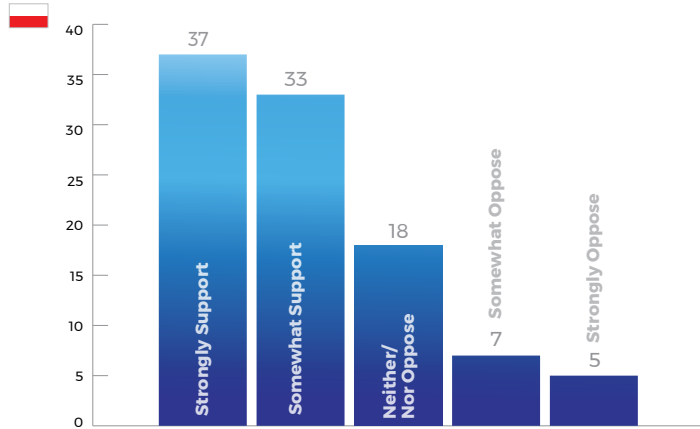


LISTEN
TO PEOPLE

Ukrainian Refugees Should Be Allowed to Send Their Children to Polish schools

LISTEN TO PEOPLE

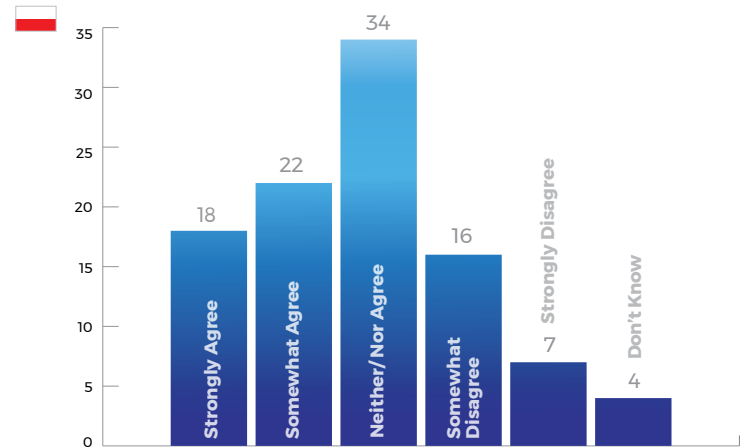
POLAND



Ukrainian Refugees Should Be Required to Go Home Soon After the War is Over

LISTEN TO PEOPLE

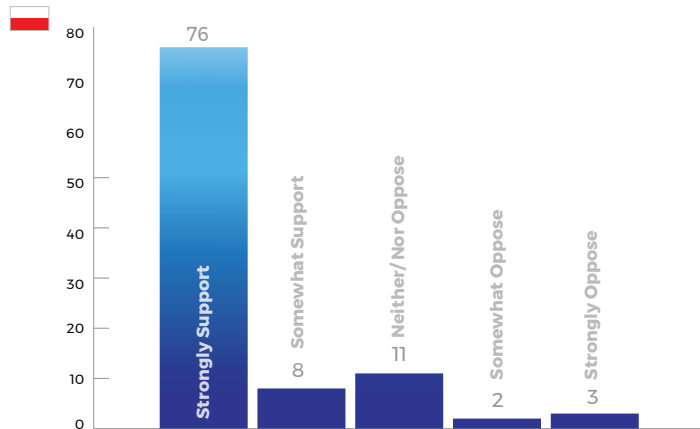
POLAND



Support/Opposition for Sanctions Against the Russian Federation

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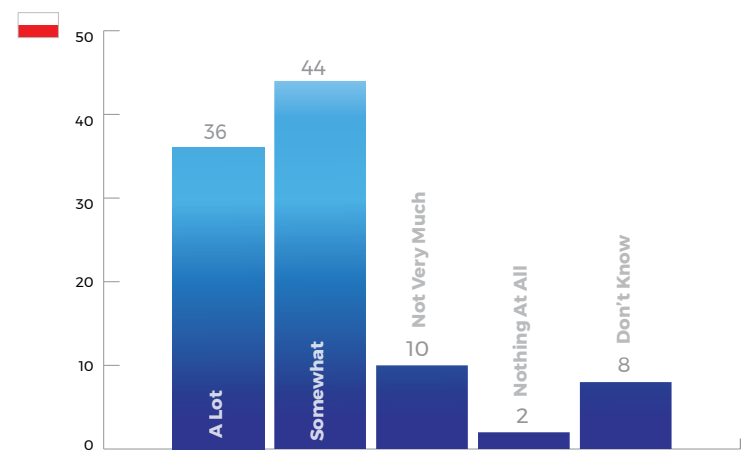
POLAND



Sanctions Against Russian Federation Will Cost Poland's Economy

LISTEN TO PEOPLE

POLAND



Maintain Sanctions Against the Russian Federation Until...

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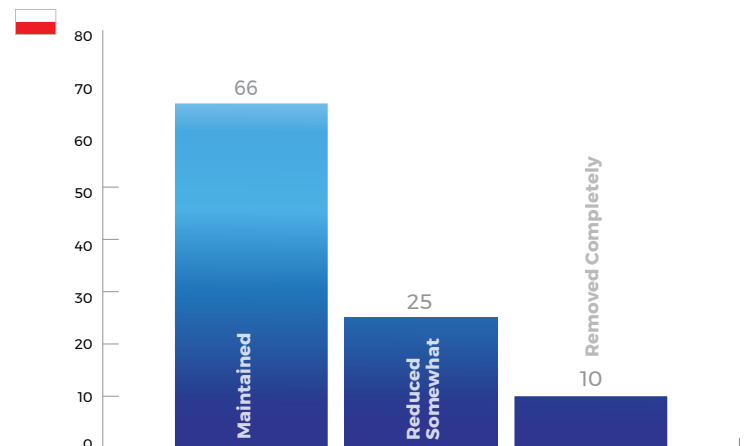
POLAND



If the Cost of Heating My Home Increases Because of Sanctions, Sanctions Against the Russian Federation Should Be

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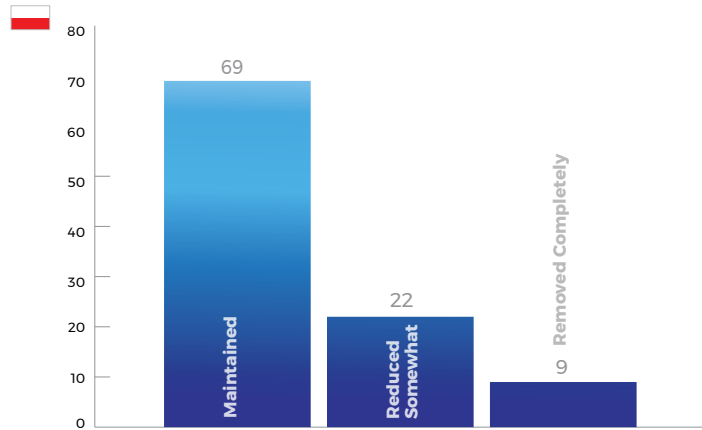
POLAND



If the Cost of Electricity to Light My Home Increases Because of Sanctions, Sanctions Against Russian Federation Should Be

LISTEN TO PEOPLE

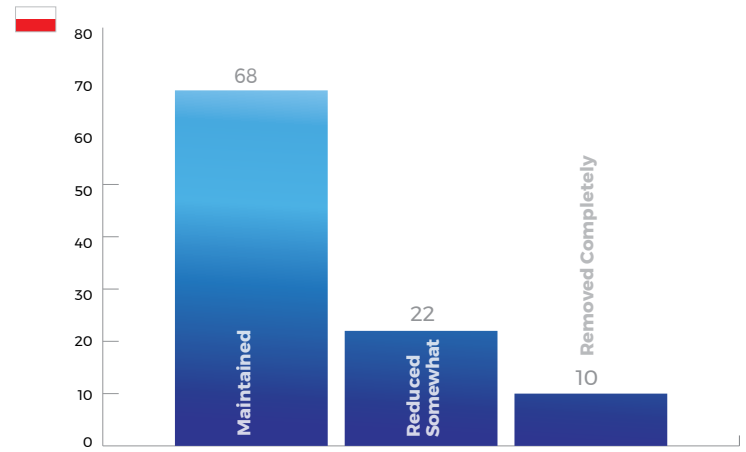
POLAND



If the Cost of Fuel for My Car Increases Because of Sanctions, Sanctions Against the Russian Federation Should Be

LISTEN TO PEOPLE

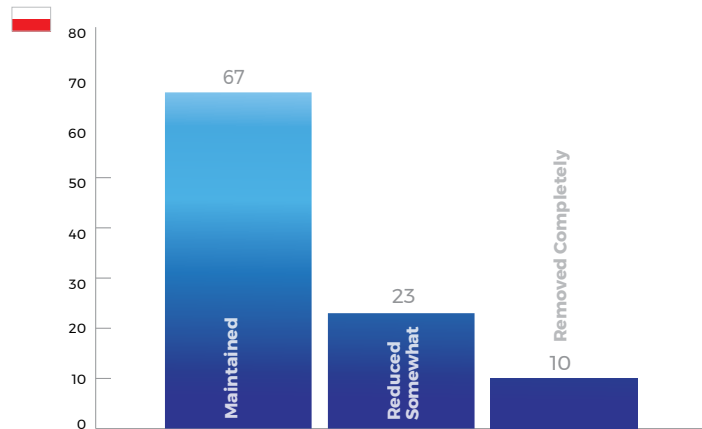
POLAND



If the Cost of Food & Groceries Increases Because of Sanctions, Sanctions Against the Russian Federation Should Be

LISTEN TO PEOPLE

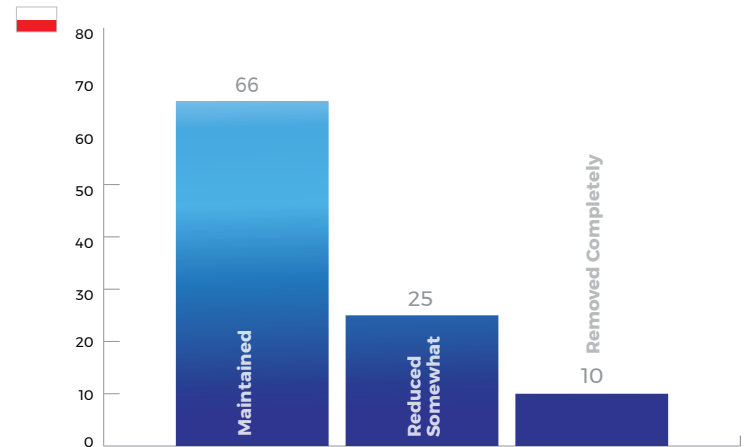
POLAND



If the Rising Cost of Energy Causes Unemployment to Increase in Poland, Sanctions Against the Russian Federation Should Be

LISTEN TO PEOPLE

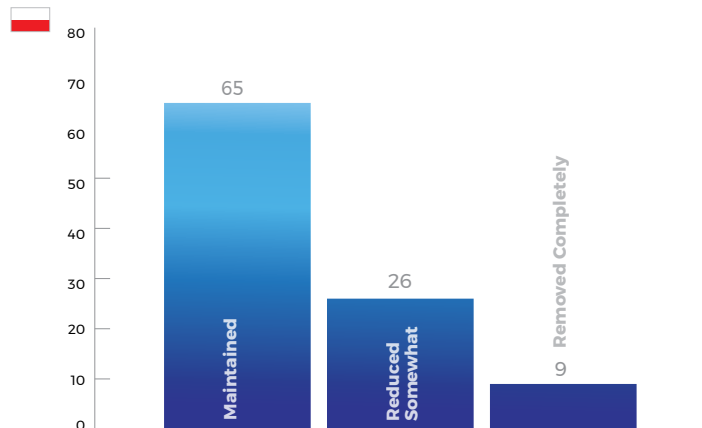
POLAND



If the Rising Cost of Energy Hurts the Economy of Poland, Sanctions Against the Russian Federation Should Be

LISTEN TO PEOPLE

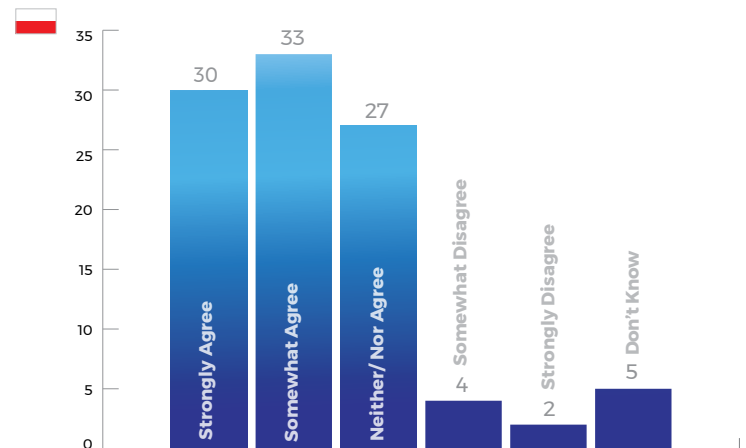
POLAND



EU Should Issue New Debt to Provide Loans to Businesses in Poland Hurt By Sanctions Against the Russian Federation

LISTEN TO PEOPLE

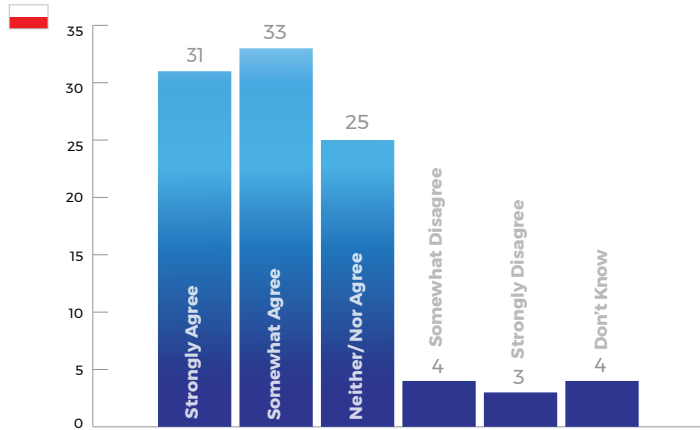
POLAND



EU Should Issue New Debt to Provide Benefits to Polish Citizens and Citizens of Other EU Nations Confronting Higher Costs For Energy, Food, and Other Necessities Because of Sanctions Against the Russian Federation



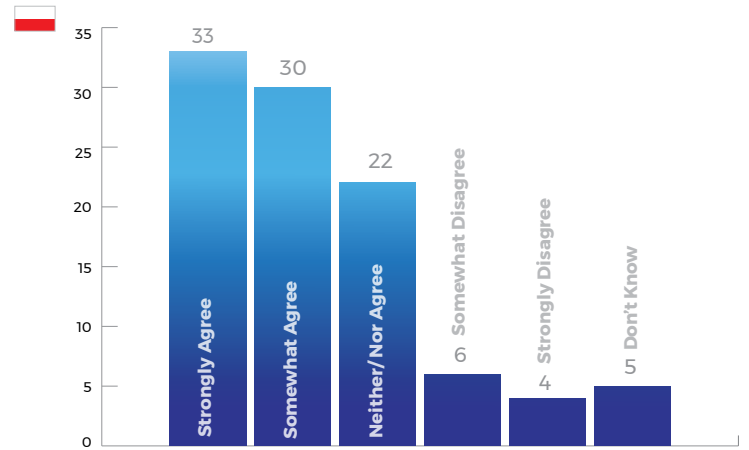
POLAND



EU Should Issue New Debt to Provide Loans & Grants to Ukraine to Help With Reconstruction Efforts After the War Has Ended



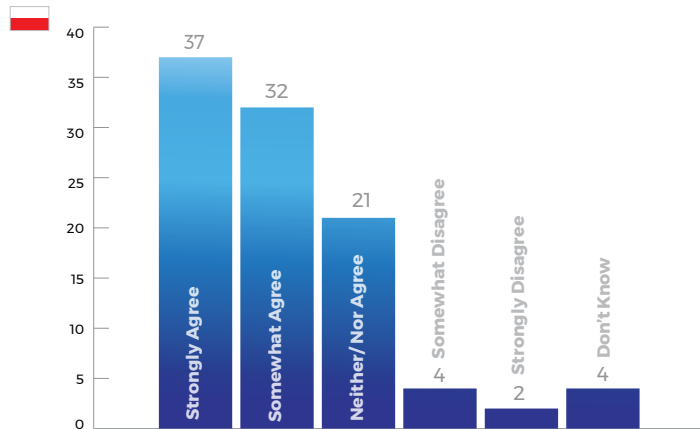
POLAND



The Russian Attack on Ukraine Demonstrates the Need for A Strong, Common EU Migration Policy



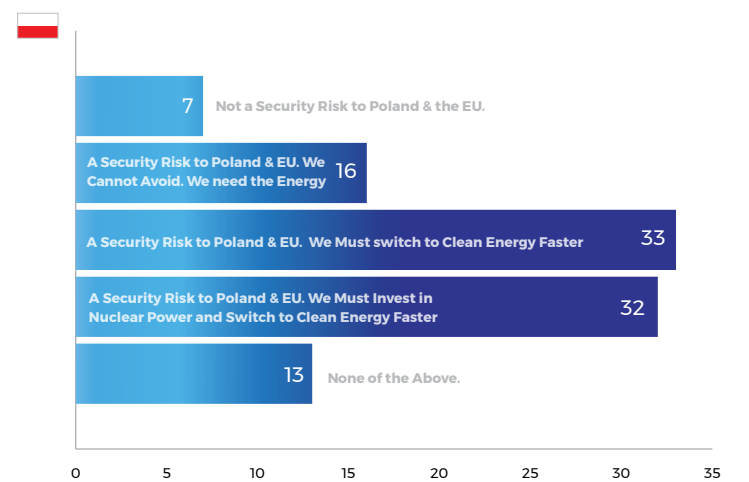
POLAND



Importing Energy From Unreliable Countries like the Russian Federation with Bountiful Gas and Oil Reserves Is....



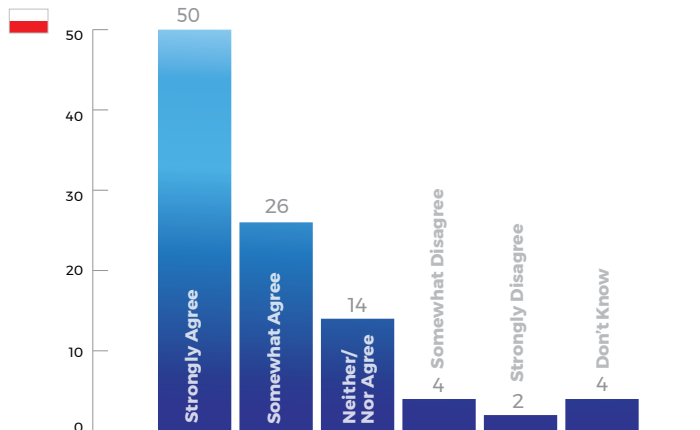
POLAND



The Russian Attack on Ukraine Demonstrates the Need for A Strong, Common EU Defence Policy



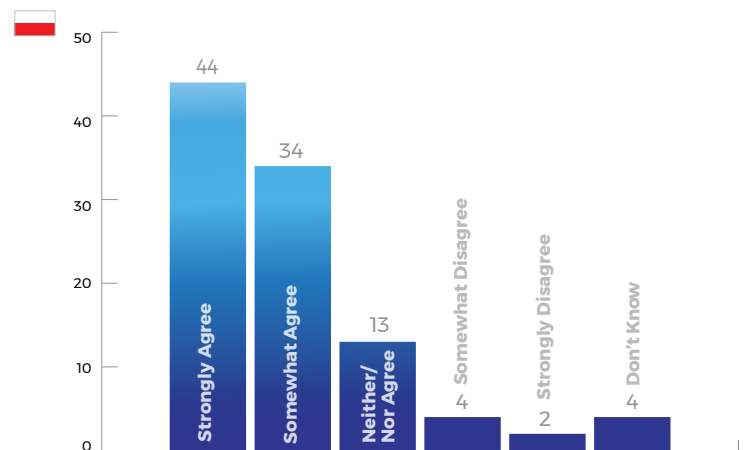
POLAND



The Russian Attack on Ukraine Demonstrates the Need for A Strong, Common EU Food Security Policy



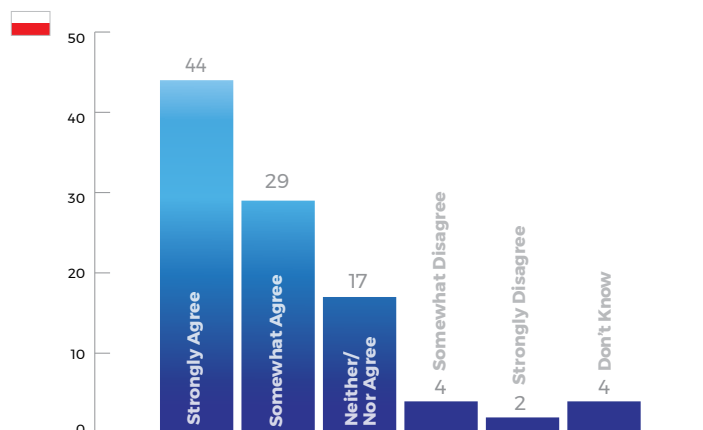
POLAND



The Russian Attack on Ukraine Demonstrates the Need for A Strong, Common EU Energy Policy

LISTEN
TO PEOPLE

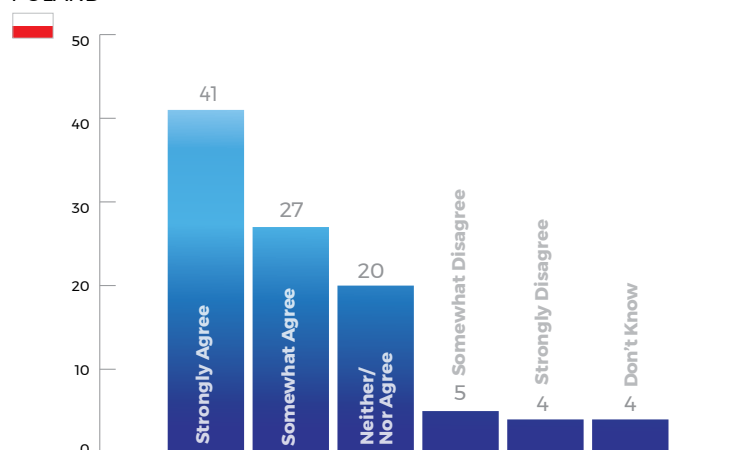
POLAND



The Russian Attack on Ukraine Demonstrates the Need for A Strong, Common EU Defense Capability including a Joint Army

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TO PEOPLE

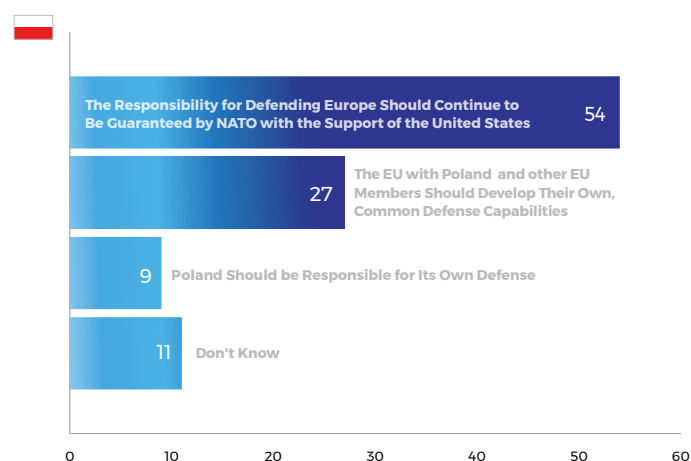
POLAND



NATO or Not?

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TO PEOPLE

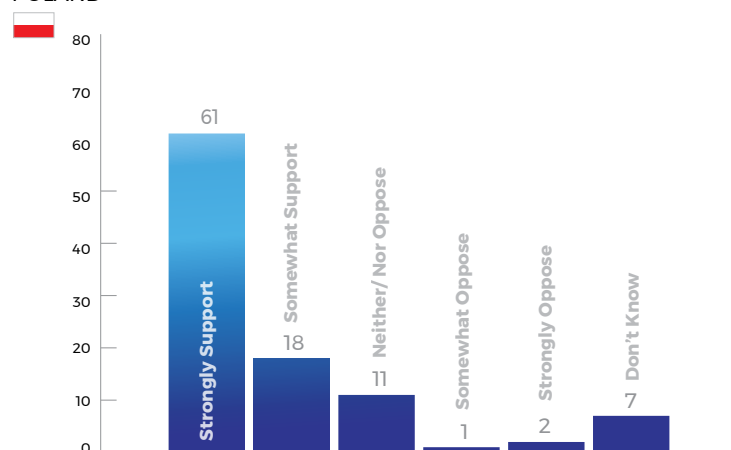
POLAND



Under the NATO common defense agreement, a military attack against any NATO Country is an Attack Against All NATO Countries. This Means All NATO Countries Will Respond To An Attack Against Any Nato Member. Poland is a NATO Member. Do You Support NATO?

LISTEN
TO PEOPLE

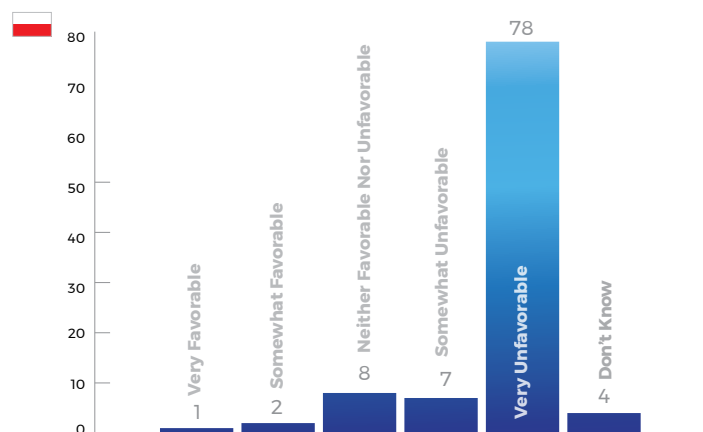
POLAND



Favorability -- Vladimir Putin

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TO PEOPLE

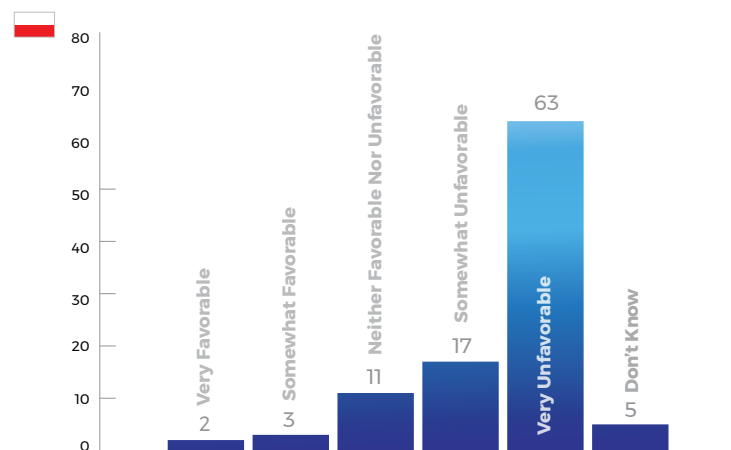
POLAND



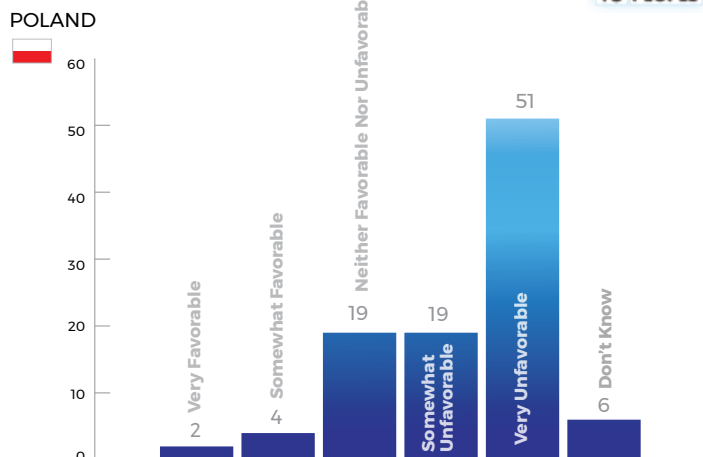
Favorability -- The Russian Federation

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TO PEOPLE

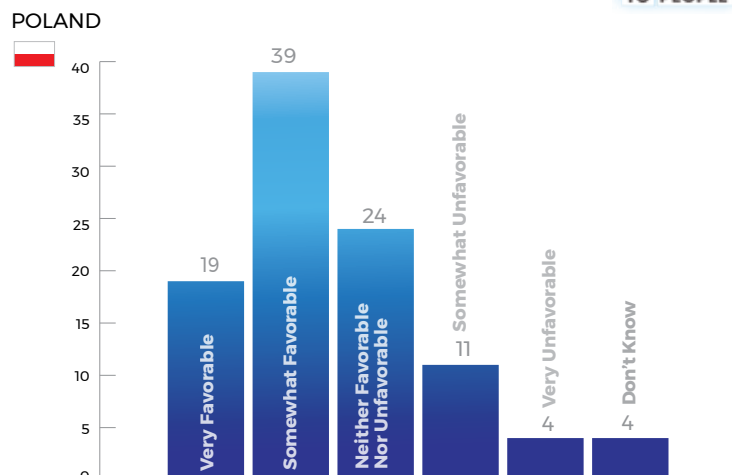
POLAND



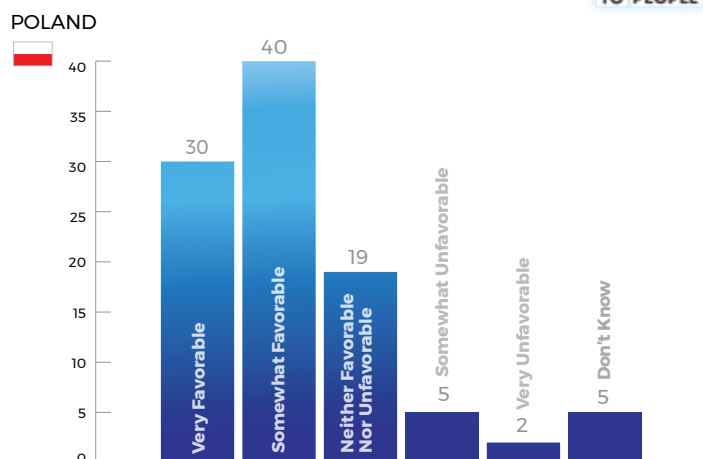
Favorability -- The Russian People



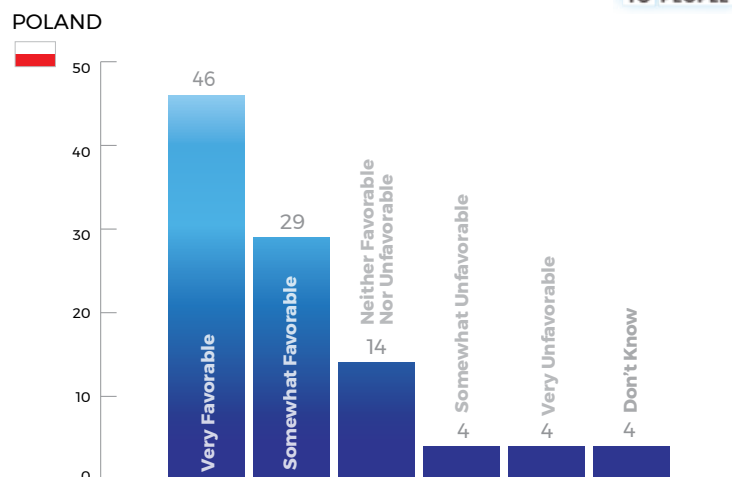
Favorability -- The European Union



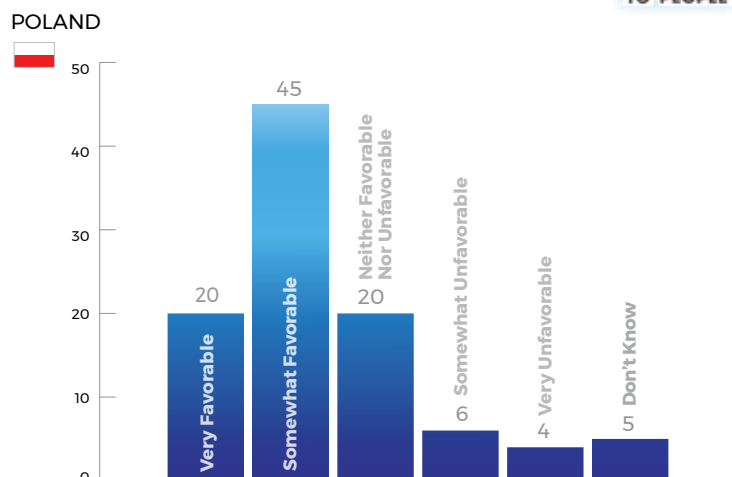
Favorability -- NATO



Favorability -- Ukrainian President Volodymyr Zelenskyy



Favorability -- The United States





ROMANIA

SURVEY RESULTS

Two thirds of Romanians (65%) say their country is on the wrong track – the second highest wrong track percentage recorded. Almost 5 in 10 (47%) strongly agree economic inequality is growing in Romania. Seventy-one percent agree (39% strongly agree) that they worry constantly about the future– the second highest recorded percentage on this question behind Greece.

Only 22% are consistent supporters of democracy and, by a 5 to 1 margin, Romanians say their satisfaction with democracy has decreased (51%), as opposed to increased (9%), since the Russian attack on Ukraine.

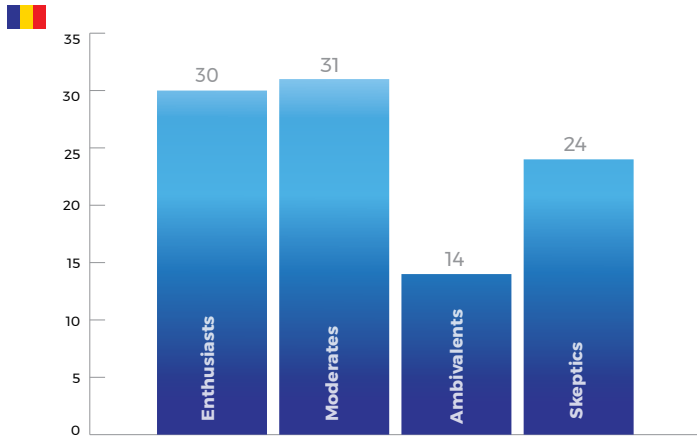
Almost 7 in 10 of Romanians (69%) say Russia's reasons for invading Ukraine are not legitimate, but just 49% blame Putin directly for the war – another 21% say the Russia Federation bears prime responsibility for the war.

Strong support for NATO in Romania (52%) is higher than every country surveyed except Poland (61%) and Estonia (59%). And a majority of Romanians strongly agree (55%) that the Russian attack on Ukraine demonstrates the need for a strong, common European Union defense policy.

Other country highlights include:

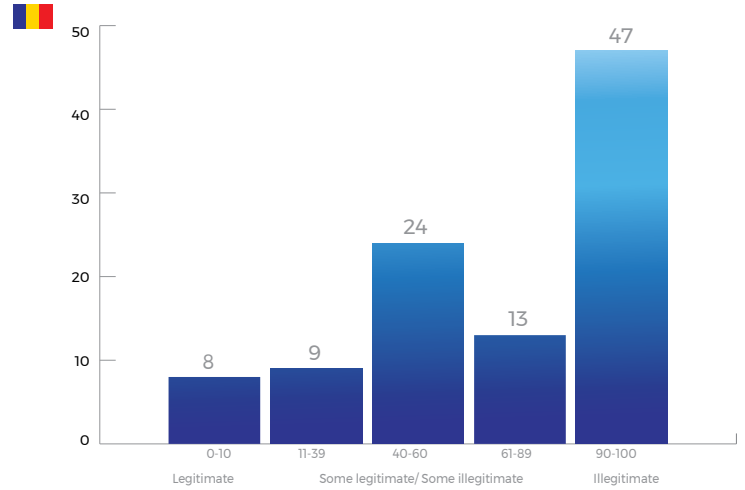
- 75% agree (55% strongly agree) that Russian disinformation must be stopped – tied with Poland (55% strongly agree) and behind only (Estonia 61% strongly agree) and Finland (59% strongly agree).
- 70% support (54% strongly support) sanctions against Russia.
- 69% say Russia's reasons for invading Ukraine are not legitimate, 31% say there was some legitimacy to Russia's attack.
- 63% agree (32% strongly agree) that Russian aggression is a threat to democracy in Romania.
- Nearly half (47%) support reducing or removing sanctions against Russia entirely if sanctions hurt the Romanian economy.

ROMANIA



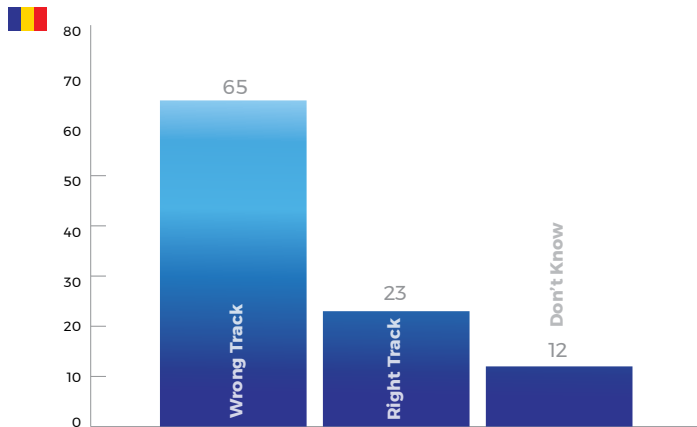
Russian Invasion of Ukraine:
Reasons Are... (where 0=legitimate, 100=illegitimate)

ROMANIA



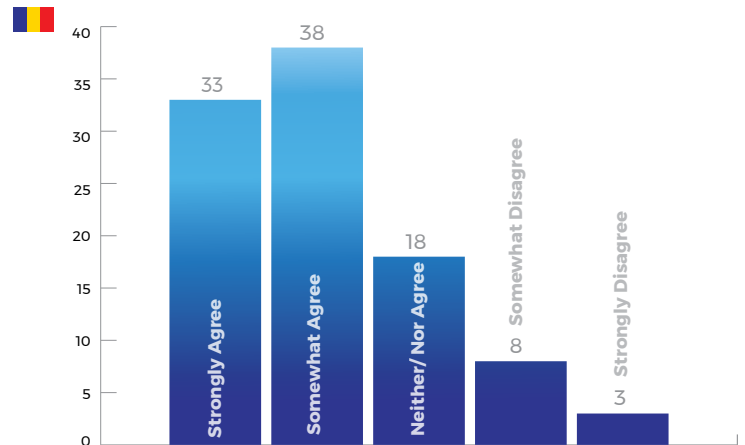
Romania is on the wrong track / right track

ROMANIA



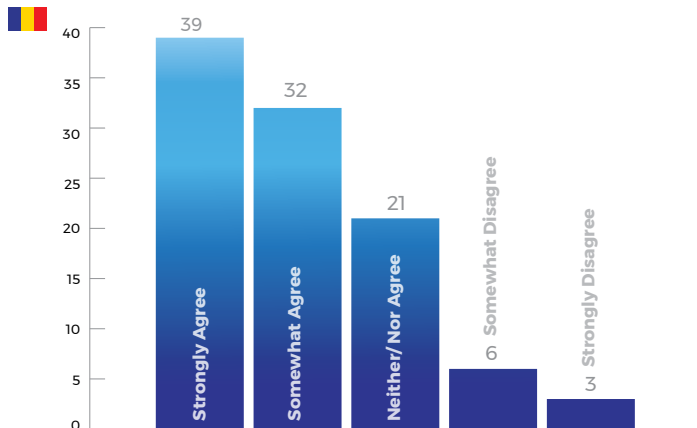
The World is an Increasingly Dangerous Place

ROMANIA



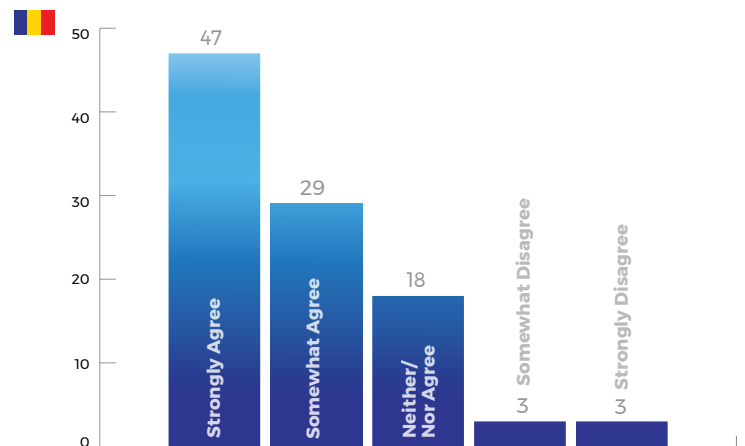
I Worry Constantly About the Future

ROMANIA



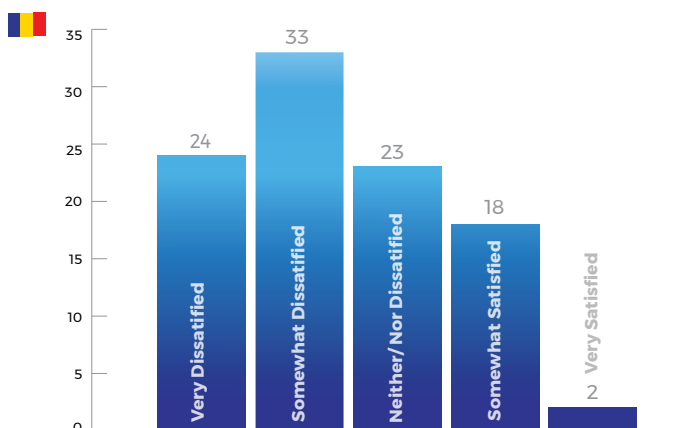
Economic Inequality is Growing In Romania

ROMANIA



Satisfied with the Way Democracy Works in Romania

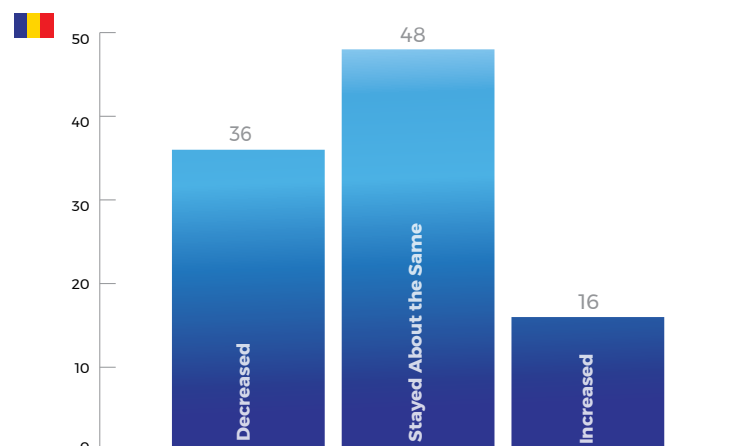
ROMANIA



LISTEN TO PEOPLE

Since Russian Invasion, My Support for Democracy and Democratic Institutions in Romania has...

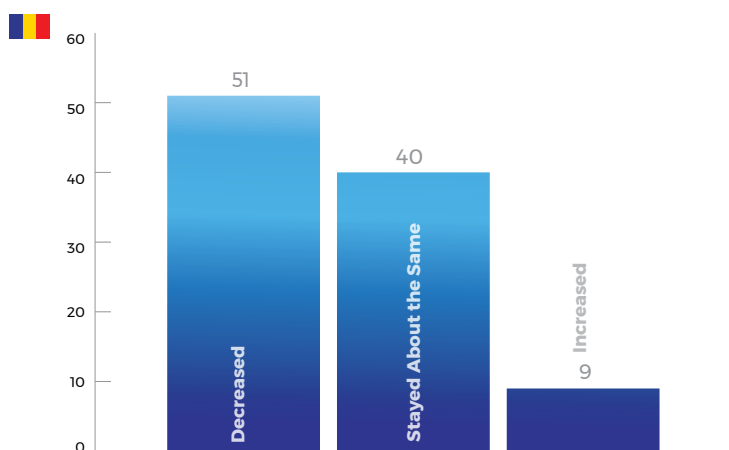
ROMANIA



LISTEN TO PEOPLE

Since Russian Invasion, Satisfaction with Democracy in Romania

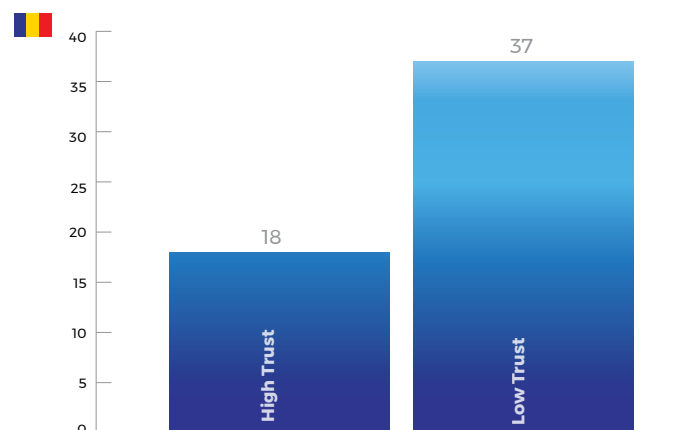
ROMANIA



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Trust of the Government of Romania

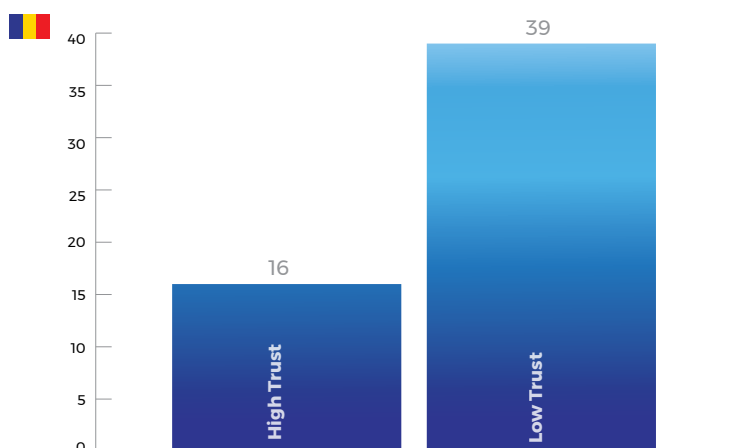
ROMANIA



LISTEN TO PEOPLE

Trust of the Parliament of Romania

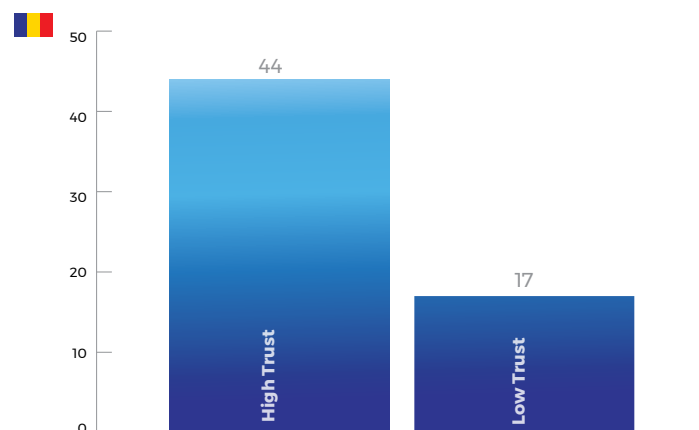
ROMANIA



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Trust of the European Union

ROMANIA

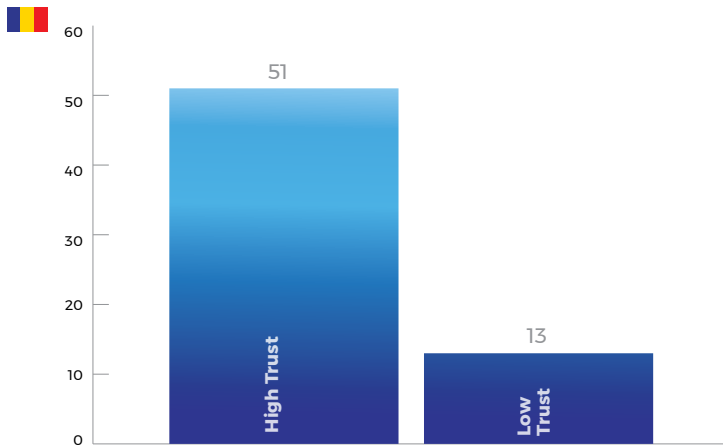


LISTEN TO PEOPLE

Trust of NATO

LISTEN TO PEOPLE

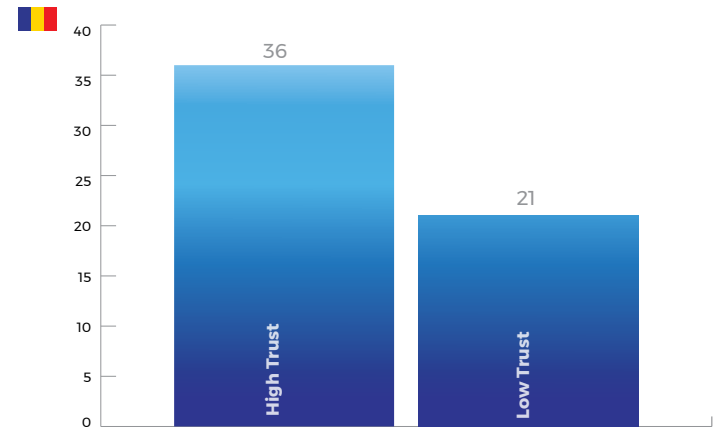
ROMANIA



Trust of the United States

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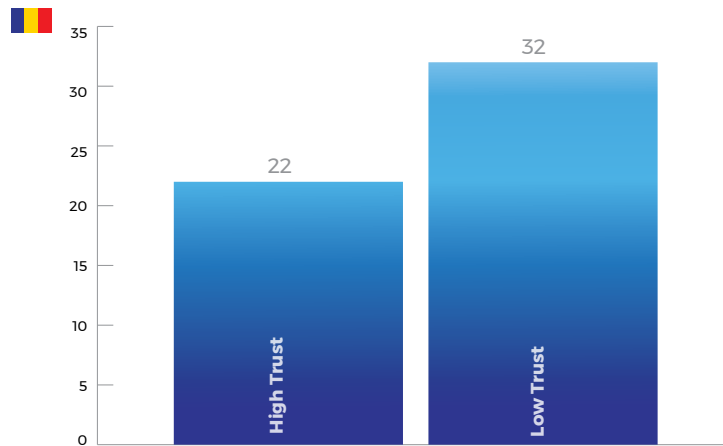
ROMANIA



Trust of the News Media

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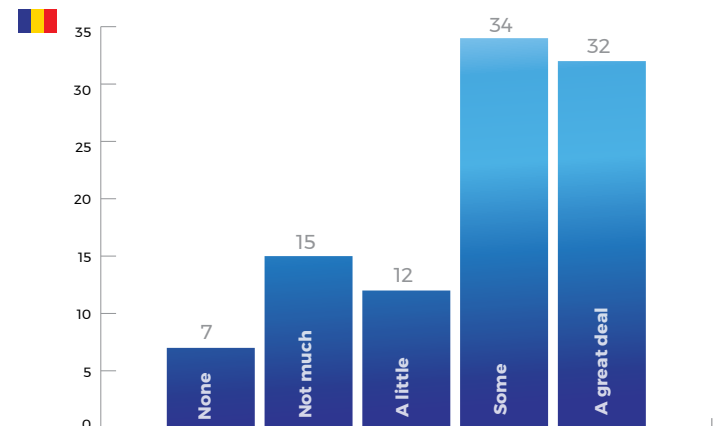
ROMANIA



Attention Paid Daily to News About Russian Invasion of Ukraine

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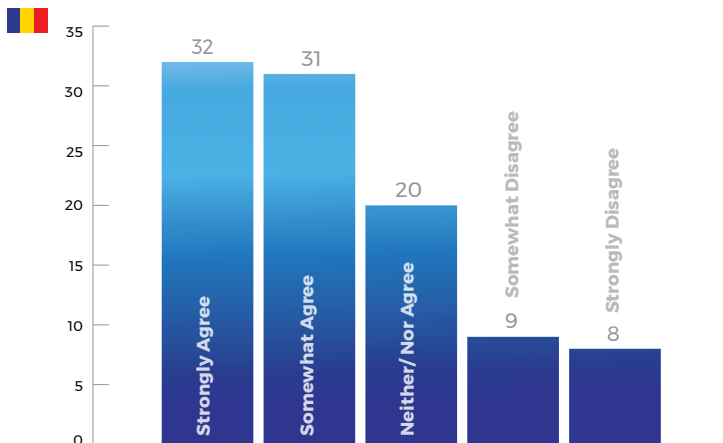
ROMANIA



Russian Aggression is a Threat to Romania's Democracy

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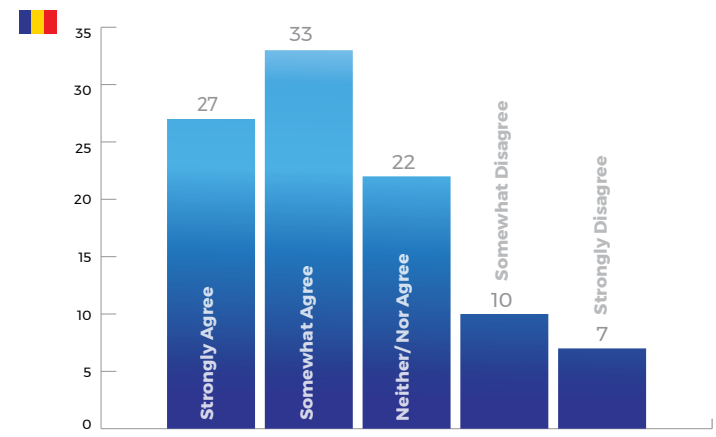
ROMANIA



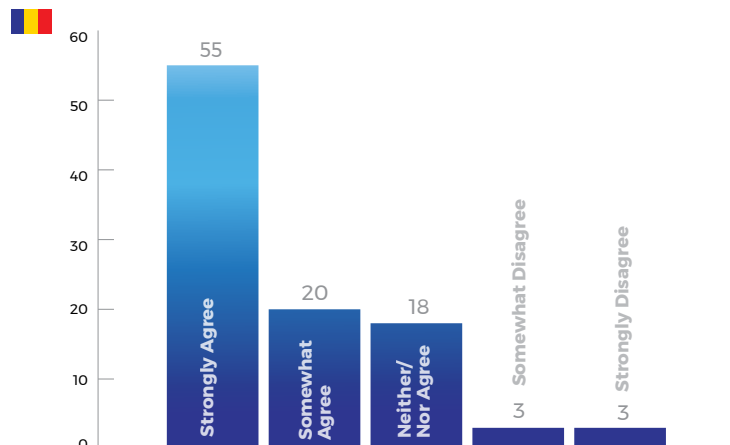
Russian Aggression is a Threat to Romania's Sovereignty

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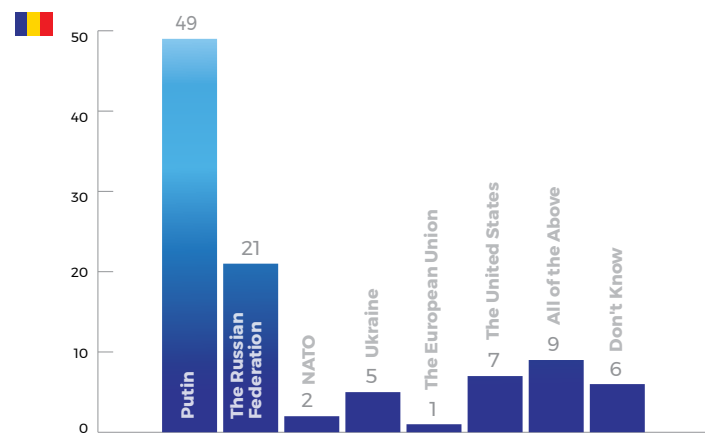
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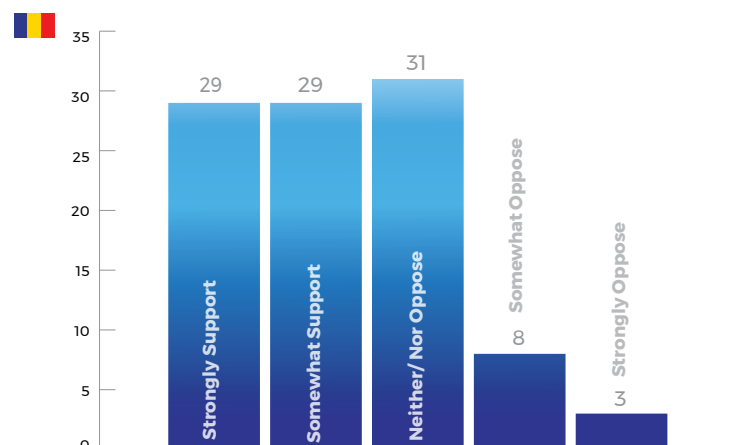
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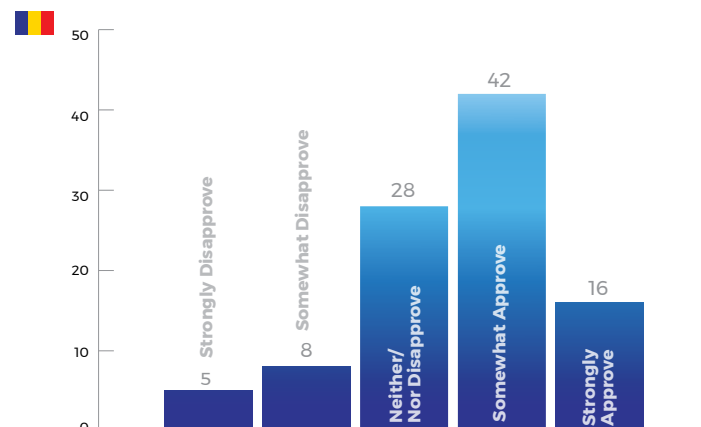
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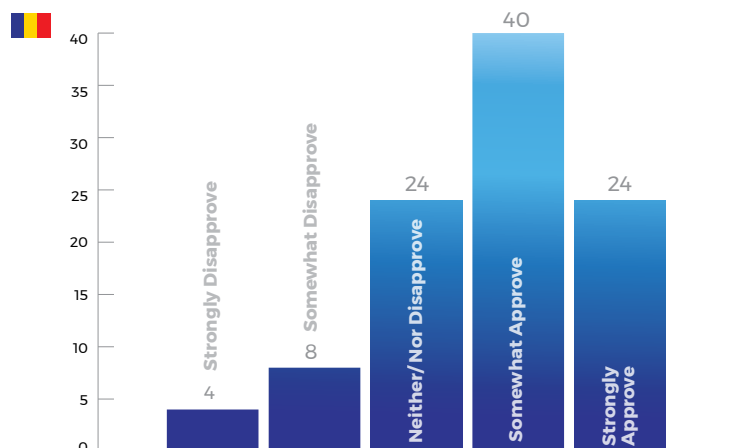
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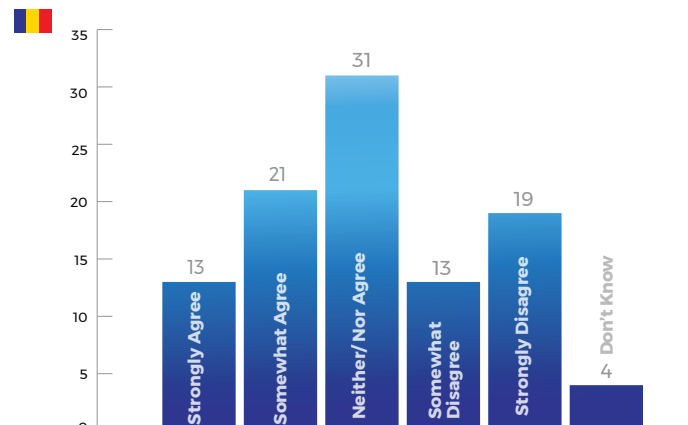
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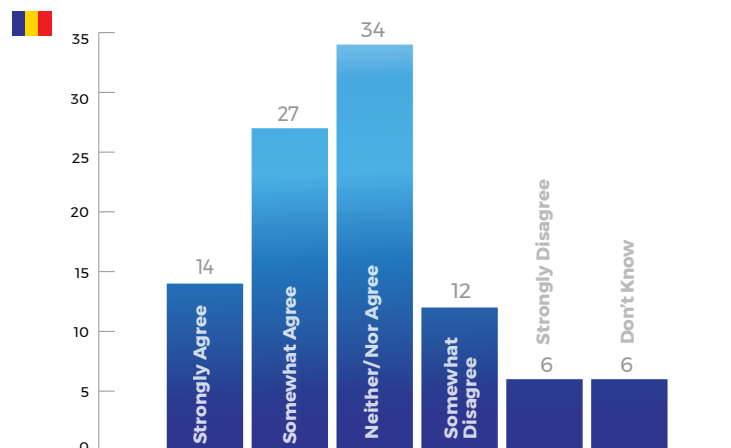
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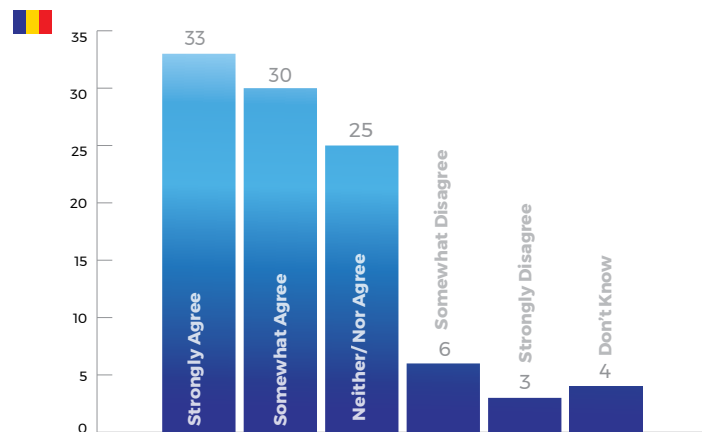
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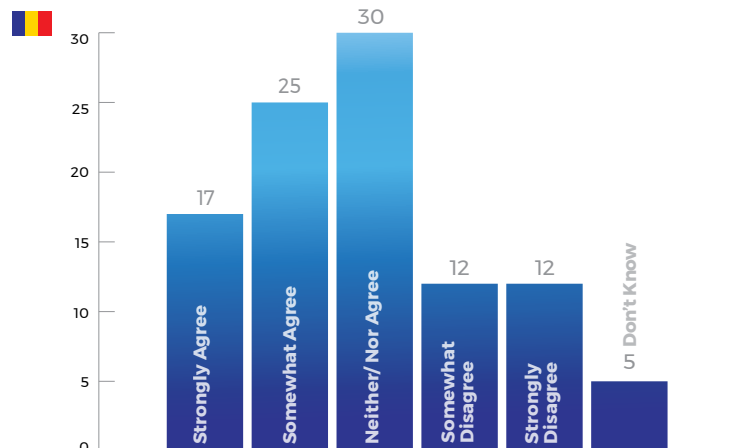
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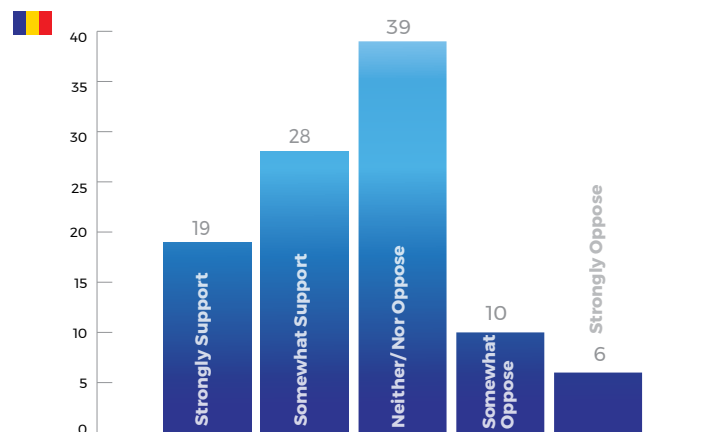
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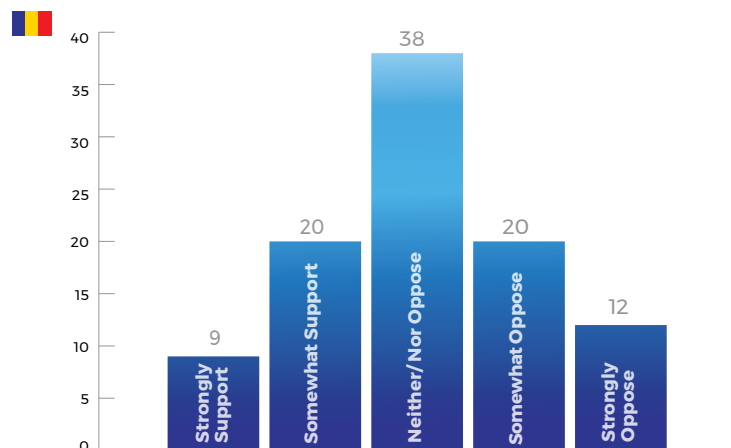
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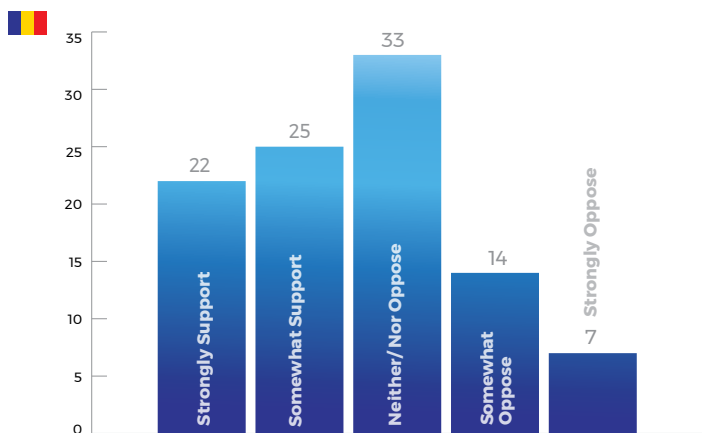
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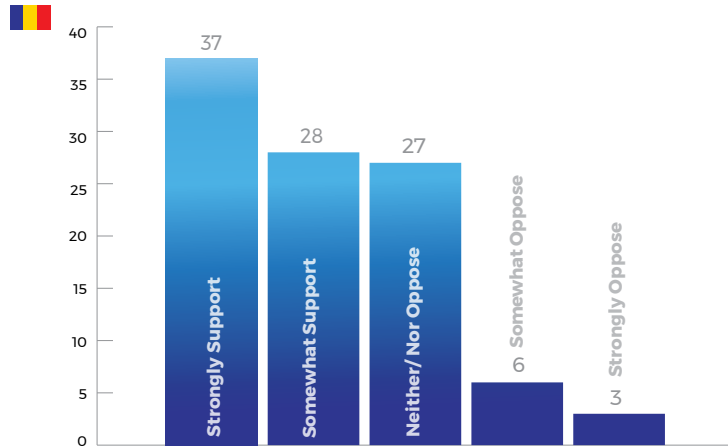
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Ukrainian Refugees Should Be Allowed to Send Their Children to Romanian schools



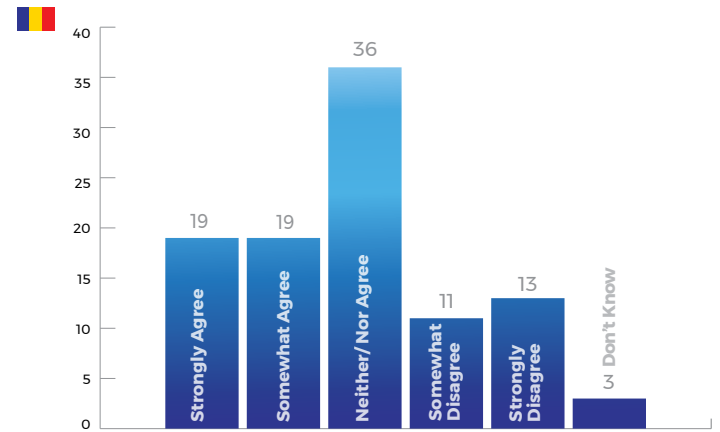
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Ukrainian Refugees Should Be Required to Go Home Soon After the War is Over



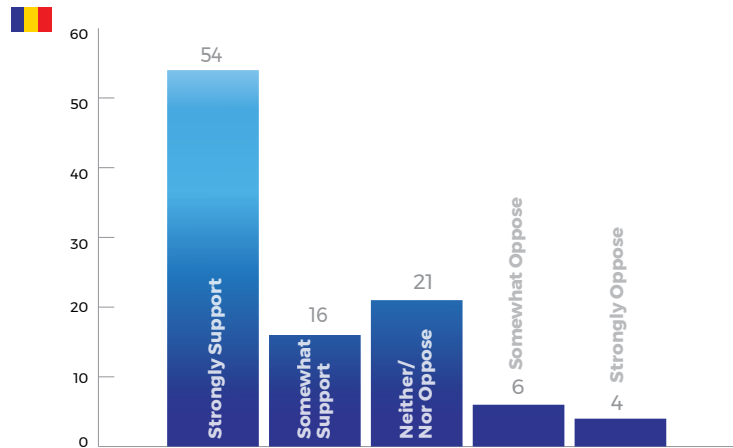
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Support/Opposition for Sanctions Against the Russian Federation



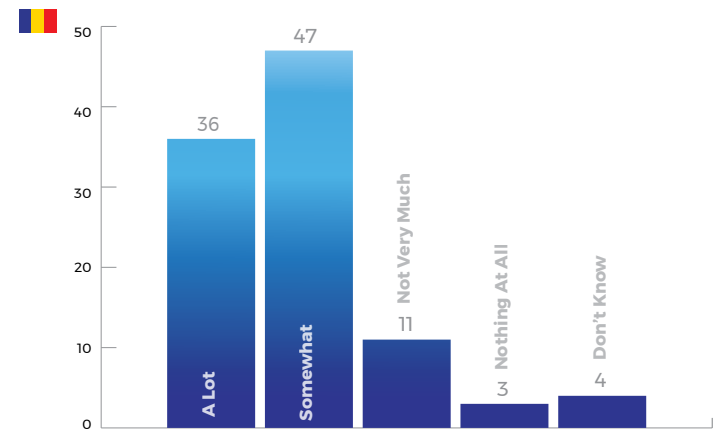
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Sanctions Against Russian Federation Will Cost Romanians Economy



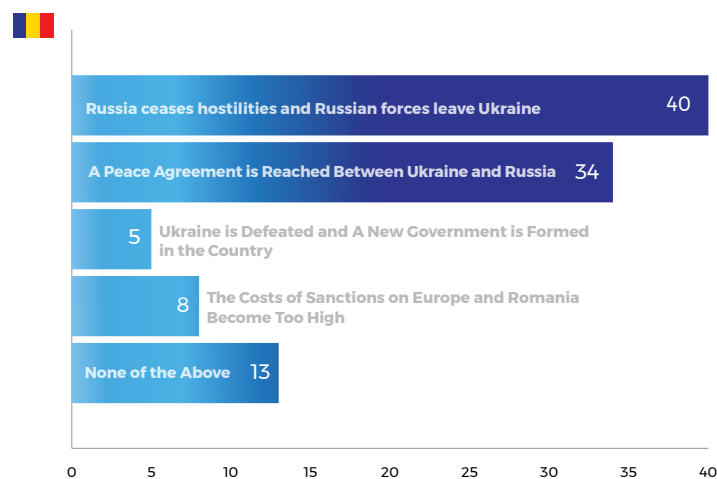
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Maintain Sanctions Against the Russian Federation Until...



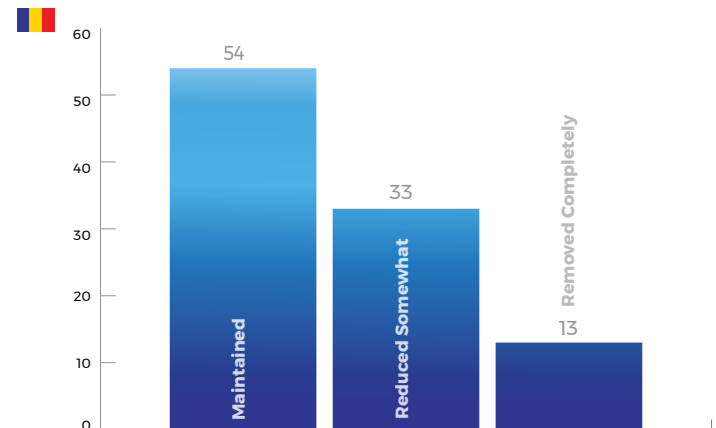
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If the Cost of Heating My Home Increases Because of Sanctions, Sanctions Against the Russian Federation Should Be



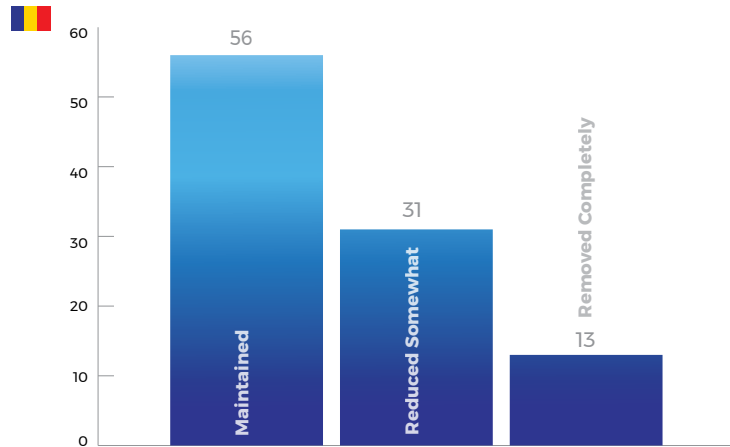
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If the Cost of Electricity to Light My Home Increases Because of Sanctions, Sanctions Against Russian Federation Should Be

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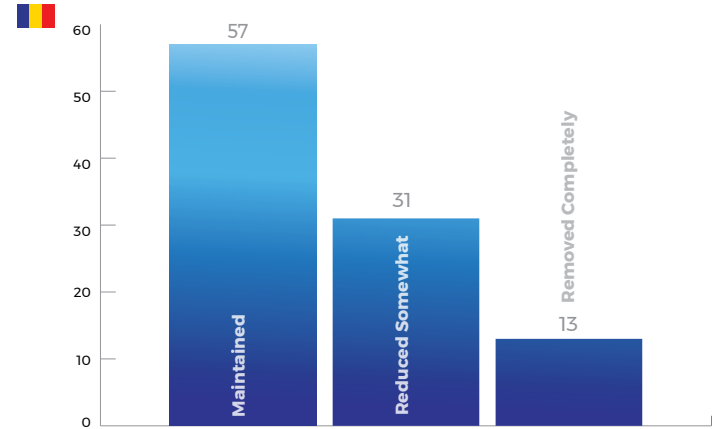
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If the Cost of Fuel for My Car Increases Because of Sanctions, Sanctions Against the Russian Federation Should Be

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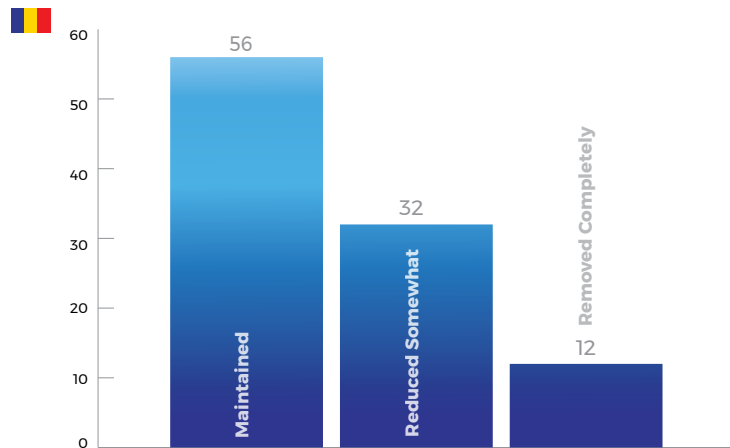
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If the Cost of Food & Groceries Increases Because of Sanctions, Sanctions Against the Russian Federation Should Be

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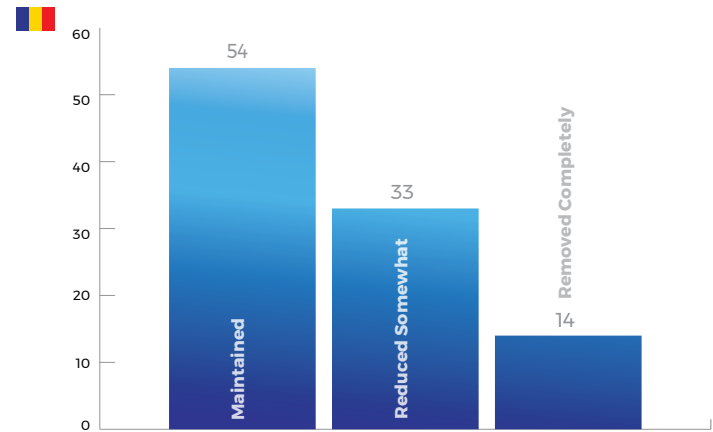
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If the Rising Cost of Energy Causes Unemployment to Increase in Romania, Sanctions Against the Russian Federation Should Be

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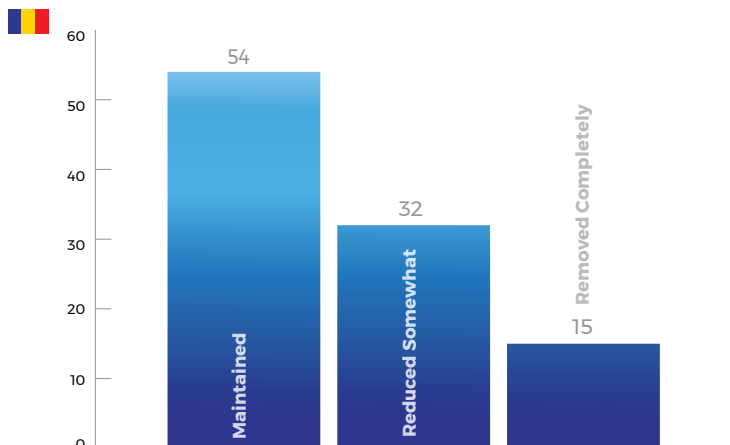
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If the Rising Cost of Energy Hurts the Economy of Romania, Sanctions Against the Russian Federation Should Be

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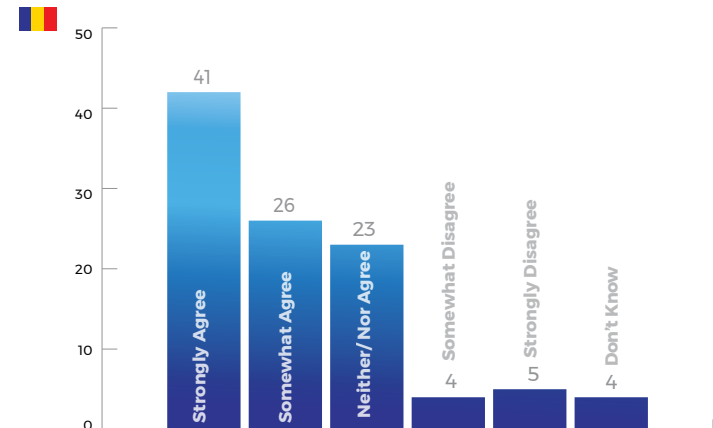
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EU Should Issue New Debt to Provide Loans to Businesses in Romania Hurt By Sanctions Against the Russian Federation

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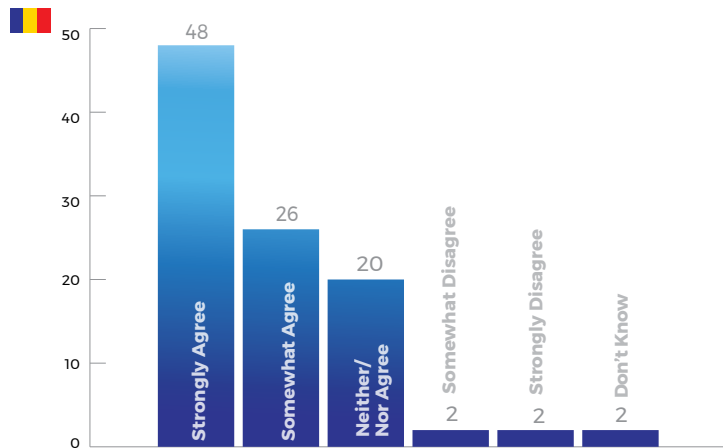
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EU Should Issue New Debt to Provide Benefits to Romanian Citizens and Citizens of Other EU Nations Confronting Higher Costs For Energy, Food, and Other Necessities Because of Sanctions Against the Russian Federation

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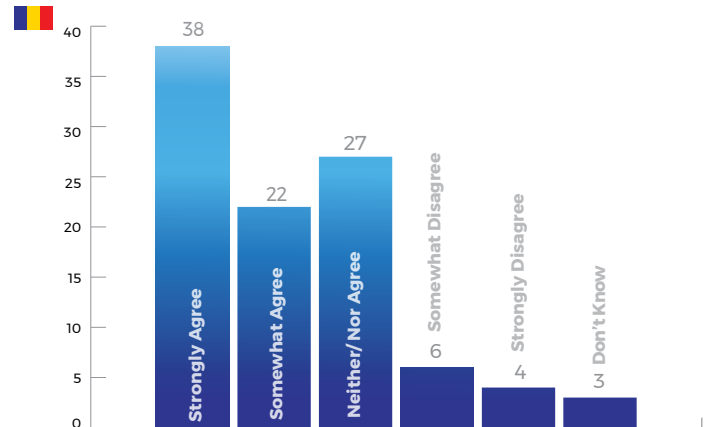
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EU Should Issue New Debt to Provide Loans & Grants to Ukraine to Help With Reconstruction Efforts After the War Has Ended

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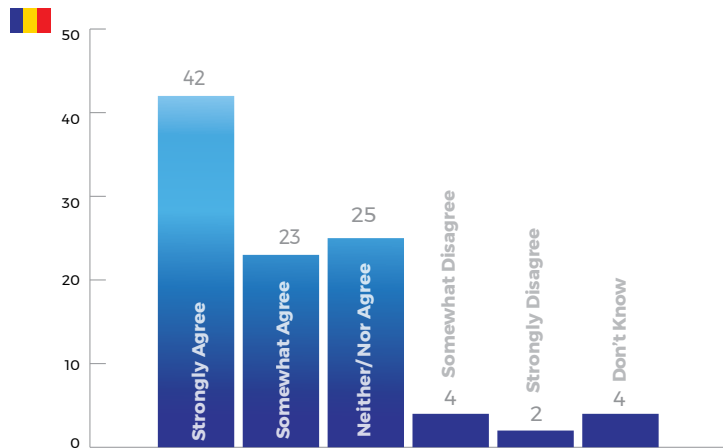
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The Russian Attack on Ukraine Demonstrates the Need for A Strong, Common EU Migration Policy

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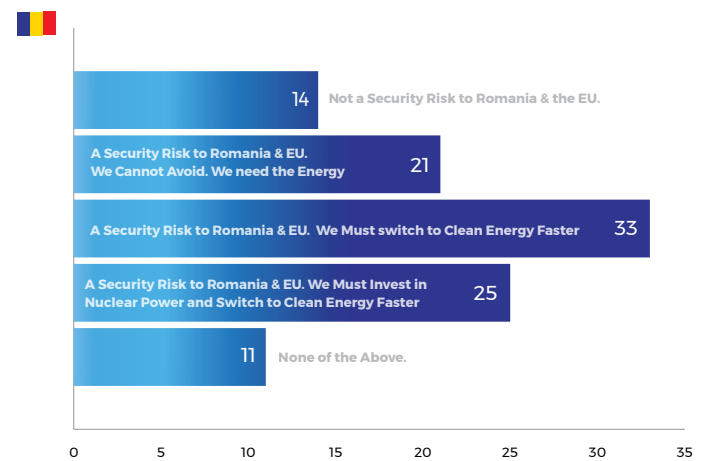
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Importing Energy From Unreliable Countries like the Russian Federation with Bountiful Gas and Oil Reserves Is....

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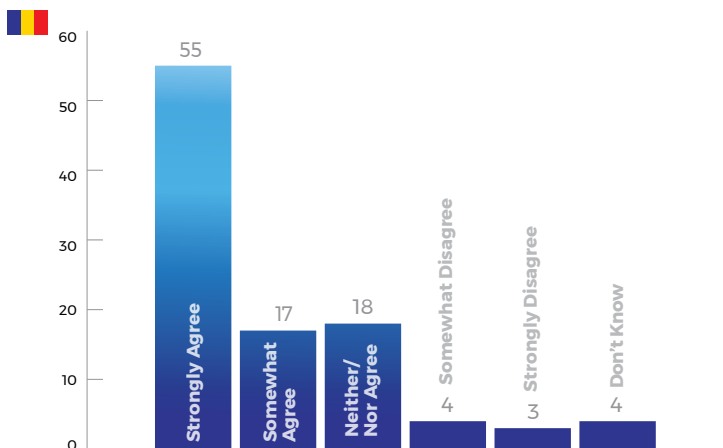
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The Russian Attack on Ukraine Demonstrates the Need for A Strong, Common EU Defence Policy

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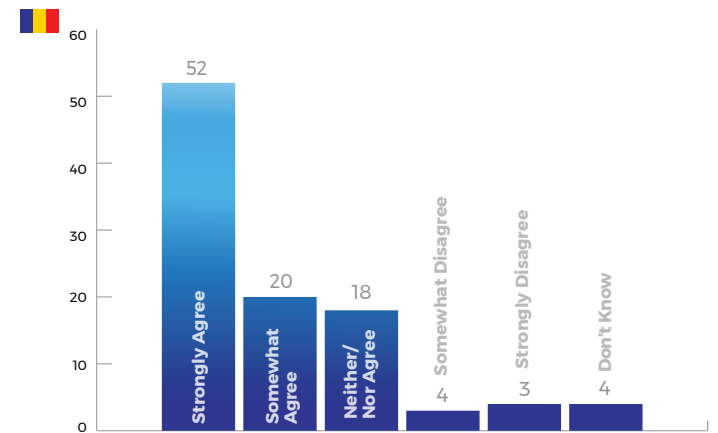
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The Russian Attack on Ukraine Demonstrates the Need for A Strong, Common EU Food Security Policy

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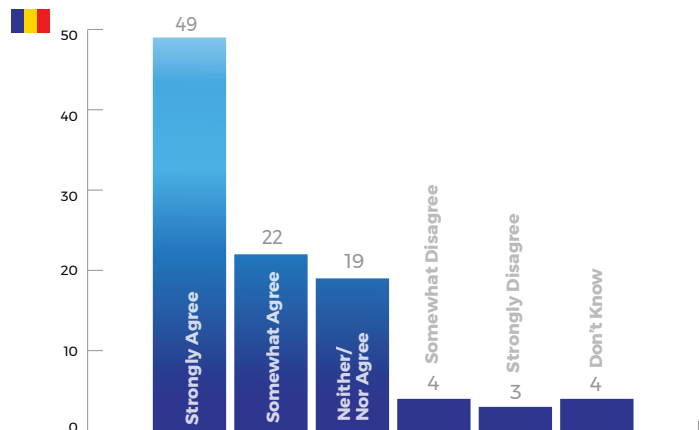
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The Russian Attack on Ukraine Demonstrates the Need for A Strong, Common EU Energy Policy



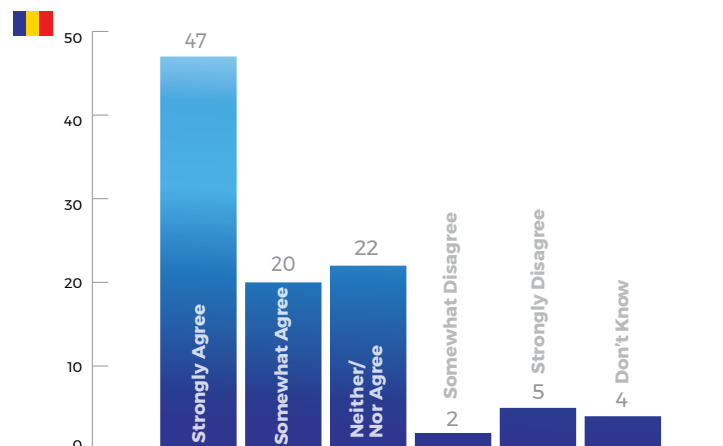
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The Russian Attack on Ukraine Demonstrates the Need for A Strong, Common EU Defense Capability including a Joint Army



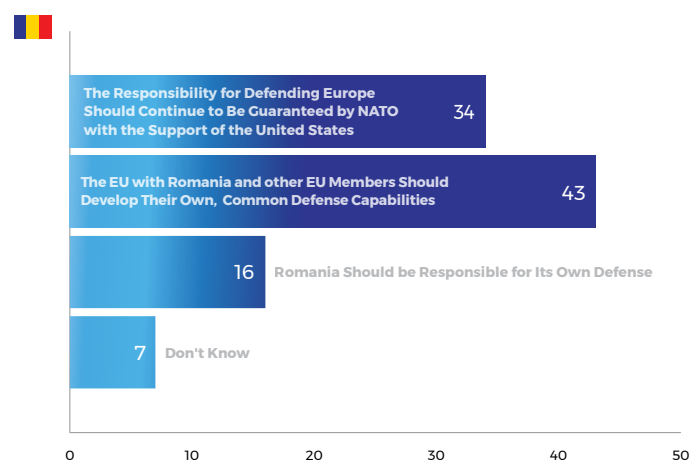
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NATO or Not?



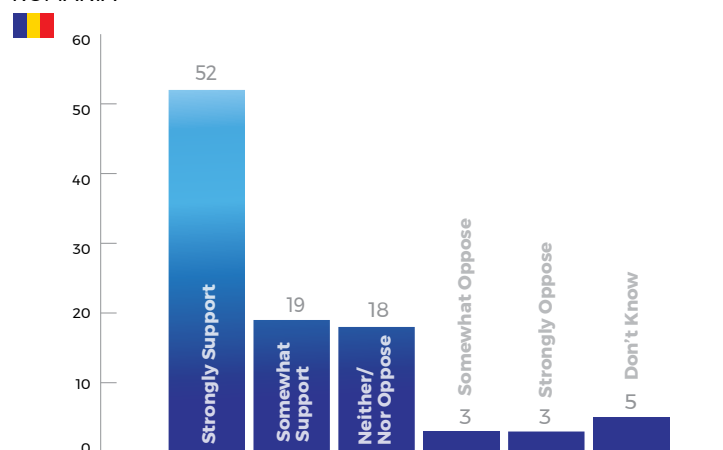
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Under the NATO common defense agreement, a military attack against any NATO Country is an Attack Against All NATO Countries. This Means All NATO Countries Will Respond To An Attack Against Any Nato Member. Romania is a NATO Member. Do You Support NATO?



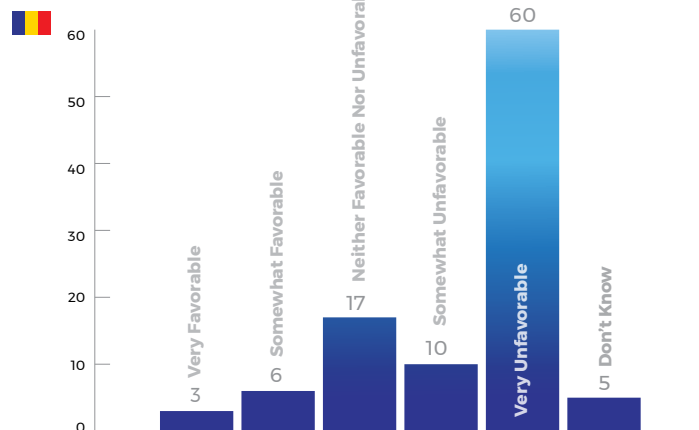
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Favorability -- Vladimir Putin



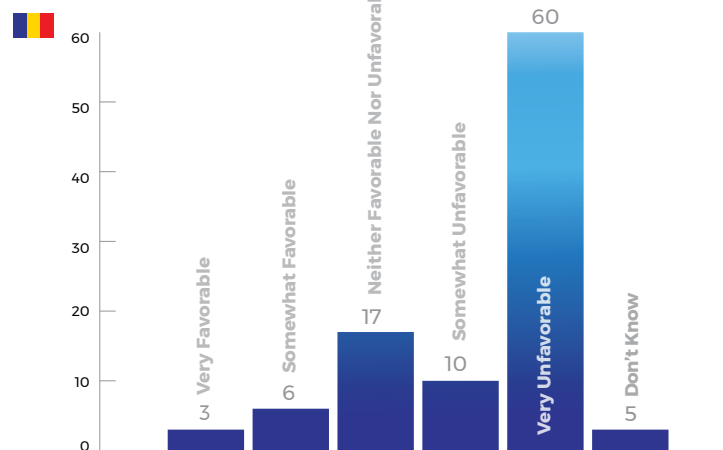
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Favorability -- The Russian Federation

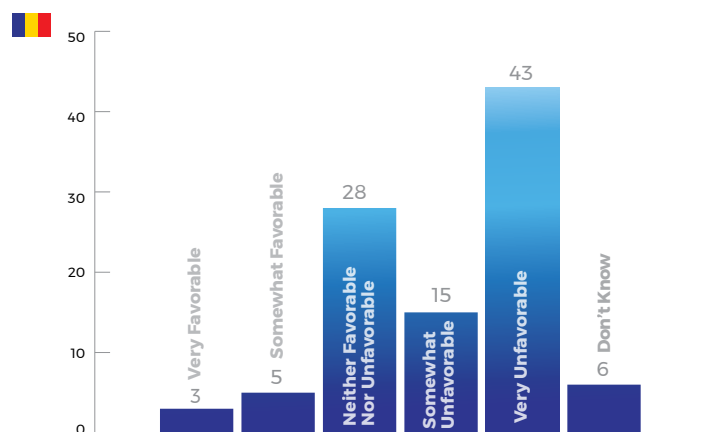


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Favorability -- The Russian People

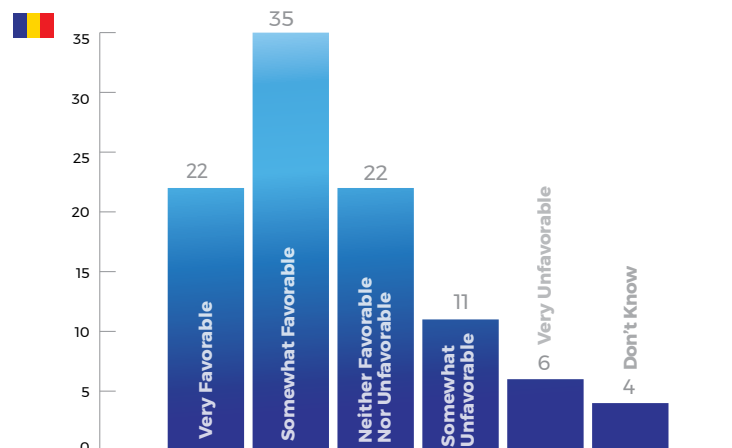
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Favorability -- The European Union

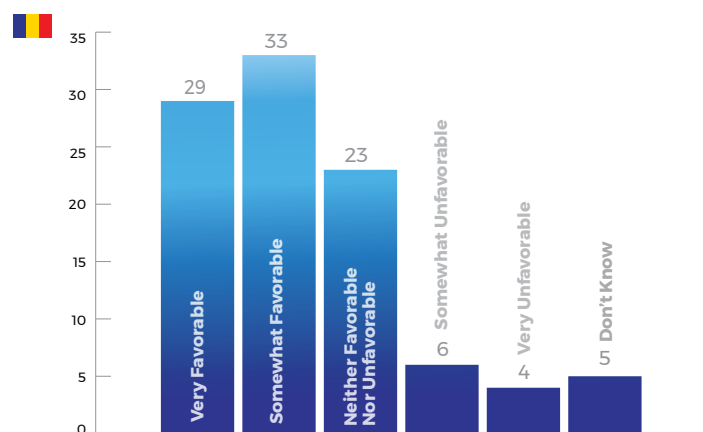
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Favorability -- NATO

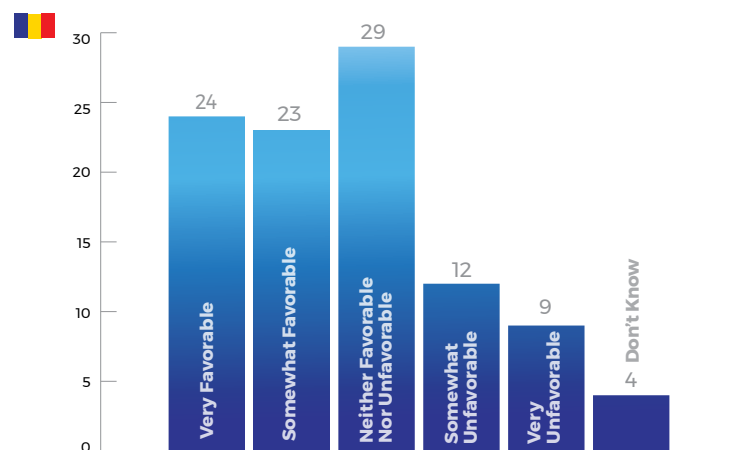
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Favorability -- Ukrainian President Volodymyr Zelenskyy

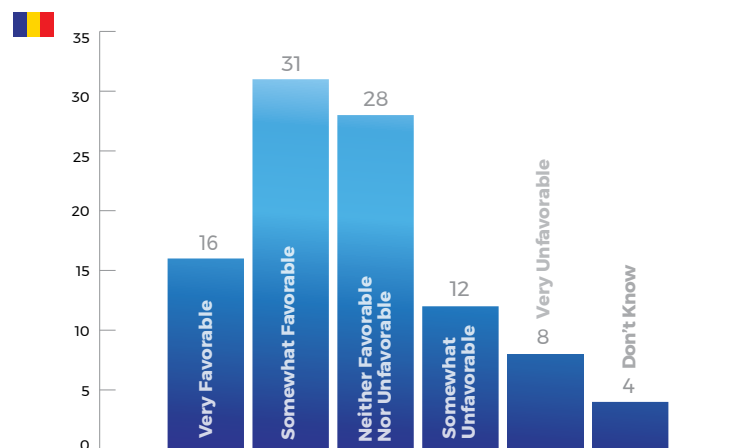
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Favorability -- NATO

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**European
Movement
International**

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EUROPEAN PUBLIC OPINION ON RUSSIA'S INVASION, DEFENDING UKRAINE, AND THE EFFECT ON THE EU

2022

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VISUALS AND DESIGN BY ESSENCE CREATIVE.

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